Southgate Independent School District - Southgate Public School

Comprehensive District Improvement Plan (CDIP) & Comprehensive School Improvement Plan (CSIP)

Rationale

School improvement efforts are a collaborative process involving multiple stakeholders. Through the improvement planning process, leaders focus on priority needs, funding, and closing achievement gaps among identified subgroups of students. When implemented with fidelity, the Comprehensive School Improvement Plan (CSIP) cultivates an environment that promotes student growth and achievement.

While the focus of continuous improvement is student performance, the work must be guided by the aspects of teaching and learning that affect performance. An effective improvement process should address the contributing factors creating the learning environment (inputs) and the performance data (outcomes). Through the Needs Assessment for Schools, priorities were identified and processes, practices, and/or conditions were chosen for focus. This goal building template will assist your improvement team to address those priorities and outline your targets and the activities intended to produce the desired changes. Progress monitoring details will ensure that your plan is being reviewed regularly to determine the success of each strategy.

Please note that the objectives (short-term targets) set by your school under the Achievement Gap section of this planning template will be used by the district's superintendent to determine whether or not your school met its targets to reduce the gap in student achievement for any student group for two consecutive years as required by KRS 158.649. Likewise, operational definitions for each required planning component can be found on page 2 of the planning template.

For those schools operating a Title I Schoolwide Program, this plan meets the requirements of Section 1114 of the Every Student Succeeds Act as well as state requirements under 703 KAR 5:225. No separate Schoolwide Program Plan is required.

Requirements for Building an Improvement Plan

- The required goals for **elementary/middle schools** include the following:
 - o State Assessment Results in reading and mathematics
 - o State Assessment Results in science, social studies and writing
 - o Achievement Gap
 - o English Learner Progress
 - o Quality of School Climate and Safety

- The required goals for **high schools** include the following:
 - o State Assessment Results in reading and mathematics
 - o State Assessment Results in science, social studies and writing
 - o Achievement Gap
 - o English Learner Progress
 - Quality of School Climate and Safety
 - Postsecondary Readiness
 - o Graduation Rate

Alignment to Needs:

Results of the Phase Two needs assessment process should inform the development of the comprehensive school improvement plan. List the identified priorities below to be addressed in order to build staff capacity and increase student achievement.

Priorities/Concerns from Needs Assessment for Schools

List two or three of the greatest areas of weakness identified in question #5 of the Needs Assessment for Schools that will be thoroughly addressed in the strategies and activities outlined in this template.

The priority areas at the elementary level are both reading and math. Although we've made gains in these respective areas, we still have progress to make especially when it comes to novice reduction for our African American students. We will continue to utilize research-based programs when it comes to providing appropriate interventions for students not scoring at grade level benchmarks. The priority areas at the middle school level are both reading and math as well. Progress is being made but we need to focus on the following subgroups: Economically Disadvantage and Students with Disabilities. We will continue to utilize research-based programs along with ability-based student groupings for the elective classes to address those not performing at grade level standards.

Processes, Practices, or Conditions to be Addressed from Key Elements Template

List two or three of the processes, practices, or conditions identified on the School Key Elements Template that the school will focus its resources and efforts upon and thoroughly address in the strategies and activities outlined in this template.

The focus at Southgate Public School within the Southgate Independent School District will continue to be on literacy at all grade levels. We will continue to implement Reading Mastery along with the core reading program HMH to address our Tier I and Tier II instructional practices. We are also looking at the possibility of adopting a new math series for all grade levels. Students will continue to take the MAP benchmark assessments during the fall, winter, and spring to identify strengths and areas of growth in reading and math.

Indicator Scores

List the overall scores of status and change for each indicator.

Explanations/Directions

Goal: Schools should determine long-term goals that are three- to five-year targets for each required school level indicator. Elementary/middle schools must address state assessment results in reading and mathematics, state assessment results in science, social studies and writing, achievement gap, English learner progress, and quality of school climate and safety. High schools must address state assessment results in reading and mathematics, state assessment results in science, social studies and writing, achievement gap, English learner progress, quality of school climate and safety, postsecondary readiness, and graduation rate. Long-term goals should be informed by The Needs Assessment for Schools.

Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding
Schools should determine short-term objectives to be attained by the end of the current academic year. Objectives should address state assessment results and/or aligned formative assessments. There	Describe your approach to systematically address a process, practice, or condition that was identified as a priority during the Needs Assessment for Schools. There can be multiple strategies for each objective. The strategy can be based upon Kentucky's six (6) Key Core Work Processes or another established	Describe the actionable steps the school will take to deploy the chosen strategy. There can be multiple activities for each strategy.	List the criteria that will gauge the impact of your work. The measures may be quantitative or qualitative but are observable in some way. Consider measures of input as well as outcomes for both staff and students.	Describe the process used to assess the implementation of the plan, the rate of improvement, and the effectiveness of the plan. Your description should include the artifacts to be reviewed, specific timelines, and responsible individuals.	List the specific federal, state, or local funding source(s) used to support each improvement initiative. If your school is a recipient of Title I, Part A funds, your CSIP serves as your annual plan and must indicate how Title I funds are

Indicator	Status	Change
State Assessment Results in reading and mathematics	Elementary – Low	Increase Significantly
	Middle School – Medium	Increased Significantly
State Assessment Results in science, social studies and writing	Elementary – Medium	No Data Available
	Middle School - High	Increased Significantly
English Learner Progress	N/A	N/A
Quality of School Climate and Safety	Elementary – Medium	Increased
	Middle School – High	Increased Significantly
Postsecondary Readiness (high schools and districts only)	N/A	N/A
Graduation Rate (high schools and districts only)	N/A	N/A

Goal: Schools should determine long-term goals that are three- to five-year targets for each required school level indicator. Elementary/middle schools must address state assessment results in reading and mathematics, state assessment results in science, social studies and writing, achievement gap, English learner progress, and quality of school climate and safety. High schools must address state assessment results in reading and mathematics, state assessment results in science, social studies and writing, achievement gap, English learner progress, quality of school climate and safety, postsecondary readiness, and graduation rate. Long-term goals should be informed by The Needs Assessment for Schools.

Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding
can be multiple	improvement approach (i.e.				utilized to carry out the
objectives for each	Six Sigma, Shipley, Baldridge,				planned activities.
goal.	etc.).				

1: State Assessment Results in Reading and Mathematics

Goal 1: GOAL 1: By the spring of 2024, Southgate Public School will improve the reading and math proficiency indicator from 60.9% to 70% in grades 3-5 and from 76.6% to 80% in grades 6-8.

Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding
Objective 1: Collaborate to	KCWP1: Design & Deploy	Lesson plans, common assessments,	Weekly lesson plans,	Analysis of common assessments &	ESSER ARP Funds
increase the reading	Standards	curriculum timelines and utilize PLC	district walk-throughs,	student work samples by teachers &	
proficiency indicator for		time for analyzing instructional	common assessments,	principal – May 2024	General Funds
students in grades 3-5 on KSA	KCWP2: Design & Deliver	plans, documents, and student work	& PLC work samples		
from 26% to 40% during the	Instruction				SBDM Funds
2023-2024 school year.					
	KCWP3: Design & Deliver	Professional development through	Increase in monthly	Analysis of professional development	
Objective 2: Collaborate to	Assessment Literacy	NKCES	participation of NKCES	tracking sheets by the principal &	
increase the math proficiency			offered activities	superintendent – May 2024	
indicator for students in	KCWP4: Review, Analyze &				
grades 3-5 on KSA from 28%	Apply Data	Explore adoption of a schoolwide	Book adoption	Analysis of textbook adoption rubrics	
to 40% during the 2023-2024		mathematics curriculum	rubric/protocol	including overall scores by teachers &	
school year.	KCWP5: Design Align &			leadership team – May 2024	
	Deliver Support				
Objective 3: Collaborate to		MAP Assessment—students will	Longitudinal	Analysis of MAP data three times of	
increase the reading	KCWP6: Establishing Learning	take three MAP assessments each	assessment data for	year including classroom observations	
proficiency indicator for	Culture & Environment	year. Teachers will review the MAP	each grade level,	and lesson plan criteria by teachers &	
students in grades 6-8 on KSA		data to provide targeted	classroom	the leadership team – May 2024	
from 48.5% to 55% during the		interventions in reading and math	observations, lesson		
2023-2024 school year.			plans, etc.		
		PLC time will be used to collaborate		PLC agendas and notes will be	
Objective 4: Collaborate to		with intervention specialist to target		collected by the principal – May 2024	
increase the math proficiency		specific students			
indicator for students in					
grades 6-8 on KSA from 35%		Student/teacher conferences will be		Analysis of parent sign-in sheets for	
to 46% during the 2023-2024		conducted for assessment and		spring conferences by the teachers &	
school year.		benchmark goal setting		principal – May 2024	
I					
I					

Goal 1: GOAL 1: By the spring of 2024, Southgate Public School will improve the reading and math proficiency indicator from 60.9% to 70% in grades 3-5 and from 76.6% to 80% in grades 6-8.

Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding

2: State Assessment Results in Science, Social Studies and Writing

Goal 2: By the spring of 2024, Southgate Public School will improve the Separate Indicator score from 59.5% to 70% in grades 3-5 and from 92.6% to 95% in grades 6-8.

Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding
Objective 1a: Writing	KCWP1: Design & Deploy	Implementation and refinement of	Curriculum timelines	Analysis of curriculum timelines	Title II Funds
Collaborate to increase the	Standards	district writing plan and continuum	will reflect writing	regarding the implementation of the	
fifth-grade writing index		(K-8 will incorporate On-Demand	standards	grade level writing standards by	ESSER ARP Funds
scores from 62.5% to 75%	KCWP2: Design & Deliver	Writing components)		teachers & leadership team –	
during the 2023-2024 school	Instruction		Writing continuum will	December 2024	Deeper Learning
year.		Professional Development and	reflect writing		Grant Funds
	KCWP3: Design & Deliver	HMH Writing Continuum	components for K-8		or arre r arras
Objective 1b: Writing	Assessment Literacy				General Funds
Collaborate to increase the		Instructional strategies including	Lesson plans will	Analysis of lesson plans regarding daily	General Fullus
eighth-grade writing index	KCWP4: Review, Analyze &	live scoring, writing coaching, state	include Tier I writing	writing activities by the principal &	CDDM 5
scores from 64.7% to 75%	Apply Data	released items, state scored rubrics,	instruction strategies	DoSE – December 2024	SBDM Funds
during the 2023-2024 school		and scrimmage testing			
year.	KCWP5: Design Align &		Student work samples	Analysis of student writing samples	
	Deliver Support	PLC Work and collaboration for On-	& PLCs focused on	during PLC meetings by the teachers &	
Objective 2a: Social Studies		Demand Writing	writing instruction	leadership team – December 2024	
Collaborate to increase the	KCWP6: Establishing Learning				
fifth-grade social studies	Culture & Environment	Differentiated small group work for	School-wide KSA	Analysis of KSA formatted	
index scores from 37.5% to		Tier I instruction	formatted formative	assessments to determine student	
45% during the 2023-2024			and summative	mastery of the grade level standards	
school year.		Formative Daily Assessments	assessments	by the teachers & leadership team – December 2024	
Objective 2b: Social Studies		STEMscopes Professional			
Collaborate to increase the		Development and Implementation	PLC Agenda Calendar	Analysis of PLC agendas and teacher	
eighth-grade social studies			. 207,801144 041011441	evaluations by the leadership team –	
index scores from 41% to			Teacher Evaluations	December 2024	
55% during the 2023-2024					
school year.					
John Serry Carr					
Objective 3a: Science					
Collaborate to increase the					
fourth-grade science index					
scores from 11% to 23%					
			1		

Goal 2: By the spring of 2024, Southgate Public School will improve the Separate Indicator score from 59.5% to 70% in grades 3-5 and from 92.6% to 95% in grades 6-8.

Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding
during the 2023-2024 school					
year.					
Objective 3b: Science Collaborate to increase the seventh-grade science index scores from 33% to 35% during the 2023-2024 school year.					

3: Achievement Gap

KRS 158.649 requires the school-based decision making (SBDM) council, or the principal if no council exists, to set the school's yearly targets for eliminating any achievement gap. The targets should be established with input from parents, faculty, and staff and submitted to the superintendent for consideration and the local board of education for adoption. In addition to being a statutory requirement, intentionally focusing on the achievement gaps that exist among a school's underserved student populations is also a vital component of the continuous improvement process. Schools should use a variety of measures and analysis when conducting its review of its achievement gaps, including a review of the school's climate and culture. Schools are not required to establish long term achievement gap goals; however, schools must establish yearly targets (objectives).

Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding
Objective 1: Collaborate to	KCWP1: Design & Deploy	Identify students scoring below	MAP Benchmark	IEP progress monitoring to be	IDEA Funds
increase the growth rate of	Standards	grade level and refer for	Assessments (fall,	conducted the DoSE in collaboration	
gap students with disabilities		remediation in ESS, Electives, RTI	winter, & spring)	with the special education teachers –	ESSER ARP Funds
in grades 3-5 and grades 6-8	KCWP2: Design & Deliver			May 2024	
from 23% to 35% during the	Instruction	Implement small group and	Formative &		SEEK Add-on Funds
2023-2024 school year.		differentiation stations to target	Summative Classroom	Analysis of EZMed by the	
	KCWP3: Design & Deliver	students' IEP goals and objectives.	Assessments in both	speech/language pathologist & the	Deeper Learning
	Assessment Literacy		the regular and special	DoSE – May 2024	Grant Funds
		Increasing differentiated instruction	education classrooms.		
	KCWP4: Review, Analyze &	assignments and assessments			
	Apply Data		Teachers' schedules,	Analysis of schedules, meeting notes,	
		Increasing the collaboration	PLC meetings, staff	staff trainings by the leadership team –	
	KCWP5: Design Align &	opportunities between special	trainings with regional	May 2024	
	Deliver Support	education and regular education	co-op professionals,		
	14014/DG 5 - 11111 - 1	teachers	and common planning		
	KCWP6: Establishing Learning		time		
	Culture & Environment	NIXOES C- On / introduced and	C I.t. I I I		
		NKCES Co-Op/virtual professional	Certified evaluation	Analysis of evaluations, PD tracking	
		development and ongoing	documentation, PD	sheets, lesson plans, & schedules by	
		educational opportunities to train	tracking sheets, lesson	the principal – May 2024	
		regular education teachers on how to support special education	plans, coordinator		
		students in regular education	schedule, & school master schedule		
		_	master schedule		
		setting.			

Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding

4: English Learner Progress

Goal 4 (State your English Learner goal.): Southgate Public School within the Southgate Independent School District does not receive an EL score because it doesn't have enough students to obtain a respective EL score in this area.

Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding
Objective 1					
Objective 2					

5: Quality of School Climate and Safety

Goal 5 (State your climate and safety goal.): By spring of 2024 Southgate Public School will improve the overall index score for the Quality of School Climate and Safety Survey by 5% in grades 3-5 and by 2% in grades 6-8.

Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding
Objective 1:	KCWP6: Establishing Learning	Terrace Metrics Risk and Resiliency	Demonstrate growth	Assessment data analysis (I.e. Terrace	SBMH Grant Funds
Increase mental health	Culture & Environment	Survey will be conducted twice a	on benchmark	Metrics results, KSA QSCS results, SEL	
support for students.		year.	assessments for each	outcome data, etc.) (SBMH and TISS	TISS Grant Funds
			program, progress	district and school coordinators, Title II	
		Participation in mental health grants	monitoring, and	coordinator, administrative team,	Title II Funds
		(SBMH & TISS) through the local	placement testing.	other staff) - May 2024	
		education co-op (NKCES).			
		Create a schoolwide benchmark	Survey results based	Analysis of survey results and	
		survey to mimic the QSCS to	on the QSCS indicators	identification of appropriate next steps	
		distribute 3 times a year with the		for student success by the leadership	
		MAP assessment.		team – December 2024	
		Schoolwide assemblies focused on	Increase in school-wide	Analysis of assembly offerings to	
		cultural and SEL awareness.	assemblies pertaining	students in elementary and middle	
			to cultural and SEL	school by the leadership team –	
			awareness	December 2024	

Goal 5 (State your climate and safety goal.): By spring of 2024 Southgate Public School will improve the overall index score for the Quality of School Climate and Safety Survey by 5% in grades 3-5 and by 2% in grades 6-8.

Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding
Objective 2:	KCWP6: Establishing Learning	Continue to expose staff to	PLC Meetings	Analysis of PLC agendas and minutes	Title II Funds
Implement culturally	Culture & Environment	perspectives and ideas on the		by the principal & teachers – May	
responsive and SEL curricula.		impact of cultural awareness and	Schoolwide	2024	Title IV Funds
		SEL topics.	Professional		
			Development	Development and analysis of	Positive Action Grant
		CPI training to educate staff on de-		professional development plan by the	Funds
		escalation strategies and restraint		Title II coordinator – May 2023	
		procedures to promote school			
		safety.			

6: Postsecondary Readiness (High School Only)

Goal 6 (State your postsecondary goal.): **N/A**

Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding
Objective 1					
Objective 2					

7: Graduation Rate (High School Only)

Goal 7 (State your graduation goal.): N/A

Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding
Objective 1	<u> </u>				
Objective 2					

8: Other (Optional)

Goal 8 (State your separate goal.): **N/A**

Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding
Objective 1					
Objective 2					

Addendum for Schools Identified for Targeted or Comprehensive Support

In accordance with 703 KAR 5:280, a school improvement plan means the plan created by schools identified for targeted support and improvement (TSI) or additional targeted support and improvement (ATSI) pursuant to KRS 160.346(4)-(5) and embedded in the comprehensive school improvement plan required pursuant to 703 KAR 5:225. A turnaround plan means the plan created by schools identified for comprehensive support and improvement (CSI) pursuant to KRS 160.346(8)(g) and embedded in the comprehensive school improvement plan required pursuant to 703 KAR 5:225.

All TSI/ATSI improvement plans and CSI turnaround plans are required to address all components of the comprehensive school improvement plan (CSIP), including all diagnostics associated with the development of that plan, as well as additional specific requirements. The following pages outline specific requirements to be addressed by identified schools that must be embedded in the strategies and activities detailed within the indicator goals developed throughout the previous pages of this goal template. Evidence-based practices and activities chosen to address any goal area or additional requirement must be informed by the Needs Assessment for Schools and feedback from any on-site review conducted by the Kentucky Department of Education (KDE).

Special Considerations for Targeted Support and Improvement (TSI) including Additional Targeted Support and Improvement (ATSI) Schools

TSI schools (including ATSI schools) must embed their subgroup(s) plan for improvement within their CSIPs. TSI stakeholders, including the principal and other school leaders, teachers, and parents, should carefully consider what must be done to ensure the subgroup(s) perform(s) at high levels in the state accountability system. In addition to identifying strategies and activities within the CSIP that address the specific needs of underperforming groups, provide narrative information regarding the additional requirements for TSI schools in the following chart:

Components of Turnaround Leadership Development and Support:

Consider: How will you ensure that school leadership has or develops the skills and disposition to achieve accelerated, meaningful, and sustainable increases in student achievement for underperforming subgroups?

Response:

Identification of Critical Resources Inequities:

Consider: Describe the process used to review the allocation and use of resources (people, time, and money), any resource inequities that were identified that may contribute to underperformance, and how identified resource inequities will be addressed.

Response:

Additional Actions That Address the Causes of Consistently Underperforming Subgroups of Students

Consider: Describe the process used to review the learning culture related to your targeted subgroup(s) and any additional actions that were determined to address the causes of underperformance.

Response:

Targeted Subgroups and Evidence-Based Interventions:

Consider: Identify the areas of need revealed by the analysis of academic and non-academic data that will be addressed through CSIP activities for your targeted subgroup(s). What evidence-based practice(s) will the school incorporate that specifically targets the subgroup(s) achievement that contributed to the TSI identification? How will we monitor the evidence-based practice to ensure it is implemented with fidelity?

Response:

Complete the table on the next page to document the evidence that supports the Activities outlined in this plan. Additional rows may be added to accommodate additional pieces of evidence.

TSI/ATSI Evidence-based Practices

The Every Student Succeeds Act (2015) created new expectations for evidence-based decision making at school and district levels. More specific information regarding evidence-based practices (EBP) and requirements can be found on the Kentucky Department of Education's Evidence-based Practices website. While evidence documentation in the CSIP is only required for schools identified for Targeted Support and Improvement (TSI) including Additional Targeted Support and Improvement (ATSI) and Comprehensive Support and Improvement (CSI), KDE encourages all school leaders to review evidence related to new programs, practices, or interventions being implemented in the school. In addition to documenting the evidence below, TSI, ATSI and CSI schools are expected to upload a description of their evidence review process, the findings of their evidence review, and a discussion of the local implications into the CIP.

Specific directions regarding documentation requirements for each chosen EBP can be found in the "Compliance Requirements" resource available on KDE's Evidence-based Practices website.

Marking the "Uploaded in CIP" box indicates that you have uploaded required documentation along with this goal template into the platform.

Complete the table below to document the evidence that supports the Activities outlined in this plan. Additional rows may be added to accommodate additional pieces of evidence.

Evidence-based Activity	Evidence Citation	Uploaded in CIP
Train staff to implement inductive teaching strategies.	Hattie, J. (2009). Visible Learning: a synthesis of over 800 meta-analyses relating to achievement. Routledge: New York, NY.	X

Special Considerations for Comprehensive Support and Improvement (CSI) Schools

Schools identified for Comprehensive Support and Improvement (CSI) must complete the CSIP process and meet all applicable deadlines while identified for Comprehensive Support and Improvement (CSI). Following the completion of the school audit, CSI schools must revise their CSIP to account for the improvement priorities identified by the audit team. The newly revised CSIP, referred to as a Turnaround Plan, must include the following items: (1) evidence-based interventions to be utilized to increase student performance and address the critical needs identified in the school audit, (2) a comprehensive list of persons and entities involved in the turnaround efforts and the specific roles each shall play in the school's turnaround process, and (3) a review of resource inequities, which shall include an analysis of school level budgeting to ensure resources are adequately channeled towards school improvement (703 KAR 5:280). Each of the three aforementioned requirements must be embedded throughout the CSIP document. Once the CSIP has been revised, the turnaround plan must be submitted to the LEA for approval before it is submitted to the Commissioner of Education for final approval.

Provide narrative information regarding the additional requirements for CSI schools in the following chart:

Turnaround Team:
Consider: Provide a comprehensive list of persons and entities involved in the turnaround efforts and the specific roles each shall play in the school's turnaround process Response:
Identification of Critical Resources Inequities:
Consider: Describe the process used to review the allocation and use of resources (people, time, and money), any resource inequities that were identified that may contribute to underperformance, and how identified resource inequities will be addressed. Response:

CSI Evidence-based Practices

The Every Student Succeeds Act (2015) created new expectations for evidence-based decision making at school and district levels. More specific information regarding evidence-based practices (EBP) and requirements can be found on the Kentucky Department of Education's Evidence-based Practices website. While evidence documentation in the CSIP is only required for schools identified for Targeted Support and Improvement (TSI) including Additional Targeted Support and Improvement (ATSI) and Comprehensive Support and Improvement (CSI), KDE encourages all school leaders to review evidence related to new programs, practices, or interventions being implemented in the school. In addition to documenting the evidence below, TSI, ATSI and CSI schools are expected to upload a description of their evidence review process, the findings of their evidence review, and a discussion of the local implications into the Continuous Improvement Platform (CIP).

Specific directions regarding documentation requirements for each chosen EBP can be found in the "Compliance Requirements" resource available on KDE's Evidence-based Practices website.

Marking the "Uploaded in CIP" box indicates that you have uploaded required documentation along with this goal template into the platform.

Complete the table below to document the evidence that supports the Activities outlined in this plan. Additional rows may be added to accommodate additional pieces of evidence.

Evidence-based Activity	Evidence Citation	Uploaded in CIP
Train staff to implement inductive teaching strategies.	Hattie, J. (2009). Visible Learning: a synthesis of over 800 meta-analyses relating to achievement. Routledge: New York, NY.	\boxtimes