

**SOUTHGATE INDEPENDENT SCHOOL DISTRICT**  
**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**JUNE 30, 2024**

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits  
Members of the Board of Education  
Southgate Independent School District  
Southgate, Kentucky

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### ***Opinions***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Southgate Independent School District (District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District, as of June 30, 2024 and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### ***Basis of Opinions***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinions.

#### ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement from fraud is higher than one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Required Supplementary Information***

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, budgetary comparison information, pension schedules, and OPEB schedules as listed in the table of contents, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express

an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### ***Other Supplementary Information***

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The accompanying combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, combining and individual school activity fund financial statements, and schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, combining and individual school activity fund financial statements, and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole

#### **Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards**

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 3, 2024, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

**Maddox & Associates CPAs Inc.**

Fort Thomas, Kentucky

November 3, 2024

As management of the Southgate Independent School District (District) we offer readers of the District's financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with additional information found within the body of this report.

## **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

The assets and deferred outflows of the District were more than its liabilities and deferred outflows at the close of the most recent fiscal year by \$1,041,732 (net position). The unrestricted net position, which represents the amounts available to meet the District's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors, was a deficit of \$(572,375). The District is committed to provide postemployment benefits to its employees. As a result, the District has recognized substantial liabilities in the financial statements for these benefits. As of year-end, the District has liabilities of for postemployment benefits of \$1,241,447 which caused the deficit balance in net position. The District's total net position decreased by \$13,886.

## **OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

The discussion and analysis provided here are intended to serve as an introduction to the District's basic financial statements. The District's basic financial statements consist of three components: (1) government-wide financial statements, (2) fund financial statements, and (3) the notes to the financial statements.

### **Government-wide Financial Statements**

The *government-wide financial statements* are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the District's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The *statement of net position* presents financial information on all of the District's assets, liabilities, and deferred inflows/outflows of resources, with the difference reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

The *statement of activities* presents information showing how the District net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.

The government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of the District that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities). The governmental activities of the District include instruction, support services, district and school administration, business and plant operations, student transportation, and operation of non-instructional services. Fixed assets and debt is also supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues. The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 9-10 of this report.

## Fund Financial Statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. This is the state mandated accounting system including a chart of accounts for all Kentucky public school districts utilizing the MUNIS administrative software. The District uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All of the funds of the District can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds. The proprietary fund is for food service operations. The fiduciary fund is a trust fund established by benefactors to aid in student education, welfare, and teacher support. All other activities of the District are included in the governmental funds. The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 11-18 of this report.

## Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes provide additional information that is necessary to acquire a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements. The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 19-49 of this report.

## GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

As noted earlier, net position presents financial information on all of the District's assets, liabilities, and deferred inflows/outflows of resources, with the difference reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of the District is improving or deteriorating.

## Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities	
	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
Assets				
Current assets	\$ 1,061,797	\$ 1,121,621	\$ 91,938	\$ 74,088
Noncurrent assets	2,611,860	2,672,797	32,139	34,870
Total assets	3,673,657	3,794,418	124,077	108,958
Deferred outflows	646,605	728,110	33,308	31,856
Liabilities				
Current liabilities	370,262	228,828	71	-
Noncurrent liabilities	2,235,485	2,818,203	83,759	102,728
Total liabilities	2,605,747	3,047,031	83,830	102,728
Deferred inflows	707,801	429,281	38,537	28,684
Net position				
Net investment in capital assets	1,468,086	1,429,991	30,337	34,870
Restricted	114,581	69,937	4,681	(25,468)
Unrestricted	(575,953)	(453,712)	-	-
Total net position	\$ 1,006,714	\$ 1,046,216	\$ 35,018	\$ 9,402



## Change in Net Position

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities	
	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
Revenues:				
Local revenue	\$ 1,673,050	\$ 1,570,680	\$ 3,648	\$ 2,923
State revenue	1,706,405	1,747,302	14,517	19,125
Federal revenue	911,480	989,229	171,803	189,955
Total revenues	4,290,935	4,307,211	189,968	212,003
Expenses:				
Instruction	2,540,747	2,451,440	-	-
Student support	416,609	292,789	-	-
Instruction staff	298,816	247,725	-	-
District administrative	455,417	433,522	-	-
School administrative	184,238	215,434	-	-
Business support	43,808	64,723	-	-
Plant operations	342,714	266,189	-	-
Student transportation	5,123	-	-	-
Food service	-	12,419	164,352	946,736
Day care services	-	-	-	107,122
Community services	3,049	1,228	-	-
Land/site acquisition	-	58,238	-	-
Building improvements	8,000	-	-	-
Interest on long-term debt	31,916	136,225	-	-
Total expenditures	4,330,437	4,179,932	164,352	1,053,858
Transfers	-	62,699	-	(62,699)
Change in net position	\$ (39,502)	\$ 189,978	\$ 25,616	\$ (904,554)

## GOVERNMENTAL FUND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

### Governmental Funds

The focus of the District's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing the District's financing requirements. In particular, unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of the fiscal year.

At the end of the current fiscal year, the District's government funds reported combined fund balances of \$815,367, a decrease of \$78,992 in comparison with the prior year.

The general fund is the chief operating fund of the District. At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance of the general fund was \$704,364. The total general fund balance decreased \$180,635.

## CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

### Capital Assets

At the end of the fiscal year, the District had \$2,627,616 in capital assets net of depreciation. Net capital assets changed by \$(80,051).

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities	
	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
Land and land improvements	\$ 9,750	\$ 9,750	\$ -	\$ -
Buildings and improvements	2,432,518	2,506,900	-	-
Technology equipment	21,312	35,387	1,208	1,208
Vehicles	22,821	-	-	-
General equipment	110,878	120,760	29,129	33,662
<b>Total capital assets</b>	<b>\$ 2,597,279</b>	<b>\$ 2,672,797</b>	<b>\$ 30,337</b>	<b>\$ 34,870</b>

### Long-Term Obligations

At the end of the fiscal year, the District had \$2,392,048 in long-term liabilities. Long-term liabilities decreased \$543,483.

	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
Bonds payable	\$ 1,129,193	\$ 1,242,806	\$ -	\$ -
Compensated absences	67,217	13,996	-	-
Net OPEB liability	480,000	885,488	-	25,158
Net pension liability	677,688	675,913	83,759	92,170
<b>Total long-term liabilities</b>	<b>\$ 2,354,098</b>	<b>\$ 2,818,203</b>	<b>\$ 83,759</b>	<b>\$ 117,328</b>

## GENERAL FUND BUDGET

Kentucky state statutes and the Kentucky Department of Education require school districts to adopt a budget that has a minimum 2% contingency. The District adopted a general fund budget that had a contingency of 10%.

#### **ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGET**

Budgeted general fund revenue for fiscal year 2025 is consistent with actual revenue for fiscal year 2024. Budgeted general fund expenditures increased for the upcoming fiscal year primarily due to higher budgeted instruction costs. Economic factors are not expected to materially impact the district.

#### **REQUESTS FOR INFORMATION**

This financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the District finances for all those with an interest in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional financial information should be addressed to Finance Officer, Anthony Hughey, 6 William F Blatt Ave., Southgate, KY 41071.

Southgate Independent School District  
Statement of Net Position  
June 30, 2024

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
<b>Assets</b>			
Current			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 696,756	\$ 90,755	\$ 787,511
Receivables	365,041	-	365,041
Inventory	-	1,183	1,183
Noncurrent			
Net OPEB asset - CERS	14,581	1,802	16,383
Capital assets, net	2,597,279	30,337	2,627,616
<b>Total assets</b>	<b>3,673,657</b>	<b>124,077</b>	<b>3,797,734</b>
<b>Deferred outflows of resources</b>			
OPEB related	450,672	9,563	460,235
Pension related	195,933	23,745	219,678
<b>Total deferred outflows of resources</b>	<b>646,605</b>	<b>33,308</b>	<b>679,913</b>
<b>Liabilities</b>			
Current			
Accounts payable	48,621	71	48,692
Unearned revenue	197,809	-	197,809
Accrued interest payable	5,219	-	5,219
Bonds payable	118,613	-	118,613
Noncurrent			
Compensated absences	67,217	-	67,217
Bonds payable	1,010,580	-	1,010,580
Net OPEB liability - TRS	480,000	-	480,000
Net pension liability	677,688	83,759	761,447
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>2,605,747</b>	<b>83,830</b>	<b>2,689,577</b>
<b>Deferred inflows of resources</b>			
OPEB related	633,293	29,328	662,621
Pension related	74,508	9,209	83,717
<b>Total deferred inflows of resources</b>	<b>707,801</b>	<b>38,537</b>	<b>746,338</b>
<b>Net position</b>			
Net investment in capital assets	1,468,086	30,337	1,498,423
Restricted (deficit)	114,581	4,681	119,262
Unrestricted (deficit)	(575,953)	-	(575,953)
<b>Total net position (deficit)</b>	<b>\$ 1,006,714</b>	<b>\$ 35,018</b>	<b>\$ 1,041,732</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Southgate Independent School District  
Statement of Activities  
Year Ended June 30, 2024

	<b>Expenses</b>	<b>Charges for Services</b>	<b>Operating Grants and Contribution</b>	<b>Capital Grants and Contributions</b>	<b>Revenue over Expenses</b>
<b>Governmental Activities</b>					
Instruction	\$ 2,540,747	\$ 5,750	\$ 1,328,663	\$ -	\$ (1,206,334)
Support services:					
Student	416,609	-	197,573	-	(219,036)
Instructional staff	298,816	-	87,361	-	(211,455)
District administration	455,417	-	73,662	-	(381,755)
School administration	184,238	-	55,089	-	(129,149)
Business	43,808	-	-	-	(43,808)
Plant operation	342,714	-	97,095	-	(245,619)
Student transportation	5,123	-	27,944	-	22,821
Community service	3,049	-	9	-	(3,040)
Building improvements	8,000	-	-	-	(8,000)
Interest on long-term debt	31,916	-	-	71,136	39,220
Total governmental activities	4,330,437	5,750	1,867,396	71,136	(2,386,155)
<b>Business-Type Activities</b>					
Food service	164,352	3,648	186,320	-	25,616
Total business-type activities	164,352	3,648	186,320	-	25,616
Total school district	\$ 4,494,789	\$ 9,398	\$ 2,053,716	\$ 71,136	(2,360,539)
			<b>Governmental Activities</b>	<b>Business-Type Activities</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>Revenue over expenses</b>			\$ (2,386,155)	\$ 25,616	\$ (2,360,539)
<b>General Revenues</b>					
Property taxes			1,401,810	-	1,401,810
Motor vehicle taxes			75,186	-	75,186
Utilities tax			141,779	-	141,779
SEEK			649,782	-	649,782
Federal direct revenue			29,687	-	29,687
Investment earnings			14,142	-	14,142
Other			34,267	-	34,267
Total general revenues			2,346,653	-	2,346,653
Change in net position			(39,502)	25,616	(13,886)
Net position (deficit) - beginning of year			1,046,216	9,402	1,055,618
Net position (deficit) - end of year			\$ 1,006,714	\$ 35,018	\$ 1,041,732

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Southgate Independent School District  
Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds  
June 30, 2024

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Assets</b>				
Cash and cash equivalents (overdraft)	\$ 659,859	\$ (74,106)	\$ 111,003	\$ 696,756
Receivables	71,151	293,890	-	365,041
Total assets	<u>\$ 731,010</u>	<u>\$ 219,784</u>	<u>\$ 111,003</u>	<u>\$ 1,061,797</u>
<b>Liabilities</b>				
Accounts payable	\$ 26,646	\$ 21,975	\$ -	\$ 48,621
Unearned revenue	-	197,809	-	197,809
Total liabilities	<u>26,646</u>	<u>219,784</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>246,430</u>
<b>Fund balances</b>				
Restricted	3,578	-	111,003	114,581
Assigned	790	(53,436)	-	(52,646)
Unassigned	699,996	53,436	-	753,432
Total fund balances	<u>704,364</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>111,003</u>	<u>815,367</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 731,010</u>	<u>\$ 219,784</u>	<u>\$ 111,003</u>	<u>\$ 1,061,797</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Southgate Independent School District  
Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet – Governmental Funds  
to the Statement of Net Position  
June 30, 2024

Total fund balances - governmental funds	\$ 815,367
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net position are different because:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	2,597,279
Deferred outflow and inflow of resources are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	
Deferred outflows - OPEB	450,672
Deferred outflows - pensions	195,933
Deferred inflows - OPEB	(633,293)
Deferred inflows - pension	(74,508)
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	
Accrued interest payable	(5,219)
Bonds payable	(1,129,193)
Compensated absences	(67,217)
Net OPEB liability	(465,419)
Net pension liability	(677,688)
Net position of governmental activities	\$ 1,006,714

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Southgate Independent School District  
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund  
Balances – Governmental Funds  
Year Ended June 30, 2024

	General Fund	Special Revenue Fund	Non-Major Governmental Funds	Total Governmental Funds
<b>Revenues</b>				
From local sources:				
Property taxes	\$ 1,260,636	\$ -	\$ 141,174	\$ 1,401,810
Motor vehicle taxes	75,186	-	-	75,186
Utility taxes	141,779	-	-	141,779
Earnings on investments	14,044	-	98	14,142
Tuition	5,750	-	-	5,750
Other local revenue	7,482	5,568	21,333	34,383
Intergovernmental state:			-	
SEEK	613,516	-	36,266	649,782
On-behalf	765,789	-	71,136	836,925
Other	2,000	217,698	-	219,698
Intergovernmental federal	-	881,793	-	881,793
Federal direct	29,687	-	-	29,687
<b>Total revenues</b>	<b>2,915,869</b>	<b>1,105,059</b>	<b>270,007</b>	<b>4,290,935</b>



Southgate Independent School District  
Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund  
Balances – Governmental Funds - Continued  
Year Ended June 30, 2024

	General	Special	Non-Major	Total
	Fund	Revenue	Governmental	Governmental
<b>Expenditures</b>	Fund	Fund	Funds	Funds
Instruction	1,594,906	854,382	14,363	2,463,651
Support services:				
Student	311,794	110,539	-	422,333
Instruction staff	284,239	15,284	3,913	303,436
District administrative	458,804	-	-	458,804
School administrative	186,601	-	-	186,601
Business	43,808	-	-	43,808
Plant operation	220,016	93,449	-	313,465
Student transportation	-	27,944	-	27,944
Community services	-	9	-	9
Building improvements	-	-	8,000	8,000
Debt service				
Principal	-	-	115,000	115,000
Interest	-	-	26,876	26,876
<b>Total expenditures</b>	<b>3,100,168</b>	<b>1,101,607</b>	<b>168,152</b>	<b>4,369,927</b>
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	(184,299)	3,452	101,855	(78,992)
<b>Other financing sources (uses)</b>				
Transfers in	6,998	3,334	70,740	81,072
Transfers out	(3,334)	(6,998)	(70,740)	(81,072)
<b>Total other financing sources (uses)</b>	<b>3,664</b>	<b>(3,664)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Net change in fund balances	(180,635)	(212)	101,855	(78,992)
Fund balances - beginning	884,999	212	9,148	894,359
Fund balances - end of year	\$ 704,364	\$ -	\$ 111,003	\$ 815,367

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Southgate Independent School District  
Reconciliation of the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures  
and Changes in Fund Balances – Governmental Funds  
to the Statement of Activities  
Year Ended June 30, 2024

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds	\$ (78,992)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Governmental funds report capital outlays as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those asset is allocated over their estimated useful lives and reported as depreciation expense.	
Capital outlay	27,944
Depreciation expense	(103,462)
Repayment of long-term debt are expenditures in the governmental funds, but the repayment reduces long-term liabilities in the statement of net position.	
	115,000
Some expenses reported in the statement of activities do not require current financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in the funds.	
Amortization of bond discount	(1,387)
Change in accrued interest payable	(3,653)
Change in compensated absences	(53,221)
Change in OPEB liabilities and deferred amounts	48,764
Change in pension liabilities and deferred amounts	9,505
<u>Change in net position of governmental activities</u>	<u>\$ (39,502)</u>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Southgate Independent School District  
Statement of Net Position – Proprietary Fund  
June 30, 2024

	Food Service
<b>Assets</b>	
<b>Current assets</b>	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 90,755
Inventories for consumption	1,183
Total current assets	91,938
<b>Noncurrent assets</b>	
Net OPEB asset	1,802
Capital assets, net	30,337
Total noncurrent assets	32,139
Total assets	124,077
<b>Deferred outflows of resources</b>	
OPEB related	9,563
Pension related	23,745
Total deferred outflows of resources	33,308
<b>Liabilities</b>	
<b>Current liabilities</b>	
Accounts payable	71
Total current liabilities	71
<b>Long-term liabilities</b>	
Net OPEB liability	-
Net pension liability	83,759
Total long-term liabilities	83,759
Total liabilities	83,830
<b>Deferred inflows of resources</b>	
OPEB related	29,328
Pension related	9,209
Total deferred inflow of resources	38,537
<b>Net position</b>	
Net investment in capital assets	30,337
Restricted	4,681
Total net position (deficit)	\$ 35,018

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Southgate Independent School District  
Statement of Revenue, Expenses, and Changes  
In Fund Net Position – Proprietary Fund  
Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Food Service
<b>Operating revenues</b>	
Food service	\$ 3,648
<b>Total operating revenues</b>	<b>3,648</b>
<b>Operating expenses</b>	
Salaries and wages	52,637
Employee benefits	14,589
Purchased services	5,194
Materials and supplies	86,463
Other operating expenses	936
Depreciation	4,533
<b>Total operating expenses</b>	<b>164,352</b>
<b>Operating loss</b>	<b>(160,704)</b>
<b>Non operating revenues</b>	
Operating grants - state	1,866
On-behalf revenue	12,651
Operating grants - federal	168,257
Donated commodities	3,546
<b>Total other financing sources (uses)</b>	<b>186,320</b>
<b>Net change in fund balances</b>	<b>25,616</b>
<b>Fund balances - beginning of year</b>	<b>9,402</b>
<b>Fund balances - end of year</b>	<b>\$ 35,018</b>

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

Southgate Independent School District  
Statement of Cash Flows – Proprietary Fund  
Year Ended June 30, 2024

<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>	<u>Food Service</u>
Cash received:	
From food service sales	\$ 3,648
Cash paid:	
To employees	(79,596)
To suppliers	(87,044)
For operating expenses	(6,130)
<u>Net cash used in operating activities</u>	<u>(169,122)</u>
<b>Cash flows from noncapital financing activities</b>	
Operating grants	186,320
<u>Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities</u>	<u>186,320</u>
<u>Net increase in cash</u>	<u>17,198</u>
<u>Cash - beginning of year</u>	<u>73,557</u>
<u>Cash - end of year</u>	<u>\$ 90,755</u>
<b>Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used in operating activities</b>	
Operating loss	\$ (160,704)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash in operating activities	
Depreciation	4,533
Changes in:	
Inventory	(652)
Payables	71
Deferred outflows	(1,452)
Deferred inflows	24,453
Net OPEB liability (asset)	(26,960)
Net pension liability	(8,411)
<u>Net cash used in operating activities</u>	<u>\$ (169,122)</u>
<b>Noncash activities</b>	
Commodities received from federal	\$ 3,546
On-behalf payments received state	\$ 12,651

The notes to the financial statements are an integral part of this statement.

## **NOTE 1: ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

### **Reporting Entity**

The Southgate Independent Board of Education (Board), a five-member group, is the level of government which has oversight responsibilities over all activities related to public elementary and secondary education within the jurisdiction of Southgate Independent School District (District). The District receives funding from local, state and federal government sources and must comply with the commitment requirements of these funding source entities. However, the District is not included in any other governmental reporting entity as defined by Section 2100 of the GASB Codification of Governmental Accounting and Financial Reporting Standards. Board members are elected by the public and have decision making authority, the power to designate management, the responsibility to develop policies which may influence operations, and primary accountability for fiscal matters.

The District, for financial purposes, includes all of the funds and account groups relevant to the operation of the Board. The financial statements presented herein do not include funds of groups or organizations, which although associated with the school system, have not originated with the Board; such as Band Boosters, Parent-Teacher Associations, and others.

The financial statements of the District include those separately administered organizations that are controlled by or dependent on the Board. Control or dependence is determined on the basis of budget adoption, funding, and appointment of the respective governing board.

Based on the foregoing criteria, the financial statements of the following organization are included in the accompanying financial statements:

**Southgate Independent Board of Education Finance Corporation** – The Board authorized the establishment of the Southgate Independent Board of Education Finance Corporation (Corporation), (a non-profit, non-stock, public and charitable corporation organized under the School Bond Act and KRS 273 and KRS 58.180) as an agency of the District for financing the costs of school building facilities. The members of the Board also comprise the Corporation's Board of Directors.

### **Basis of Presentation**

The District's basic financial statements consist of government-wide statements, including a statement of net position and a statement of activities, and fund financial statements, which provide a more detailed level of financial information.

### **Government-Wide Financial Statements**

The statement of net position and the statement of activities display information about the District as a whole. These statements include the financial activities of the primary government.

The statement of net position presents the financial condition of the District as a whole. The statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for each function or program of the District. Direct expenses are those that are specifically associated with a service, program, or department and are therefore clearly identifiable to a particular function.

**NOTE 1: ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

Program revenues include charges paid by the recipient of the goods or services offered by the program and grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular program. Revenues that are not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which each governmental function is self-financing or draws from the general revenues of the District.

**Fund Financial Statements**

During the year, the District segregates transactions related to certain District functions or activities in separate funds in order to aid financial management and to determine legal compliance. A fund is defined as a fiscal and accounting entity with a self-balancing set of accounts. Fund financial statements are designed to present financial information of the District at this more detailed level. The focus of governmental and proprietary fund financial statements is on major funds. Each major fund is presented in a separate column. Nonmajor funds, if any, are presented in a single column.

**Governmental Fund Types**

The *General Fund* is the primary operating fund of the District. This used to account for and report all financial resources not accounted for and reported in another fund. The general fund balance is available for any purpose provided it is expended or transferred according to the general laws of Kentucky. This is a major fund of the District.

The *Special Revenue Fund* accounts for proceeds of specific revenue sources (other than expendable trusts or major capital projects) that are legally restricted to disbursements for specified purposes. It includes federal financial programs where unused balances are returned to the grantor at the close of the specified project periods as well as state grant programs. Project accounting is employed to maintain integrity for the various sources of funds. The separate projects of federally-funded grant programs are identified in the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards included in this report. This is a major fund of the District.

The *District Activity Fund* is a special revenue fund that accounts for funds received at the school level.

The *School Activity Fund* is a special revenue fund that accounts for activities of student groups and other types of activities requiring clearing accounts. These funds are accounted for in accordance with the *Uniform Program of Accounting for School Activity Funds*.

The *Capital Outlay Fund* is the Support Education Excellence in Kentucky (SEEK) fund and receives those funds designated by the state as capital outlay funds and is restricted for use in financing projects identified by the district's facility plan.

The *Building Fund* is the Facility Support Program of Kentucky (FSPK) fund and accounts for funds generated by the building tax levy required to participate in the School Facilities Construction Commission's construction funding and state matching funds, where applicable. Funds may be used for projects identified in the District's facility plan.

The *Construction Fund* is used to account for proceeds from sales of bonds and other revenues to be used for authorized construction.

**NOTE 1: ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

The *Debt Service Fund* is used to account for the accumulation of resources for, and the payment of, general long-term debt principal and interest and related cost, as required by state law.

**Proprietary Fund Types (Enterprise Funds)**

The *Food Service Fund* accounts for school food service activities, including the National School Lunch Program, which is conducted in cooperation with the U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA). Amounts have been recorded for in-kind contribution of commodities from the USDA. This is a major fund of the District.

**Measurement Focus and Basis of Accounting**

***Government-wide Financial Statements***

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of the related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met. The District also reports a fiduciary fund which focuses on net position and changes in net position.

***Fund Financial Statements***

The governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized when they have been earned and they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. The District considers revenues to be available if they are collected within sixty days of year end. Expenditures are generally recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting.

However, debt service expenditures as well as expenditures related to long-term compensated absences and postemployment benefits are recorded only when payment is due.

**Assets, Liabilities, Deferred Inflows/Outflows, and Net Position/Fund Balance**

***Cash and Cash Equivalents***

Cash and cash equivalents include amounts in demand deposits as well as short-term investments with an initial maturity date of ninety days or less.



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**NOTE 1: ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

The District is authorized by state statute to invest in the following subject to additional requirements of KRS 66.480:

- Obligations of the United States and of its Agencies and instrumentalities
- Certificates of Deposit
- Bankers Acceptances
- Commercial Paper
- Bonds and Securities of other State and Local Governments
- Mutual Funds, Exchange Traded Funds, Individual Equity Securities and High-quality Corporate bonds managed by a professional investment manager

***Investments***

Investments with a maturity of less than one year are stated at cost. Investments with a maturity greater than one year are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an investment in an orderly transaction at year end.

***Receivables***

*Accounts receivables* are presented, when necessary, net of an allowance for doubtful accounts. No allowance has been recorded for the current fiscal year.

***Capital Assets***

General capital and leased assets are those assets that generally result from expenditures in the governmental funds. These assets are reported in the governmental activities column of the government-wide statement of net position, but are not reported in the fund financial statements. Capital assets utilized by the proprietary funds are reported in both the business-type activities column of the government-wide statement of net position and in the respective funds.

All capital assets are capitalized at cost (or estimated historical cost) and updated for additions and disposals during the year. Donated capital assets are recorded at their fair market values as of the date received. The District maintains a capitalization threshold of \$5,000. Improvements are capitalized; the cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are not.

All reported capital assets are depreciated except for land. Improvements are depreciated over the remaining useful lives of the related capital assets. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

<u>Description</u>	<u>Estimated Lives</u>
Buildings	50 Years
Improvements	20 Years
Infrastructure	40 Years
Vehicles	7 Years
General equipment	7 Years

**NOTE 1: ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

***Deferred Outflows***

Deferred outflows of resources represent a consumption of net position that applies to a future period, and therefore, are deferred until that time. The District recognized deferred outflows of resources related to pensions and other postemployment benefits on the government-wide financial statements.

***Payables and Accrued Liabilities***

All payables and accrued liabilities are reported on the government-wide financial statements and fund financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full from current financial resources are reported as obligations of the funds. However, compensated absences, contractually required pension and OPEB contributions that will be paid from governmental funds are reported as liabilities on the fund financial statements only to the extent that they are due for payment during the current fiscal year. Bonds and other long-term obligations are recognized as a liability on the governmental fund financial statements when due.

***Compensated Absences***

Compensated absences are payments to employees for accumulated sick leave. These amounts also include the related employer's share of applicable taxes and retirement contributions. District employees may accumulate unused sick leave up to a specified amount depending on their date of hire. Sick leave is payable to employees upon termination or retirement at 30.00% of the current rate of pay on the date of termination or retirement. The District uses the termination method to calculate the compensated absences amounts. The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the government-wide financial statements. The current portion is the amount estimated to be used in the following year. An expenditure is recognized in the governmental fund as payments come due each period, for example, as a result of employee resignations and retirements. Compensated absences not recorded at the fund level represent a reconciling item between the fund level and government-wide presentations.

***Long-Term Obligations***

All long-term debt to be repaid from governmental resources is reported as liabilities in the government-wide statements. Long-term debt consists of bonds, notes, and lease liabilities. Bond premiums and discounts are deferred and amortized over the life of the bonds. Long-term debt for governmental funds is not reported as a liability in the fund financial statements. The debt proceeds are reported as an other financing source and payment of principal and interest are reported as expenditures.

***Pensions***

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the County Employee Retirement System (CERS) and additions to/deductions from CERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis of as they are reported by CERS. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

**NOTE 1: ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

***Other Post Employment Benefits (OPEB)***

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the County Employee Retirement System (CERS) and additions to/deductions from CERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis of as they are reported by CERS. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

***Deferred Inflows***

Deferred inflows of resources represent an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and, are therefore, deferred until that time. The District recognized deferred inflows of resources related to pension and other postemployment benefits on the government-wide financial statements. In the governmental funds, certain revenue transactions have been reported as unavailable revenue. Revenue that is earned by not available is reported as a deferred inflow of resources until such time as the revenue becomes available.

***Net Position***

Net position represents the difference between assets and deferred outflows and liabilities and deferred inflows. Net position is comprised of three components: net investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted.

*Net investment in capital assets* consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation, reduced by outstanding balances of any borrowing used for the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources that are attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets or related debt are included in this component of net position.

*Restricted* net position consists of restricted net assets reduced by liabilities and deferred inflows of resources related to those assets. Assets are reported as restricted when constraints are placed on asset use by external parties or by law through enabling legislation.

*Unrestricted* net position is the amount of net amount of assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, and deferred inflows of resources that does not meet the definition of the two preceding categories.

***Fund Balance***

Fund balance is divided into five classifications based primarily on the extent to which the District is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources in the governmental funds. The classifications are as follows:

*Nonspendable.* Amounts that cannot be spent because they are not in spendable form or legally required to be maintained intact. The "not in spendable form" criterion includes items that are not expected to be converted to cash.

**NOTE 1: ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

*Restricted.* Amounts that can be spent only for specific purposes because of constitutional provisions, enabling legislation, state or federal laws, or externally imposed conditions by grantors or creditors.

*Committed.* Amounts that can be used only for specific purposes determined by a formal action by District Council ordinance.

*Assigned.* Amounts that are designated for a specific purpose but are not spendable until a budget ordinance is passed or a there is majority passed vote by District Council.

*Unassigned.* All amounts not included in other spendable classifications.

When an expense is incurred that can be paid using either restricted or unrestricted resources, the District's policy is to first apply the expense toward restricted resources and then toward unrestricted resources. In governmental funds, the District's policy is to first apply the expenditure toward restricted fund balance, and then to committed, assigned, and unassigned fund balances in that order.

**Revenues and Expenditures/Expenses**

***Property Taxes***

Property taxes are levied in September on the assessed value listed as of the prior January 1 for all the real and personal property in the county. The billings are considered due upon receipt by the taxpayer; however, the actual date is based on a period ending 30 days after the tax bill mailing. Property taxes collected are recorded as revenues in the fiscal year for which they were levied. All taxes collected are initially deposited into the General Fund and then transferred to the appropriate fund.

The District levies a utility gross receipts license tax on telephone communication services, cablevision services, electric power, water, and gas furnished within the District's boundaries.

***Revenues***

Amounts reported as program revenues include (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided or fines imposed by a given function or segment, and (2) grants and contributions (including special assessments) that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. All taxes, including those dedicated for specific purposes, and other internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues.

***Expenses/Expenditures***

On the accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time they are incurred. The measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on the decreases in net financial resources (expenditures) rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which the related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, such as depreciation, are not recognized in governmental funds.

**NOTE 1: ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)**

**Interfund Activity**

Exchange transactions between funds are reported as revenues in the seller funds and as expenditures/expenses in the purchaser funds. Flows of cash or goods from one fund to another without a requirement for repayment are reported as interfund transfers. Interfund transfers are reported as other financing sources/uses in governmental funds. Repayments from funds responsible for particular expenditures/expenses to the funds that initially paid for them are not presented on the basic financial statements.

**Interfund Balances**

On fund financial statements, receivables and payables resulting from short-term interfund loans are classified as interfund receivables/payables. These amounts are eliminated in the governmental and business-type activities columns of the statement of net position, except for the net residual amounts due between governmental and business-type activities, where are presented as internal balances.

**Extraordinary and Special Items**

Extraordinary items are transactions or events that are both unusual in nature and infrequent in occurrence. Special items are transactions or events that are within the control of the District administration and that are either unusual in nature or infrequent in occurrence. Neither type of transaction occurred during the fiscal year.

**Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the District's management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the basic financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Budgetary Process**

An annual budget is adopted for each governmental fund by ordinance prior to July 1. The budget can be amended by a subsequent ordinance. Expenditures may not legally exceed budgeted appropriations at the function level.

**Subsequent Events**

The District evaluated subsequent events for potential recognition and disclosure through November 3, 2024 the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

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**NOTE 2: CASH AND INVESTMENTS**

*Custodial credit risk.* This is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District's deposit policy for custodial credit risk requires compliance with state statute depository restrictions.

At year end, the District's bank balance was \$874,923 and the carrying amount was \$787,511. The bank balance was fully covered by FDIC insurance and collateralized securities held by the financial institution, but not in the name of the District.

**NOTE 3: CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital assets activity for the year is summarized below:

	Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Disposals	Balance June 30, 2024
<b>Governmental Activities</b>				
Land	\$ 9,750	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 9,750
Buildings and improvements	3,560,899	-	-	3,560,899
Technology equipmenmt	366,120	-	-	366,120
Vehicles	-	27,944	-	27,944
General equipment	171,760	-	-	171,760
<b>Total at historical cost</b>	<b>4,108,529</b>	<b>27,944</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>4,136,473</b>
Less accumulated depreciation				
Buildings and improvements	1,053,999	74,382	-	1,128,381
Technology equipmenmt	330,733	14,075	-	344,808
Vehicles	-	5,123	-	5,123
General equipment	51,000	9,882	-	60,882
<b>Total accumulated depreciation</b>	<b>1,435,732</b>	<b>103,462</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1,539,194</b>
<b>Capital assets - net</b>	<b>\$ 2,672,797</b>	<b>\$ (75,518)</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 2,597,279</b>

**NOTE 3: CAPITAL ASSETS - CONTINUED**

**Business-type Activities**

Technology equipment	\$ 2,753	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,753
Food service equipment	98,319	-	-	98,319
Total at historical cost	101,072	-	-	101,072
Less accumulated depreciation				
Technology equipment	1,545	-	-	1,545
Food service equipment	64,657	4,533	-	69,190
Total accumulated depreciation	66,202	4,533	-	70,735
Capital assets - net	\$ 34,870	\$ (4,533)	\$ -	\$ 30,337

Depreciation was charged to the following functions:

	Governmental	Business-type
Instruction	\$ 59,352	\$ -
Student support	128	-
District administration	3,647	-
School administration	450	-

Depreciation was charged to following government functions:

\$ 103,462	\$ 4,533
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**NOTE 4: LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

Long-term liability activity for the year is summarized below:

	Balance			Balance	Amount	
<b>Governmental Activities</b>	July 1, 2023	Additions	Reductions	June 30, 2024	Due Within	Long-
					One Year	Term
Bonds payable	\$ 1,242,806	\$ -	\$ 113,613	\$ 1,129,193	\$ 118,613	\$ 1,010,580
Compensated absences	13,996	53,221	-	67,217	-	67,217
Net OPEB liability	885,488	-	405,488	480,000	-	480,000
Net pension liability	675,913	1,775	-	677,688	-	677,688
<b>Total long-term liabilities</b>	<b>\$ 2,818,203</b>	<b>\$ 54,996</b>	<b>\$ 519,101</b>	<b>\$ 2,354,098</b>	<b>\$ 118,613</b>	<b>\$ 2,235,485</b>

	Balance			Balance	Amount	
<b>Business-type Activities</b>	July 1, 2023	Additions	Reductions	June 30, 2024	Due Within	Long-
					One Year	Term
Net OPEB liability	25,158	\$ -	\$ 25,158	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Net pension liability	92,170	-	8,411	83,759	-	83,759
<b>Total long-term liabilities</b>	<b>\$ 117,328</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 33,569</b>	<b>\$ 83,759</b>	<b>\$ -</b>	<b>\$ 83,759</b>

**NOTE 5: BONDS PAYABLE**

The District issues general obligations bonds to provide funds for the acquisition of equipment and the construction of facilities. The bonds are direct obligations and pledge the full faith and credit of the District. General obligations outstanding at year end are as follows:

Issue	Proceeds	Rates	Balance
			June 30, 2024
Series 2019	\$ 640,000	3.00% - 3.25%	\$ 520,000
Series 2021	\$ 965,000	1.00%	630,000
Total bonds			1,150,000
Bond discount			(20,807)
<b>Total</b>			<b>\$ 1,129,193</b>



**NOTE 5: BONDS PAYABLE - CONTINUED**

Bond activity for the year is summarized below:

Issue	Balance	Additions	Reductions	Balance	Amount	Long-Term
	July 1, 2023			June 30, 2024	Due Within One Year	
Series 2019	\$ 545,000	\$ -	\$ 25,000	\$ 520,000	\$ 25,000	\$ 495,000
Series 2021	720,000	-	90,000	630,000	95,000	535,000
Total bonds payable	1,265,000	-	115,000	1,150,000	120,000	1,030,000
Bond discount	(22,194)	-	(1,387)	(20,807)	(1,387)	(19,420)
Total bonds, net	\$ 1,242,806	\$ -	\$ 113,613	\$ 1,129,193	\$ 118,613	\$ 1,010,580

Debt service requirements for the District's general obligation bonds are as follows:

Year End June 30	Southgate Independent School District		School Facility Construction Commission		Total Debt Service
	Principal	Interest	Principal	Interest	
2025	\$ 64,746	\$ 7,092	\$ 55,254	\$ 15,882	\$ 142,974
2026	58,719	6,389	56,281	15,055	136,444
2027	62,666	5,761	57,334	13,801	139,562
2028	61,587	5,002	58,413	12,724	137,726
2029	60,481	4,269	59,519	11,617	135,886
2030-2034	146,458	10,848	208,542	41,372	407,220
2035-2039	36,841	3,906	163,159	16,246	220,152
Total	\$ 491,498	\$ 43,267	\$ 658,502	\$ 126,697	\$ 1,319,964
Total principal					\$ 1,150,000
Total interest					169,964
Total debt service					\$ 1,319,964

**NOTE 6: COMPENSATED ABSENCES**

Upon retirement from the school system, employees will receive from the District an amount equal to 30.00% of the value of accumulated sick leave. The compensated absences at year end is \$67,217.

## **NOTE 7: PENSION PLANS**

The District's employees are provided with two pension plans, based on each position's college degree requirement. The County Employees Retirement System (CERS) covers employees whose position does not require a college degree or teaching certification. The Kentucky Teachers Retirement System (TRS) covers positions requiring teaching certification or otherwise requiring a college degree.

### **General Information about the CERS Pension Plan**

#### ***Plan Description***

CERS is a cost-sharing multi-employer public employee retirement system which covers substantially all regular full-time employees of each county, city, and school board and any additional eligible local agencies electing to participate in the Plan. The Plan is administered by the CERS Board of Trustees and is divided into a divided into non-hazardous duty and hazardous duty classifications.

#### ***Benefits Provided***

CERS provides retirement, death, and disability benefits to plan members. Retirement benefits maybe extended to beneficiaries under certain circumstances. Employees are vested in the plan after five years of service.

For retirement purposes, non-hazardous employees are grouped into three tiers based on hire date:

Tier 1	Participation date	Before September 1, 2008
	Unreduced retirement	27 years service or 65 years old
	Reduced retirement	At least 5 years service and 55 years old, or 25 years service and any age
Tier 2	Participation date	September 1, 2008 to December 31, 2013
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years service and 65 years old, or age 57+ with sum of service years plus age equal
	Reduced retirement	At least 10 years service and 60 years old
Tier 3	Participation date	On or after January 1, 2014
	Unreduced retirement	At least 5 years service and 65 years old, or age 57+ with sum of service years plus age equal
	Reduced retirement	Not available

Prior to July 1, 2009, cost-of-living adjustments (COLA) were provided annually equal to the percentage increase in the annual average of the consumer price index for all urban consumers for the most recent calendar year, not to exceed 5% in any plan year. Effective July 2, 2009, and on July 1 of each year thereafter, the COLA is limited to 1.5% provided the recipient has been receiving a benefit for at least 12 months prior to the effective date of the COLA. If the recipient has been receiving a benefit for less than 12 months prior to the effective date of the COLA, the increase shall be reduced on a pro-rata basis for each month the recipient has not been receiving benefits in the 12 months preceding the effective date of the COLA. The Kentucky General Assembly reserves the right to suspend or reduce cost-of-living adjustments if, in its judgment, the welfare of the Commonwealth so demands.

## **NOTE 7: PENSION PLANS – CONTINUED**

### ***Contributions***

*Employees* – Tier 1 plan members are required to contribute 5% of their creditable compensation. Employees who begin participation on or after September 1, 2008 (Tier 2 and Tier 3) are required to contribute an additional 1%.

*Employers* – The contribution rate for the current year was 23.34%. The District made all required contributions for fiscal year in the amount of \$100,380.

### **General Information about the TRS Pension Plan**

#### ***Plan Description***

Teaching certified employees of the District and other employees whose positions require at least a college degree are provided pensions through the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (KTRS)—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the Commonwealth. KTRS was created by the 1938 General Assembly and is governed by Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the KRS. KTRS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. KTRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at [http://www.ktrs.ky.gov/05\\_publications/index.htm](http://www.ktrs.ky.gov/05_publications/index.htm).

#### ***Benefits Provided***

For employees who have established an account in a retirement system administered by the Commonwealth prior to July 1, 2008, employees become vested when they complete five (5) years of credited service. To qualify for monthly retirement benefits, payable for life, employees must either:

- 1.) Attain age fifty-five (55) and complete five (5) years of Kentucky service, or
- 2.) Complete 27 years of Kentucky service.

Participants that retire before age 60 with less than 27 years of service receive reduced retirement benefits. Non-university employees with an account established prior to July 1, 2002 receive monthly payments equal to two (2) percent (service prior to July 1, 1983) and two and one-half (2.5) percent (service after July 1, 1983) of their final average salaries for each year of credited service. New employees (including second retirement accounts) after July 1, 2002 will receive monthly benefits equal to 2% of their final average salary for each year of service if, upon

retirement, their total service less than ten years. New employees after July 1, 2002 who retire with ten or more years of total service will receive monthly benefits equal to 2.5% of their final average salary for each year of service, including the first ten years. In addition, employees who retire July 1, 2004 and later with more than 30 years of service will have their multiplier increased for all years over 30 from 2.5% to 3.0% to be used in their benefit calculation. Effective July 1, 2008, the System has been amended to change the benefit structure for employees hired on or after that date.

**NOTE 7: PENSION PLANS – CONTINUED**

***Benefits Provided - Continued***

Final average salary is defined as the member's five (5) highest annual salaries for those with less than 27 years of service. Employees at least age 55 with 27 or more years of service may use their three (3) highest annual salaries to compute the final average salary. KTRS also provides disability benefits for vested employees at the rate of sixty (60) percent of the final average salary. A life insurance benefit, payable upon the death of a member, is \$2,000 for active contributing employees and \$5,000 for retired or disabled employees.

Cost of living increases are one and one-half (1.5) percent annually. Additional ad hoc increases and any other benefit amendments must be authorized by the General Assembly.

***Contributions***

Contribution rates are established by Kentucky Revised Statutes (KRS). Non-university employees are required to contribute 12.855% of their salaries to the System. University employees are required to contribute 10.400% of their salaries. KRS 161.580 allows each university to reduce the contribution of its employees by 2.215%; therefore, university employees contribute 8.185% of their salary to KTRS.

The Commonwealth of Kentucky, as a non-employer contributing entity, pays matching contributions at the rate of 13.105% of salaries for local school district and regional cooperative employees hired before July 1, 2008 and 14.105% for those hired after July 1, 2008. For local school district and regional cooperative employees whose salaries are federally funded, the employer contributes 16.105% of salaries. If an employee leaves covered employment before accumulating five (5) years of credited service, accumulated employee pension contributions plus interest are refunded to the employee upon the member's request.

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions**

***CERS***

At June 30, 2024, the District reported a liability of \$761,447 for its proportionate share of the net pension liability for CERS. The net pension liability for the plan was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

The District's proportion of the net pension liability for CERS was based on the actual liability of the employees and former employees relative to the total liability of the System as determined by the actuary. At June 30, 2022, the District's proportion was 0.011867%.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized pension expense of \$82,828 related to CERS.

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**NOTE 7: PENSION PLANS – CONTINUED**

**Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions - Continued**

**TRS**

The District did not report a liability for the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability for TRS because the Commonwealth of Kentucky provides the pension support directly to TRS on behalf of the District. The State’s proportionate share of the TRS net pension liability associated with the district is \$6,370,424.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized pension expense of \$415,628 related to TRS. The District also recognized revenue of \$415,628 for TRS support provided by the Commonwealth.

At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflow	Deferred Inflow	Net Deferral
Change in liability experience	\$ 39,419	\$ 2,069	
Change of assumptions	-	69,787	
Change in investment experience	-	10,386	
Change in proportionate share of contributions	79,879	1,475	
	119,298	\$ 83,717	\$ 35,581
Subsequent contributions	100,380		
Total	\$ 219,678		

The contributions subsequent to the measurement date of \$100,380 will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2024. The net deferral of \$35,181 will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year ending June 30	Net Deferral
2025	\$ 28,839
2026	(2,886)
2027	16,999
2028	(7,371)
	\$ 35,581

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**NOTE 7: PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)**

**Actuarial assumptions**

**CERS**

The total pension liability, net pension liability, and sensitivity information as of June 30, 2023 were based on an actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2021. The total pension liability was rolled forward from the valuation date to the plan's fiscal year ending June 30, 2023, using generally accepted actuarial principles

There was a change in the investment return assumption from 6.25% to 6.50%. The total pension liability as of June 30, 2023 was determined using these updated assumptions.

The actuarial assumptions are:

Employer fiscal year end	2024
Plan year end	2023
Actuarial valuation date	June 30, 2021
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Asset valuation method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Amortization method	Level percent of pay
Amortization period	30-year closed period at June 30, 2019
Payroll growth rate	2.00%
Investment return	6.25%
Inflation	2.30%
Salary increase - nonhazardous	3.30% to 10.30%
Salary increase - hazardous	3.55% to 19.05%
Mortality	System-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from P-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019
Phase-in provision	Board certified rate is phased into the actuarially determined rate in accordance with HB 362 enacted in 2018

**TRS**

The total pension liability, net pension liability, and sensitivity information as of June 30, 2023 were based on an actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2022. The total pension liability was rolled forward from the valuation date to the plan's fiscal year ending June 30, 2023, using generally accepted actuarial principles

There were no changes in the assumptions effecting the total pension liability as of June 30, 2023.

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**NOTE 7: PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)**

**Actuarial assumptions - Continued**

***TRS - Continued***

The actuarial assumptions are:

Employer fiscal year end	2024
Plan year end	2023
Actuarial valuation date	June 30, 2022
Inflation	2.50%
Salary increases, including inflation	3.00% - 7.50%
Investment return	7.10%
Municipal bond index rate:	
Prior measurement date	3.37%
Measurement date	3.66%
Year FNP is expected to be depleted	NA
Single equivalent interest rate:	
Prior measurement date	7.10%
Measurement date	7.10%
Post-retirement benefit increases	1.50% annually
Mortality	Rates based on the Pub2010 (Teachers Benefit-Weighted) Mortality Table projected generationally with MP-2020 with various set-forwards, set-backs, and adjustments for each of the groups; service, retirees, contingent annuitants, disabled retirees, and active members. The actuarial assumptions used were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the 5-year period ending June 30, 2020, adopted by the board on September 20, 2021. The Municipal Bond Index Rate used for this purpose is the June average of the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index.

**Long-term expected rate of return**

The long-term expected rate of return was determined by using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of returns are developed for each asset class. The ranges are combined by weighting the expected future real rate of return by the target asset allocation percentage. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rate of return for each major asset class is summarized in the tables below.

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**NOTE 7: PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)**

**Long-term expected rate of return – continued**

***CERS***

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Nominal Return
Public equity	50.00%	5.90%
Private Equity	10.00%	11.73%
Core bonds	10.00%	2.45%
Specialty credit/high yield	10.00%	3.65%
Cash	0.00%	1.39%
Real estate	7.00%	4.99%
Real return	13.00%	5.15%
Expected real return	100.00%	5.75%
Long-term inflation assumption		2.50%

***TRS***

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Nominal Return
Large Cap US Equity	35.40%	5.00%
Small Cap US Equity	2.60%	5.50%
Developed International Equity	15.70%	5.50%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.30%	6.10%
Fixed Income	15.00%	1.90%
High Yield Bonds	5.00%	3.80%
Additional categories	5.00%	3.60%
Real Estate	7.00%	3.20%
Private Equity	7.00%	8.00%
Cash	2.00%	1.60%
Expected real return	100.00%	7.10%
Long-term inflation assumption		2.50%



**NOTE 7: PENSION PLAN (CONTINUED)**

**Discount rate**

A single discount rate of 6.50% and 7.10% was used to measure the total pension liability for CERS and TRS, respectively, for the fiscal year ending June 30, 2023. The single discount rate is based on the expected rate of return on pension plan investments for each plan. Based on the stated assumptions and the projection of cash flows as of each fiscal year ending, the non-hazardous and hazardous pension plans’ fiduciary net position and future contributions were separately projected and were each sufficient to finance all the future benefit payments of the current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of the projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability for each plan.

**Sensitivity of District’s Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following table presents the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate as well as what the District’s proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	1% Decrease	Current	1% Increase
	5.50%	Discount Rate	7.50%
		6.50%	
District's proportionate share of the CERS net pension liability	\$ 961,373	\$ 761,447	\$ 595,301

**Pension plan fiduciary net position**

Detailed information about the pension plan’s fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CERS and TRS financial report.

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**NOTE 8: OPEB PLAN**

**General Information about the CERS Plan**

***Plan Description***

The CERS Insurance fund is a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit OPEB plan which provides group health insurance benefits for plan members that are regular full-time members employed in positions of each participating county, District, and school board, and any additional eligible local agencies electing to participate in the System. OPEB benefits may be extended to beneficiaries of plan members under certain circumstances. The Plan is administered by the CERS Board of Trustees and is divided into a divided into non-hazardous duty and hazardous duty classifications.

***Benefits Provided***

The CERS Insurance hospital and medical benefits to eligible plan members receiving benefits from CERS. The eligible non-Medicare retirees are covered by the Department of Employee Insurance (DEI) plans. Premium payments are submitted to DEI. The KRS board contracts with Humana to provide health care benefits to the eligible Medicare retirees. The CERS Insurance Fund pays a prescribed contribution for whole or partial payment of required premiums to purchase hospital and medical insurance.

For health insurance purposes, employees are grouped into three tiers based on hire date:

Tier 1	
Participation date	Before July 1, 2003
Insurance eligibility	10 years of service credit required
Benefit	Set percentage of single coverage health insurance based on service credit accrued at retirement
Tier 2	
Participation date	After September 1, 2008 and before December 31, 2013
Insurance eligibility	15 years of service credit required
Benefit	Set dollar amount based on service credit accrued, increased annually
Tier 3	
Participation date	After December 31, 2013
Insurance eligibility	15 years of service credit required
Benefit	Set dollar amount based on service credit accrued, increased annually

***Contributions***

*Employee Contributions.* Tier 1 plan members are not required to contribute. Employees who begin participation on or after September 1, 2008 (Tier 2 and Tier 3) are required to contribute 1.0% of creditable compensation to an account created for payment of health insurance benefits.

*Employer Contributions* – The contribution rate for the current year was 0.00%. The District made all required contributions for the fiscal year in the amount of \$0.

**NOTE 8: OPEB PLAN (CONTINUED)**

**General Information about the TRS Plan**

***Plan Description***

Teaching certified employees of the District and other employees whose positions require at least a college degree are provided OPEBs through the Teachers' Retirement System of the State of Kentucky (KTRS)—a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined OPEB pension plan with a special funding situation established to provide retirement annuity plan coverage for local school districts and other public educational agencies in the Commonwealth. KTRS was created by the 1938 General Assembly and is governed by Chapter 161 Section 220 through Chapter 161 Section 990 of the KRS. KTRS is a blended component unit of the Commonwealth of Kentucky and therefore is included in the Commonwealth's financial statements. KTRS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at [http://www.ktrs.ky.gov/05\\_publications/index.htm](http://www.ktrs.ky.gov/05_publications/index.htm).

***Benefits Provided***

To be eligible for medical benefits, the member must have retired either for service or disability. The KTRS Medical Insurance Fund offers coverage to employees under the age of 65 through the Kentucky Employees Health Plan administered by the Kentucky Department of Employee Insurance. Once retired employees and eligible spouses attain age 65 and are Medicare eligible, coverage is obtained through the KTRS Medicare Eligible Health Plan.

***Contributions***

In order to fund the post-retirement healthcare benefit, six percent (6%) of the gross annual payroll of employees before July 1, 2008 is contributed. Three percent (3%) is paid by member contributions and three quarters percent (.75%) from Commonwealth appropriation and two and one quarter percent (2.25%) from the employer. Also, the premiums collected from retirees as described in the plan description and investment interest help meet the medical expenses of the plan. The District made all required contributions for the fiscal year in the amount of \$40,297.

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

***CERS***

At June 30, 2024, the District reported an asset of \$16,383 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB asset for CERS. The net OPEB asset for the plan was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total OPEB asset used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on the District's share of 2023 contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the 2023 contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2023 the District's proportionate share was 0.011866%.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$(22,287) related to CERS.

**NOTE 8: OPEB PLAN (CONTINUED)**

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB - Continued**

**TRS**

At June 30, 2024, the District reported a liability of \$480,000 for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability for TRS. The net OPEB liability for the plan was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

The District's proportion of the net OPEB liability was based on the District's share of 2023 contributions to the OPEB plan relative to the 2023 contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. At June 30, 2023 the District's proportionate share was 0.019687%.

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$9,497 related to TRS.

**CERS and TRS**

At June 30, 2024, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	CERS		
	Deferred Outflow	Deferred Inflow	Net Deferral
Change in liability experience	\$ 11,421	\$ 232,622	
Change of assumptions	32,241	22,468	
Change in investment experience	-	3,802	
Change in proportionate share of contributions	43,276	7,729	
	86,938	<u>\$ 266,621</u>	<u>\$ (179,683)</u>
Subsequent contributions	-		
Total	<u>\$ 86,938</u>		

	TRS		
	Deferred Outflow	Deferred Inflow	Net Deferral
Change in liability experience	\$ -	\$ 163,000	
Change of assumptions	109,000	-	
Change in investment experience	9,000	-	
Change in proportionate share of contributions	215,000	233,000	
	333,000	<u>\$ 396,000</u>	<u>\$ (63,000)</u>
Subsequent contributions	40,297		
Total	<u>\$ 373,297</u>		

**NOTE 8: OPEB PLAN (CONTINUED)**

**OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB - Continued**

		Total	
	Deferred	Deferred	Net
	Outflow	Inflow	Deferral
Change in liability experience	\$ 11,421	\$ 395,622	
Change of assumptions	141,241	22,468	
Change in investment experience	9,000	3,802	
Change in proportionate share of contributions	258,276	240,729	
	419,938	<u>\$ 662,621</u>	<u>\$ (242,683)</u>
Subsequent contributions	40,297		
Total	<u>\$ 460,235</u>		

The contributions subsequent to the measurement date of \$40,297 will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ending June 30, 2024. The net deferral of \$(242,683) will be recognized as pension expense as follows:

Year ending	Net
June 30	Deferral
2025	\$ (57,019)
2026	(81,733)
2027	(38,514)
2028	(35,417)
2029	(11,000)
Thereafter	<u>(19,000)</u>
	<u>\$ (242,683)</u>

**Implicit Subsidy**

The fully-insured premiums paid for the Kentucky Employees' Health plan are blended rates based on the combined experience of active and retired members. Because the average cost of providing health care benefits to retirees under age 65 is higher than the average cost of providing health care benefits to active employees, there is an implicit employer subsidy for the non-Medicare eligible retirees. This implicit subsidy is included in the calculation of the total OPEB liability.

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**NOTE 8: OPEB PLAN (CONTINUED)**

**Actuarial assumptions**

**CERS**

The total OPEB liability, net OPEB liability, and sensitivity information as of June 30, 2023 were based on an actuarial valuation date of June 30, 2021. The total OPEB liability was rolled forward from the valuation date to the plan's fiscal year ending June 30, 2023, using generally accepted actuarial principles

There was a change in the investment return assumption from 5.70% to 5.93%. The total pension liability as of June 30, 2023 was determined using these updated assumptions.

Employer fiscal year end	2024
Plan year end	2023
Actuarial valuation date	June 30, 2021
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Asset valuation method	20% of the difference between the market value of assets and the expected actuarial value of assets is recognized
Amortization method	Level percent of pay
Amortization period	30-year closed period at June 30, 2019
Payroll growth rate	2.00%
Investment return	6.25%
Inflation	2.30%
Salary increase - nonhazardous	3.30% to 10.30%
Salary increase - hazardous	3.55% to 19.05%
Mortality	System-specific mortality table based on mortality experience from 2013-2018, projected with the ultimate rates from P-2014 mortality improvement scale using a base year of 2019
Healthcare trend rates:	
Pre-65	Initial trend starting at 6.30% at January 1, 2023, gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 13 years. The 2022 premiums were known at the time of the valuation and were incorporated into the liability measurement.
Post-65	Initial trend starting at 6.30% at January 1, 2023, gradually decreasing to an ultimate trend rate of 4.05% over a period of 13 years. The 2022 premiums were known at the time of the valuation and were incorporated into the liability measurement.

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**NOTE 8: OPEB PLAN (CONTINUED)**

**Actuarial assumptions – continued**

**TRS**

Employer fiscal year end	2024
Plan year end	2023
Actuarial valuation date	June 30, 2022
Inflation	2.50%
Real wage growth	0.25%
Wage inflation	2.75%
Salary increases, including inflation	3.00% - 7.50%
Investment return	
Health trust	7.10%
Life trust	7.10%
Municipal bond index rate:	3.66%
Year FNP is expected to be depleted	
Health trust	NA
Life trust	NA
Single equivalent interest rate:	
Health trust	7.10%
Life trust	7.10%
Health trust health care cost trends	
Medical trend	6.75% for FYE 2023 decreasing to an ultimate rate of 4.50% by FYE 2032
Medicare Part B premiums	1.55% for FYE 2023 with an ultimate rate of 4.50% by FYE 2034

**Long-term expected rate of return**

The long-term expected rate of return was determined by using a building block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of returns are developed for each asset class. The ranges are combined by weighting the expected future real rate of return by the target asset allocation percentage. The target allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rate of return for each major asset class is summarized in the tables below.

**NOTE 8: OPEB PLAN (CONTINUED)**

**Long-term expected rate of return - continued**

***CERS***

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Nominal Return
Public equity	50.00%	5.90%
Private Equity	10.00%	11.73%
Core bonds	10.00%	2.45%
Specialty credit/high yield	10.00%	3.65%
Cash	0.00%	1.39%
Real estate	7.00%	4.99%
Real return	13.00%	5.15%
Expected real return	100.00%	5.75%
Long-term inflation assumption		2.50%

***TRS - MIF***

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Nominal Return
Large Cap US Equity	35.40%	5.00%
Small Cap US Equity	2.60%	5.50%
Developed International Equity	15.00%	5.50%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.00%	6.10%
Fixed Income	9.00%	1.90%
High Yield Bonds	8.00%	3.80%
Additional categories	9.00%	3.70%
Real Estate	6.50%	3.20%
Private Equity	8.50%	8.00%
Cash	1.00%	1.60%
Expected real return	100.00%	7.10%
Long-term inflation assumption		2.50%



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**NOTE 8: OPEB PLAN (CONTINUED)**

**Long-term expected rate of return - continued**

**TRS - LIF**

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected Nominal Return
US Equity	40.00%	5.20%
Developed International Equity	15.00%	5.50%
Emerging Markets Equity	5.00%	6.10%
Fixed Income	21.00%	1.90%
Additional categories	5.00%	4.00%
Real Estate	7.00%	3.20%
Private Equity	5.00%	8.00%
Cash	2.00%	1.60%
Expected real return	100.00%	7.10%
Long-term inflation assumption		2.50%

**Discount rate**

Single discount rates of (409,890) and (141,145) for CERS and TRS respectively were used to measure the total OPEB liability as of June 30, 2023. The single discount rates are based on the expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments of 5.93%, and a municipal bond rate of (1,060,000), as reported in Fidelity Index's "20-Year Municipal GO AA Index" as of June 30, 2023. Based on the stated assumptions and the projection of cash flows as of each fiscal year ending, each plan's fiduciary net position and future contributions were projected separately and were sufficient to finance the future benefit payments of the current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on insurance plan investments was applied to all periods of the projected benefit payments paid from the plan. However, the cost associated with the implicit employer subsidy was not included in the calculation of the plans actuarially determined contributions, and any cost associated with the implicit subsidy will not be paid out of the plan trusts. Therefore, the municipal bond rate was applied to future expected benefit payments associated with the implicit subsidy.

The projection of cash flows used to determine the single discount rate must include an assumption regarding future employer contributions made each year. Future contributions are projected assuming that each participating employer in each insurance plan contributes the actuarially determined employer contribution each future year calculated in accordance with the current funding policy.

**NOTE 8: OPEB PLAN (CONTINUED)**

**Sensitivity of District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate**

The following table presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate as well as what the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate:

	<b>1% Decrease 4.93%</b>	<b>Current Discount Rate 5.93%</b>	<b>1% Increase 6.93%</b>
District's proportionate share of the CERS net OPEB liability (asset)	\$ 30,745	\$ (16,383)	\$ (55,847)
	<b>1% Decrease 6.10%</b>	<b>Current Discount Rate 7.10%</b>	<b>1% Increase 8.10%</b>
District's proportionate share of the TRS net OPEB liability	\$ 617,000	\$ 480,000	\$ 366,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 647,745</b>	<b>\$ 463,617</b>	<b>\$ 310,153</b>

**Sensitivity of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rate**

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability calculated using healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<b>1% Decrease</b>	<b>Current Trend Rate</b>	<b>1% Increase</b>
District's proportionate share of the CERS net OPEB liability (asset)	\$ (52,510)	\$ (16,383)	\$ 27,996
District's proportionate share of the TRS net OPEB liability	345,000	480,000	647,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$ 292,490</b>	<b>\$ 463,617</b>	<b>\$ 674,996</b>

**OPEB plan fiduciary net position**

Detailed information about the pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued CERS financial report.

**NOTE 9: ON-BEHALF**

For the year ended June 30, 2024, payments made by the Commonwealth of Kentucky on behalf of the District for insurance benefits, retirement benefits, technology, and debt service. The following amounts were recorded in the Statement of Activities and the Statement of Revenue, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance:

Fund	
General	\$ 765,789
Debt service	71,136
Food service	12,651
	<u>\$ 849,576</u>

Type	
Retirement	\$ 415,628
Health insurance less federal reimbursement	298,275
Life insurance	456
Administrative fee	3,648
HRA/Dental/Vision insurance	16,625
Technology	43,808
Debt service	71,136
	<u>\$ 849,576</u>

**NOTE 10: FUND TRANSFERS**

The following transfers were made during the year:

From	To	Purpose	Amount
General fund	Special revenue	Technology Match	\$ 3,334
Special revenue	General fund	Projects	6,998
Building fund	Debt service	Debt service	70,740
		<u>Total transfers</u>	<u>\$ 81,072</u>

Transfers are summarized as follows:

Governmental funds	\$ 81,072	\$ 81,072	\$ -
Proprietary fund	-	-	-
<u>Total</u>	<u>\$ 81,072</u>	<u>\$ 81,072</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

**NOTE 11: CONTINGENCIES**

*Grants.* The District receives funding from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. These funds are to be used for designated purposes only. If the federal or state grantor finds that funds have not been used for the intended purposes, the grantor may request a refund of monies advanced or refuse to reimburse the District for its expenditures. The amount of such future refunds and unreimbursed expenditures, if any, is not expected to be significant. Continuation of the District's grant programs is contingent upon the grantors satisfaction that the funds provided are being spent as intended and the grantors intent to continue their programs.

*Litigation.* The District is party to various legal proceedings which normally occur in governmental operations. It is neither possible to determine the outcome of these proceedings nor possible to estimate the effects adverse decisions may have on the future expenditures or revenue sources of the District. In the opinion of District management and its legal counsel these legal proceedings are not likely to have a material adverse impact on the accompanying financial statements. Therefore, no provision for any liability that may result upon adjudication of any cases has been made in the accompanying financial statements

**NOTE 12: RISK MANAGEMENT**

The District is exposed to various risks of losses related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees, and natural disasters. The District has obtained insurance coverage through a commercial insurance company. In addition, the District has effectively managed risk through various employee education and prevention programs. All risk general liability management activities are accounted for in the General Fund. Expenditures and claims are recognized when probable that a loss has occurred, and the amount of loss can be reasonably estimated.

Management estimates that the amount of actual or potential claims against the District as of June 30, 2024, will not materially affect the financial condition of the District. Therefore, the General Fund contains no provision for estimated claims. No claim has exceeded insurance coverage amounts in the past three fiscal years.

## **REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

Southgate Independent School District  
 Budgetary Comparison Schedule – General Fund  
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Budgeted Amounts		Actual	Variance
	Original	Final		Final to Actual
<b>Revenues</b>				
Local sources	\$ 1,364,300	\$ 1,364,300	\$ 1,504,877	\$ 140,577
State sources	1,290,996	1,290,996	1,381,305	90,309
Federal sources	20,000	20,000	29,687	9,687
Total revenues	2,675,296	2,675,296	2,915,869	240,573
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Instruction	1,638,256	1,638,256	1,594,906	43,350
Support services:				
Student	304,866	304,866	311,794	(6,928)
Instruction staff	283,402	283,402	284,239	(837)
District administrative	408,686	408,686	458,804	(50,118)
School administrative	184,038	184,038	186,601	(2,563)
Business	62,765	62,765	43,808	18,957
Plant operations	331,666	331,666	220,016	111,650
Contingency	345,088	345,088	-	345,088
Total expenditures	3,558,767	3,558,767	3,100,168	458,599
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	(883,471)	(883,471)	(184,299)	699,172
<b>Other financing sources (uses)</b>				
Transfers in	-	-	6,998	6,998
Transfers out	-	-	(3,334)	(3,334)
Total other financing sources (uses)	-	-	3,664	3,664
Net change in fund balances	(883,471)	(883,471)	(180,635)	702,836
Fund balances - beginning of year	883,471	883,471	884,999	1,528
Fund balances - end of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 704,364	\$ 704,364

Southgate Independent School District  
 Budgetary Comparison Schedule – Special Revenue Fund  
 Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Budgeted Amounts			Variance
	Original	Final	Actual	Final to Actual
<b>Revenues</b>				
Local sources	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,568	\$ 5,568
State sources	154,402	154,402	217,698	63,296
Federal sources	257,585	257,585	881,793	624,208
Total revenues	411,987	411,987	1,105,059	693,072
<b>Expenditures</b>				
Instruction	388,366	388,366	854,382	(466,016)
Support services:				
Student	19,187	19,187	110,539	(91,352)
Instuction staff	3,134	3,134	15,284	(12,150)
Plant operations	-	-	93,449	(93,449)
Student transportation	-	-	27,944	(27,944)
Community services	1,300	1,300	9	1,291
Total expenditures	411,987	411,987	1,101,607	(689,620)
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures	-	-	3,452	3,452
<b>Other financing sources (uses)</b>				
Transfers in	-	-	3,334	3,334
Transfers out	-	-	(6,998)	(6,998)
Total other financing sources (uses)	-	-	(3,664)	(3,664)
Net change in fund balances	-	-	(212)	(212)
Fund balances - beginning of year	-	-	212	212
Fund balances - end of year	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

The District's budgetary process accounts for certain transactions on a basis other than Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). The major differences between the budgetary accounting method and GAAP are:

Revenues are recorded when received in cash (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP).

Expenditures are recorded when paid in cash (budgetary) as opposed to when susceptible to accrual (GAAP).

In accordance with state law, the District prepares a general school budget based upon the amount of revenue to be raised by local taxation, including the rate of levy and from estimates of other Local, State and Federal revenues. The budget contains estimated expenditures for current expenses, debt service, capital outlay and other necessary expenses. The budget must be approved by the Board.

The District must formally and publicly examine estimated revenues and expenditures for the subsequent fiscal year by January 31 of each calendar year.

The District must prepare an annual allocation to schools by March 1 of each year for the following fiscal year. This allocation must include the amount for certified and classified staff based on the District's staffing policy and the amount for instructional supplies, materials, travel and equipment.

The District must adopt a tentative working budget for the subsequent fiscal year by May 30 of each year. This budget must contain a minimum 2.00% contingency.

Finally, the District must adopt a final working budget and submit it to the Kentucky Department of Education by September 30 of the current fiscal year.

The Board has the ability to amend the working budget.



Southgate Independent School District  
Schedule of District's Share of Net Pension Liability and Contributions – CERS  
June 30, 2024

**Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - CERS**

Year ended June 30	Measurement period June 30	District's proportion of the net pension liability	District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	District's covered payroll	District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability
2024	2023	0.0119%	\$ 761,447	\$ 430,077	177.05%	57.48%
2023	2022	0.0106%	\$ 768,083	\$ 340,932	225.29%	52.42%
2022	2021	0.0096%	\$ 610,291	\$ 293,514	207.93%	55.95%
2021	2020	0.0105%	\$ 807,335	\$ 249,817	323.17%	47.81%
2020	2019	0.0094%	\$ 658,504	\$ 282,651	232.97%	50.45%
2019	2018	0.0071%	\$ 432,655	\$ 236,163	183.20%	53.54%
2018	2017	0.0074%	\$ 434,959	\$ 176,063	247.05%	53.32%
2017	2016	0.0067%	\$ 329,589	\$ 180,915	182.18%	55.50%
2016	2015	0.0067%	\$ 288,667	\$ 111,594	258.68%	59.97%
2015	2014	0.0082%	\$ 267,336	\$ 172,689	154.81%	66.80%

**Schedule of District's Contributions - CERS**

Year ended June 30	Contractually required contribution	Actual contribution	Contribution deficiency (excess)	District's covered payroll	Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll
2024	\$ 100,380	\$ 100,380	\$ -	\$ 430,077	23.34%
2023	\$ 79,778	\$ 79,778	\$ -	\$ 340,932	23.40%
2022	\$ 62,167	\$ 62,167	\$ -	\$ 293,514	21.18%
2021	\$ 48,215	\$ 48,215	\$ -	\$ 249,817	19.30%
2020	\$ 54,551	\$ 54,551	\$ -	\$ 282,651	19.30%
2019	\$ 38,305	\$ 38,305	\$ -	\$ 236,163	16.22%
2018	\$ 25,494	\$ 25,494	\$ -	\$ 176,063	14.48%
2017	\$ 25,237	\$ 25,237	\$ -	\$ 180,915	13.95%
2016	\$ 13,860	\$ 13,860	\$ -	\$ 111,594	12.42%
2015	\$ 37,591	\$ 37,591	\$ -	\$ 294,834	12.75%

Southgate Independent School District  
Schedule of District's Share of Net Pension Liability and Contributions - TRS  
June 30, 2024

**Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability - TRS**

Year ended June 30	Measurement period June 30	District's proportion of the net pension liability	District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	District's covered payroll	District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability
2024	2023	0.0000%	\$ -	\$ 6,370,424	\$ 1,249,900	0.00%	57.68%
2022	2021	0.0000%	\$ -	\$ 4,671,204	\$ 1,131,233	0.00%	65.59%
2021	2020	0.0000%	\$ -	\$ 5,374,349	\$ 1,188,066	0.00%	58.27%
2020	2019	0.0000%	\$ -	\$ 5,291,147	\$ 1,196,466	0.00%	58.76%
2019	2018	0.0000%	\$ -	\$ 4,894,985	\$ 1,144,166	0.00%	59.30%
2018	2017	0.0000%	\$ -	\$ 8,761,297	\$ 977,367	0.00%	39.83%
2017	2016	0.0000%	\$ -	\$ 9,240,614	\$ 977,367	0.00%	35.22%
2016	2015	0.0000%	\$ -	\$ 6,992,493	\$ 977,367	0.00%	42.49%
2015	2014	0.0000%	\$ -	\$ 7,434,525	\$ 977,367	0.00%	45.59%
2015	2014	0.0000%	\$ -	\$ 29,749,812	\$ 11,466,263	0.00%	45.59%

**Schedule of District's Contributions - TRS**

Year ended June 30	Contractually required contribution	Actual contribution	Contribution deficiency (excess)	District's covered payroll	Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll
2024	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,343,233	0.00%
2023	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,249,900	0.00%
2022	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,271,333	0.00%
2021	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,131,233	0.00%
2020	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,188,066	0.00%
2019	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,196,466	0.00%
2018	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,144,166	0.00%
2017	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 977,367	0.00%
2016	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 977,367	0.00%
2015	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 977,367	0.00%

Southgate Independent School District  
Schedule of District's Share of Net OPEB Liability and Contributions - CERS  
June 30, 2024

**Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability - CERS**

Year ended June 30	Measurement period June 30	District's proportion of the net OPEB liability (asset)	District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (aseet)	District's covered payroll	District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (asset) as a percentage covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability
2024	2023	0.0119%	\$ (16,383)	\$ 340,944	-4.81%	104.23%
2023	2022	0.0102%	\$ 209,646	\$ 293,651	71.39%	60.95%
2022	2021	0.0096%	\$ 183,213	\$ 249,817	73.34%	58.41%
2021	2020	0.0105%	\$ 254,098	\$ 282,651	89.90%	51.67%
2020	2019	0.0081%	\$ 154,661	\$ 236,163	65.49%	60.44%
2019	2018	0.0097%	\$ 126,112	\$ 176,063	71.63%	57.62%
2018	2017	0.0119%	\$ 149,839	\$ 180,915	82.82%	52.39%

**Schedule of District's Contributions - CERS**

Year ended June 30	Contractually required contribution	Actual contribution	Contribution deficiency (excess)	District's covered payroll	Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll
2024	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 430,077	0.00%
2023	\$ 11,558	\$ 11,558	\$ -	\$ 340,944	3.39%
2022	\$ 16,973	\$ 16,973	\$ -	\$ 293,651	5.78%
2021	\$ 11,891	\$ 11,891	\$ -	\$ 249,817	4.76%
2020	\$ 13,454	\$ 13,454	\$ -	\$ 282,651	4.76%
2019	\$ 12,422	\$ 12,422	\$ -	\$ 236,163	5.26%
2018	\$ 8,274	\$ 8,274	\$ -	\$ 176,063	4.70%

Southgate Independent School District  
Schedule of District's Share of Net OPEB Liability and Contributions – TRS Medical Insurance Plan  
June 30, 2024

**Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability - TRS Medical Insurance Plan**

Year ended June 30	Measurement period June 30	District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	District's covered payroll	District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability
2024	2023	0.0197%	\$ 480,000	\$ 404,000	\$ 1,249,900	38.40%	52.97%
2023	2022	0.0282%	\$ 701,000	\$ 230,000	\$ 1,271,333	55.14%	47.75%
2022	2021	0.0191%	\$ 410,000	\$ 333,000	\$ 1,131,233	36.24%	51.47%
2021	2020	0.0206%	\$ 510,000	\$ 408,000	\$ 1,188,066	42.93%	32.58%
2020	2019	0.0206%	\$ 603,000	\$ 487,000	\$ 1,196,466	50.40%	32.58%
2019	2018	0.0193%	\$ 669,000	\$ 498,000	\$ 1,144,166	58.47%	25.54%
2018	2017	0.0171%	\$ 610,000	\$ 576,000	\$ 977,366	62.41%	21.18%

**Schedule of District's Contributions - TRS Medical Insurance Plan**

Year ended June 30	Contractually required contribution	Actual contribution	Contribution deficiency (excess)	District's covered payroll	Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll
2024	\$ 40,297	\$ 40,297	\$ -	\$ 1,343,233	3.00%
2023	\$ 37,497	\$ 37,497	\$ -	\$ 1,249,900	3.00%
2022	\$ 38,140	\$ 38,140	\$ -	\$ 1,271,333	3.00%
2021	\$ 33,937	\$ 33,937	\$ -	\$ 1,131,233	3.00%
2020	\$ 35,642	\$ 35,642	\$ -	\$ 1,188,066	3.00%
2019	\$ 35,894	\$ 35,894	\$ -	\$ 1,196,466	3.00%
2018	\$ 34,325	\$ 34,325	\$ -	\$ 1,144,166	3.00%

Southgate Independent School District  
Schedule of District's Share of Net OPEB Liability and Contributions – TRS Life Insurance Plan  
June 30, 2024

**Schedule of District's Proportionate Share of the Net OPEB Liability - TRS Life Insurance Plan**

Year ended June 30	Measurement period June 30	District's proportion of the net OPEB liability	District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	State's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability associated with the District	District's covered payroll	District's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of covered payroll	Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability
2024	2023	0.0000%	\$ -	\$ 10,000	\$ 1,249,900	0.00%	76.91%
2023	2022	0.0000%	\$ -	\$ 11,000	\$ 1,271,333	0.00%	73.97%
2022	2021	0.0000%	\$ -	\$ 4,000	\$ 1,131,233	0.00%	89.15%
2021	2020	0.0000%	\$ -	\$ 12,000	\$ 1,188,066	0.00%	71.57%
2020	2019	0.0000%	\$ -	\$ 11,000	\$ 1,196,466	0.00%	73.40%
2019	2018	0.0000%	\$ -	\$ 10,000	\$ 1,144,166	0.00%	74.97%
2018	2017	0.0000%	\$ -	\$ 7,000	\$ 4,670,750	0.00%	79.99%

**Schedule of District's Contributions - TRS Life Insurance Plan**

Year ended June 30	Contractually required contribution	Actual contribution	Contribution deficiency (excess)	District's covered payroll	Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll
2024	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,343,000	0.00%
2023	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,249,900	0.00%
2022	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,271,333	0.00%
2021	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,131,233	0.00%
2020	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,188,066	0.00%
2019	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,196,466	0.00%
2018	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,144,166	0.00%

## SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Southgate Independent School District  
Combining Balance Sheet – Nonmajor Funds  
June 30, 2024

	School Activity Fund	Capital Outlay Fund	Building Fund	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
<b>Assets</b>				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 12,303	\$ 17,575	\$ 81,125	\$ 111,003
Total assets	<u>\$ 12,303</u>	<u>\$ 17,575</u>	<u>\$ 81,125</u>	<u>\$ 111,003</u>
<b>Fund balances</b>				
Restricted	<u>12,303</u>	<u>17,575</u>	<u>81,125</u>	<u>111,003</u>
Total fund balances	<u>12,303</u>	<u>17,575.00</u>	<u>81,125</u>	<u>111,003</u>
Total liabilities and fund balances	<u>\$ 12,303</u>	<u>\$ 17,575</u>	<u>\$ 81,125</u>	<u>\$ 111,003</u>

Southgate Independent School District  
Combining Statement of Revenues, Expenditures  
and Changes in Fund Balance – Nonmajor Funds  
Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Student Activity Fund	Capital Outlay Fund	Building Fund	Debt Service Fund	Total Nonmajor Governmental Funds
<b>Revenues</b>					
From local sources:					
Property taxes	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 141,174	\$ -	\$ 141,174
Earnings on investments	98	-	-	-	98
Other local revenue	21,333	-	-	-	21,333
Intergovernmental state:					
SEEK	-	17,575	18,691	-	36,266
On-behalf	-	-	-	71,136	71,136
Total revenues	21,431	17,575	159,865	71,136	270,007
<b>Expenditures</b>					
Instruction	14,363	-	-	-	14,363
Support services:					
Instruction staff	3,913	-	-	-	3,913
Building improvements	-	-	8,000	-	8,000
Debt service					
Principal	-	-	-	115,000	115,000
Interest	-	-	-	26,876	26,876
Total expenditures	18,276	-	8,000	141,876	168,152
Excess of revenues over (under) expenditures	3,155	17,575	151,865	(70,740)	101,855
<b>Other financing sources (uses)</b>					
Transfers in	-	-	-	70,740	70,740
Transfers out	-	-	(70,740)	-	(70,740)
Total other financing sources (uses)	-	-	(70,740)	70,740	-
Net change in fund balances	3,155	17,575	81,125	-	101,855
Fund balances - beginning	9,148	-	-	-	9,148
Fund balances - end of year	\$ 12,303	\$ 17,575	\$ 81,125	\$ -	\$ 111,003



Southgate Independent School District  
Combining Statement of School Activity Funds  
Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Cash Balance			Cash Balance
	July 1, 2023	Receipts	Expenditure	June 30, 2024
Southgate Independent	\$ 9,148	\$ 21,431	\$ 18,276	\$ 12,303
	<u>\$ 9,148</u>	<u>\$ 21,431</u>	<u>\$ 18,276</u>	<u>\$ 12,303</u>

Southgate Independent School District  
Statement of School Activity Funds  
Southgate Independent School  
Year Ended June 30, 2024

	Cash Balance July 1, 2023	Receipts	Expenditure	Transfers	Cash Balance June 30, 2024
Preschool	\$ 133	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 133
Kindergarten	691	990	941	-	740
First grade	7	-	-	-	7
Third grade	134	-	-	-	134
Fourth grade	9	-	-	-	9
Fifth grade	5	-	-	-	5
Sixth grade	108	-	-	-	108
Seventh grade	91	-	-	-	91
Eighth grade	1	-	-	-	1
Eighth grade trip	261	1,159	220	-	1,200
Band	558	340	598	-	300
NKOA	-	6,800	6,734	(34)	32
Student needs	1,800	114	-	-	1,914
Library	204	4,082	3,923	-	363
Student council	1,123	1,498	1,119	-	1,502
Yearbook	361	2,071	1,843	-	589
Office	2,337	77	111	-	2,303
K-4 school field trip	580	896	759	-	717
Art	191	-	-	-	191
GOTR	6	-	-	-	6
Farmers grant	250	-	-	-	250
PBIS	298	1,018	-	-	1,316
Miscellaneous	-	510	388	-	122
K-8 Ed Mar field trip	-	1,606	1,640	34	-
Gifted and talented	-	270	-	-	270
Due to student groups	<u>\$ 9,148</u>	<u>\$ 21,431</u>	<u>\$ 18,276</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 12,303</u>

Southgate Independent School District  
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards  
Year Ended June 30, 2024

<b>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster</b>	<b>Federal Assistance Listing</b>	<b>Pass Through Grantor's Number</b>	<b>Federal Expenditures for FYE 6/30/2024</b>	
<b><u>U.S. Department of Education</u></b>				
<i>Passed through Kentucky Department of Education</i>				
<b>Special Education Cluster (IDEA)</b>				
Special Education_Grants to States (IDEA, Part B)	84.027	3810002 22	27,577	
	84.027	3810002 23	57,226	
	84.173	3800002 22	2,341	
	84.173	3800002 23	3,098	90,242
<hr/>				
<b>Title I Grants to Local Educational Agencies</b>	84.010	3100002-22	53,710	
	84.010	3100002-23	92,388	146,098
<hr/>				
<b>Supporting Effective Instructin</b>	84.367	3230002 22	3,136	
	84.367	3230002 23	7,226	10,362
<hr/>				
<b>Student Support and Academic Enrichment</b>	84.424	3420002-20	2,321	
	84.424	3420002-21	6,409	
	84.424	3420002-22	10,000	
	84.424	3420002-23	4,091	22,821
<hr/>				
<b>Education and Stabilization Fund</b>				
ARP Elementary and Secondary Schools Emergency	84.425U	4200002-21	433,687	433,687
<i>Passed through NKCES</i>				
<b>School Based Mental Health</b>	84.184H	NA	62,115	62,115
<hr/>				
<b>Arts in Education</b>	84.351	NA	1,320	
	84.351	NA	532	1,852
<hr/>				
<b>Total U.S Department of Education</b>			<b>767,177</b>	

Southgate Independent School District  
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards - Continued  
Year Ended June 30, 2024

<b>Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title</b>	<b>Federal Assistance Listing</b>	<b>Pass Through Grantor's Number</b>	<b>Federal Expenditures for FYE 6/30/2024</b>
<b><u>U.S. Department of Agriculture</u></b>			
<i>Passed through Kentucky Department of Education</i>			
<b>Child Nutrition Cluster</b>			
School Breakfast Program	10.553	7760005 23	7,950
	10.553	9980000 23	10,932
	10.553	7760002 24	25,961
National School Lunch Program	10.555	7750002-23	29,771
	10.555	7750002-24	93,079
Summer Food Service Program for Children	10.559	7690024-24	
	10.559	7740023-24	167,693
State Administrative Expenses for Child Nutrition	10.560	7700001 23	564
<i>Passed through Kentucky Department of Agriculture</i>			
Commodities	10.565	Commodities	3,546
<b>Total U.S. Department of Agriculture</b>			<b>171,803</b>
<b><u>U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</u></b>			
<i>Passed through Kentucky Department of Education</i>			
Childcare and Development Block Grant	93.575		106,966
<i>Passed through NKCES</i>			
Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services	93.243		5,994
<b>Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</b>			<b>112,960</b>
<b><u>U.S. Department of Justice</u></b>			
<i>Passed through Kentucky Department of Education</i>			
Stop School Violence	16.839	NA	1,656
<b>Total U.S. Department of Justice</b>			<b>1,656</b>
<b>Total Expenditures of Federal Awards</b>			<b>\$ 1,053,596</b>

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**NOTE 1: BASIS OF PRESENTATION**

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (Schedule) includes the federal grant activity of Southgate Independent School District (District) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2024. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the District, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net position or cash flows of the District.

**NOTE 2: SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Negative amounts, if any, shown on the schedule represent adjustments or credits made in the normal course of business to amounts reported as expenditures in prior years. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

**NOTE 3: INDIRECT COST RATE**

The District has elected not to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate allowed under Uniform Guidance.

**NOTE 4: SUBRECIPIENTS**

The District did not provide federal funds to subrecipients for the year ended June 30, 2024.

**NOTE 5: COMMODITIES**

Nonmonetary assistance is reported in the schedule at the fair value of the USDA commodities received and disbursed.

**NOTE 6: FEDERAL AWARDS RECONCILIATION**

Federal revenues reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance - Governmental Funds	\$ 881,793
Federal grants reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position - Proprietary Fund	168,257
Donated commodities reported on the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Fund Net Position - Proprietary Fund	3,546
<hr/> Schedule of expenditures of federal awards <hr/>	<hr/> \$ 1,053,596 <hr/>



Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits  
Members of the Board of Education  
Southgate Independent School District  
Southgate, Kentucky

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities and each major fund of the Southgate Independent School District (District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2024 and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated November 3, 2024.

### **Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

*A deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

### **Report on Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under Government Auditing Standards.

We noted certain matters that we reported to management of the District in a separate letter dated November 3, 2024.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with Government Auditing Standards in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

**Maddox & Associates CPAs Inc.**

Fort Thomas, Kentucky

November 3, 2024

Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits  
Members of the Board of Education  
Southgate Independent School District  
Southgate, Kentucky

## **Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

### ***Opinion on Each Major Program***

We have audited Southgate Independent School District's (District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB *Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2024. The District's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major programs for the year ended June 30, 2024.

### ***Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program***

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities of those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the District and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

### ***Responsibilities of Management for Compliance***

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the District's federal programs.



### ***Auditor's Responsibilities***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the District's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will not always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the District's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, the Uniform Guidance and the audit requirements prescribed by the Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits, in the *Auditor Responsibilities and State Compliance Requirements* sections contained in the Kentucky Public School Districts' Audit Contract and Requirements, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the District's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the District's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

## Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

**Maddox & Associates CPAs Inc.**

Fort Thomas, Kentucky  
November 3, 2024

## SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

### Financial Statements

Type of report the auditor issued on whether the financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP:

Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified?

       Yes       X       No

Significant deficiency(ies) identified?

       Yes       X       None reported

Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?

       Yes       X       No

### Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:

Material weakness(es) identified?

       Yes       X       No

Significant deficiency(ies) identified?

       Yes       X       None reported

Type of report the auditor issued on compliance with major programs:

Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Uniform Guidance (2 CFR 500.516(a))?

       Yes       X       None reported

### Identification of Major Programs

ALN	Name of Federal Program or Cluster
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84.425U	COVID-19 American Rescue Plan (ARP) ESSER
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Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:

\$ 750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee

       Yes       X       No

## SECTION II - FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS

None reported

## SECTION III - FEDERAL AWARD FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

None reported

NO PRIOR FINDINGS

Southgate Independent School District  
Management Letter  
June 30, 2024

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Kentucky State Committee for School District Audits  
Members of the Board of Education  
Southgate Independent School District  
Southgate, Kentucky

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of Southgate Independent School District (District) for the year ended June 30, 2024, we considered the District's internal control in order to determine our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the financial statements and not to provide assurance on internal control.

However, during our audit we became aware of matters that our opportunities for strengthening internal controls and operating efficiencies. The memorandum that accompanies this letter summarizes our comments and recommendations regarding these matters. Any uncorrected comments from the prior year have been listed in this letter. A separate report dated November 3, 2024 contains our report on the District's internal control. This letter does not affect our report dated November 3, 2024 on the financial statements of the District.

We will review the status of these comments during our next audit engagement. We have already discussed the comments and recommendation with various District personnel, and we will be pleased to discuss them in further detail at our convenience, to perform additional study of these matters, or to assist you in implementing the recommendations.

**Maddox & Associates CPAs Inc.**  
November 3, 2024

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**2024-01** Several student organizations/clubs had no activity during the fiscal year and, therefore, are considered inactive. *Accounting Procedures for Kentucky School Activity Funds* (Redbook) requires these accounts to be closed and transferred to the organization designated by the inactive account sponsor or transferred to the general activity fund if no designation is made.

**2024-02** During our testing of student activity fund disbursements we noted instances of disbursements that did not have approvals of the sponsor and/or the school bookkeeper. *Accounting Procedures for Kentucky School Activity Funds* (Redbook) sets accounting guidelines for processing disbursements. This is a repeat of 2023-03 from the prior year.

Prior year comments 2023-01 and 2023-02 were not repeated in the current year.

District management will review Redbook procedures with appropriate staff.