# Superintendent's Report: State Funding

November 27, 2023

BULLITT COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS

**Moving Forward** 

## The Current Status of **SEEK FUNDING** in Kentucky



A Local District's View



Additional Funds Are Needed to Restore State SEEK funding to the same 2008 buying power – "Back on Track"

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- SEEK Base per Student was \$3,822 in 2008. In 2023, the SEEK Base when adjusted for inflation should be \$5,400. State SEEK was only \$4,100 per student in 2023 for a difference of an additional \$1,300 required just to keep pace with inflation.
- ☐ The SEEK Base serves as a derivative for the SEEK Add-Ons: Children with disabilities; Students living in poverty, Students

designated as free lunch, and EL students.

requirement is supposed to be reimbursement of actual cost) remains funded at 69% when the law requires 100%. This should be an additional \$2,334,158 annually, for Bullitt County. We DO appreciate the Legislature's effort to increase this funding from 55% to 69% in the last legislative session.

➡ SEEK Transportation funding (A KY law)

- We recognize we did not get here overnight. This is a 15-year problem. We ask that the Legislature begin moving in this direction over the next 2 4 year period.
- We know that Teacher/Staff recruitment and retention is a significant problem. This funding gap is the primary issue. If we can get "Back on Track", we can significantly help this problem.

We do appreciate the Legislature's efforts to

maintain the funding for the TRS actuarial required contribution (ARC). However, we must make strides to achieve funding for BOTH the TRS requirement and to ensure that our students have the full, inflationary adjusted SEEK funding required to provide KY's students the excellent education they deserve.

His time to restore our state

Funding to it's 2008 Buying

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### COUNCIL FOR BETTER EDUCATION

### EFICH ON TRACK REPORTS

"Back on Track" means getting State SEEK funding back to the same buying power as 2008 levels of K-12 funding

**"Back on Track"** Reports were Provided by CBE to ALL 171 Kentucky Superintendents.

"Back on Track" Reports Include a Statewide Report and a District Specific Report.

These reports are Based on Changes in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) from 2008 to 2023 and solely focus on the Kentucky SEEK funding formula during this most recent 15-year period.



\$100.00 in 2008 has the same buying power as \$139.44 in 2023?

\$1,000,000 in 2008 has the same buying power as \$1,394,369 in 2023?

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# OUT(OMES OF INADEQUATE FUNDING



- Teacher/Staff Salaries Are Far Behind the Marketplace (nationally 25% lower as compared to other professions with comparable education)
- Inversion of State Spending vs. Local Spending Per Pupil.
- Negative Impact on Local District Property Tax Rates (15 years). Local communities are picking up larger share.
- Greater Separation in Wealth Inequalities Among KY School Districts (Equity).
- Increased Stress on Transportation Operations (69% Funded).
- Increasingly Difficult to Meet the Academic Needs of Students (People & Instructional Resources)
- State Mandates continue to strain already stretched resources (Munis, IC, Safety, Mental Health, Health Services)



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2022-2023

MORE BASE FUNDING PER STUDENT \$1,300

MORE FUNDING TO MEET ADDED STUDENT NEEDS \$308

MORE TRANSPORTATION FUNDING \$194

INCREASE IN STATE TIER 1 FUNDING \$49

TOTAL ADDED FUNDING PER STUDENT \$1,851

TOTAL ADDITIONAL FUNDING REQUIRED \$22,278,517

#### **FULL BUYING POWER**

First, getting SEEK back on track means bringing the SEEK guarantee per pupil back to the full buying power it had in the 2008 school year. Year after year, inflation has been shrinking the value of basic school dollars. To match the 2008 SEEK guarantee of \$3,822 per student, it will take \$5,400 in today's dollars. The SEEK guarantee amount is also used to calculate add-ons for student needs and district eligibility for Tier 1 additional funding.



### ADDRESSING COST OF TRANSPORTATION

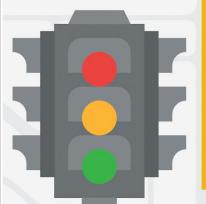
Second, getting SEEK back on track means addressing the full cost of school transportation. Transportation has always been part of the SEEK formula, using the state's own calculation of what transportation should cost. But for years and years now, state funding has provided only a fraction of that amount. In the 2022-23 school year, state funding addressed only 69% of the cost.

Getting SEEK Back on Track report generated by The Kentucky Council for Better Education.

Visit us online kycbe.com or scan the QR code here.



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"Back on Track"
means getting
State SEEK
funding "Back on
Track" with K-12
funding due to
inflationary
erosion.

These reports are Based on Changes in the Consumer Price Index (CPI) from 2008 to 2023 and solely focus on the Kentucky SEEK funding formula during this most recent 15-year period.

**Bullitt County Schools** 

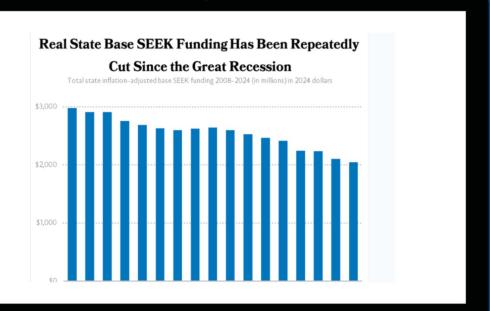
SEEK BASE	CURRENT	BACK ON TRACK \$5,400 BASE	ADDITIONAL FUNDING REQUIRED
BASE GUARANTEE TOTAL		\$64,990,479	15,645,856
STUDENTS	12,035	12,035	N/A
BASE GUARANTEE PER STUDENT	\$4,100	\$5,400	\$1,300
SEEK ADD-ONS FOR STUDENT NEEDS	CURRENT	BACK ON TRACK \$5,400 BASE	ADDITIONAL FUNDING REQUIRED
ADD-ON FOR AT-RISK STUDENTS (15% OF BASE)		\$4,629,344	\$1,114,472
ADD-ON FOR EXCEPTIONAL STUDENTS (235%, 117% OR 24% OF BASE)	\$8,058,919	\$10,614,186	\$2,555,267
ADD-ON FOR HOME AND HOSPITAL STUDENTS (BASE MINUS \$100)	\$39,480	\$52,311	\$12,831
ADD-ON FOR STUDENTS WITH LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY (9.6% OF BASE)	\$78,720	\$103,680	\$24,960
ADD-ON TOTAL	\$11,691,991	\$15,399,521	3,707,530
STUDENTS	12,035	12,035	N/A
ADD-ONS PER STUDENT	\$971	\$1,280	\$309
SEEK TRANSPORTATION	CURRENT	BACK ON TRACK \$5,400 BASE	ADDITIONAL FUNDING REQUIRED
SEEK TRANSPORTATION	\$5,158,775	\$7,492,933	2,334,158.00
STUDENTS	12,035.27	12,035	N/A

Districts qualify for SEEK Base, Add-ons, and Transportation by gathering local tax revenue equal to 30¢ for every \$100 in assessed property value. Residents in this school district are already contributing that local share. It's time to get the state share back on track.

SEEK TRANSPORTATION PER STUDENT

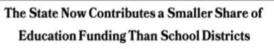
TIER I ADDED EQUALIZATION	CURRENT	BACK ON TRACK \$5,400 BASE	ADDITIONAL FUNDING REQUIRED
TIER 1 MAXIMUM	\$10,279,432	\$13,182,440	N/A
LOCAL SHARE OF MAXIMUM	\$8,186,821	\$10,498,855	N/A
STATE SHARE OF MAXIMUM	\$2,092,612	\$2,683,585	590,973
STUDENTS	12,035	12,035	N/A
STATE SHARE OF MAXIMUM PER STUDENT	\$174	\$223	\$49

# L State SEEK Base Adjusted for Inflation

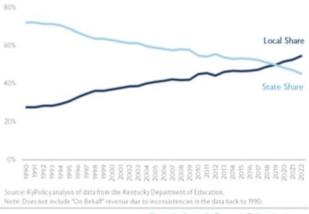




# State Share Vs Local Share



Share of total state and local revenue by school year 1990 - 2022

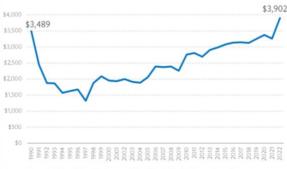


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# The Funding Gap: Equity Problems

#### The Funding Gap Between Kentucky's Poorest and Wealthiest School Districts Now Exceeds the Pre-KERA Gap

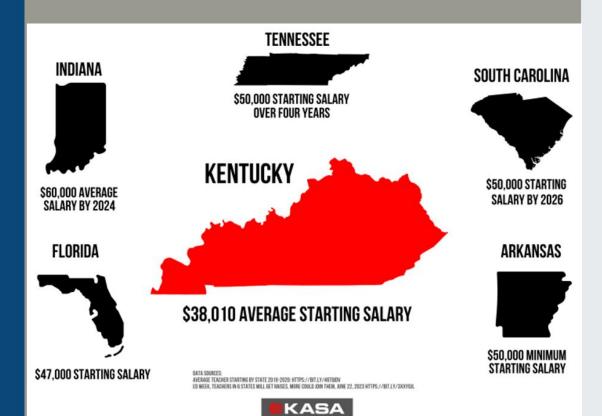
Gap between top and bottom school district quintiles in per-pupil, state and local revenue (inflation-adjusted 2022 dollars)



Source: Kentucky Office of Education Accountability (1990 - 2010); KyPolicy analysis of Kentucky

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## Average Kentucky Teacher Pay Has Fallen 7 Years In a Row

Average classroom teacher annual pay in Kentucky inflation-adjusted for September 2022

Source: KyPolicy analysis of data from the Kentucky Department of Education and the Consumer

Price Index for all Urban Areas.

Kentucky Center for Economic Policy | kypolicy.org

### "Crisis in the Bluegrass" Produced by KASA







### Section 183

General Assembly to provide for school system.

"The General Assembly shall, by appropriate legislation, provide for an efficient system of common schools throughout the State".

Text as Ratified on: August 3, 1891, and revised September 28, 1891. In 1989, in Rose v. Council for Better Education,

"The children of the poor and the children of the rich, the children who live in the poor districts and the children who live in the rich districts must be given the same opportunity and access to an adeoportunity and access to access to an adeoportunity and access to an adeoportunity and access to an adeoportunity and access to access to

"To meet the constitutional requirement, the Court explained, the education system must be adequately funded, ensure equality, and be designed to provide every child with seven delineated capacities".

# MORE FROM ROSE DECISION ...

The **KY Supreme Court** listed the characteristics of an efficient system of schools in the Rose Decision:

- (1) The establishment, maintenance and funding of common schools in Kentucky is the sole responsibility of the General Assembly.
  - (2) Common schools shall be free to ALL, available to ALL KY children, substantially uniform throughout the state, provide equal opportunities to all Kentucky children, regardless of place of residence or economic cirplace of residence or economic circumstances, monitored by the General Assembly...

- (3) The premise for the existence of common schools is that ALL children in Kentucky have a constitutional right to an adequate education.
  - (4) The General Assembly shall provide funding which is sufficient to provide each child in Kentucky an adequate education.
    - (5) An adequate education is one which has as its goal the development of the seven capacities.



### The Ask Is Simple...

1. Provide funding necessary to establish a minimum teacher starting salary of \$45,000

2. Commit to Getting State Funding "Back on Track" over the next 2 Bienniums so we can adequately compensate our professionals





