

LEGAL: HB 538 AMENDS KRS 158.150 TO REQUIRE EXPULSION FOR AT LEAST TWELVE (12) MONTHS IF A STUDENT MAKES THREATS THAT POSE A DANGER TO OTHER STUDENTS OR STAFF (WITH OPTIONAL MODIFICATION ON CASE-BY-CASE BASIS) AND REQUIRES LOCAL POLICY REGARDING A STUDENT WHO ASSAULTS OTHER STUDENTS OR STAFF OFF CAMPUS AND THE INCIDENT IS LIKELY TO SUBSTANTIALLY DISRUPT THE EDUCATIONAL PROCESS.
FINANCIAL IMPLICATIONS: COST OF EDUCATING EXPELLED STUDENTS AND CONDUCTING HEARINGS

STUDENTS

09.435

Expulsion

BOARD MAY EXPEL

The Board may expel or extend the expulsion of any student/pupil from the regular school setting for misconduct as defined by law. Provision of educational services will be required unless the Board determines, on the record and supported by clear and convincing evidence, that the expelled student posed a threat to the safety of other students or school staff and could not be placed in a state-funded agency program.¹

The Board shall require the expulsion from school for a period of at least twelve (12) months for a student who is determined by the Board:

1. Through clear and convincing evidence to have made threats that pose a danger to the well-being of students, faculty, or staff of the District;
2. To have brought a weapon to a school under its jurisdiction per Board Policy 05.48.

The Board may expel a student for longer than twelve (12) months,

Behavior that may be determined to pose a threat shall include, but not be limited to, the physical assault, battery, or abuse of others on or off school property (and the incident is likely to substantially disrupt the educational process); the threat of physical force; being under the influence of drugs or alcohol; the use, possession, sale, or transfer of drug or alcohol; the carrying, possessing, or transfer of weapons or dangerous instruments; and any other behavior that may endanger the safety of others.

The Superintendent shall present to the Board for its approval options for providing or ensuring that educational services are provided to expelled students.

In lieu of expelling a student, or upon the expiration of a student's expulsion, the Superintendent may place a student into an alternative program or setting if the Superintendent determines placement of the student in his or her regular school setting is likely to substantially disrupt the educational process or constitutes a threat to the safety of other students or school staff.

The Superintendent shall form an appeals committee consisting of the DPP and such other administrators as determined appropriate to provide the hearing required by KRS 158.150 before making an alternative placement in lieu of expulsion.

HEARING AND RECORDS REQUIRED

Action to expel, extend the expulsion, or place in an alternative program or setting a student/pupil shall not be taken until the parent, guardian, or other person having legal custody or control of the student/pupil has had an opportunity for a hearing before the Board.¹ The special education and disciplinary records of IDEA eligible students shall be sent to the Board for review before the decision is made to expel.³

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Expulsion

HEARING AND RECORDS REQUIRED (CONTINUED)

Within thirty (30) days prior to the end of a student’s expulsion, the Board shall review the details of the expulsion and current factors and circumstances, including if ending the expulsion will substantially disrupt the education process or constitute a threat to the safety of students or school staff, to determine if the expulsion shall be extended for a period not to exceed twelve (12) months. The expulsion review process shall be used prior to the end of each expulsion period until the Board ends the expulsion or the student is no longer subject to compulsory attendance under KRS 159.010.

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BOARD DECISION FINAL

~~The Board may establish an appeals committee and delegate authority to hear appeals to the committee. Otherwise, The Board’s decision shall be final.~~¹

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STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

In cases which involve students with disabilities, procedures mandated by federal and state law for students with disabilities shall be followed. (Students with disabilities who are eligible for services under federal law may be expelled for behavior unrelated to their disabilities, as long as legally required procedural safeguards are followed. Educational services must continue for IDEA eligible students who are expelled.)^{1&3}

TRANSFER OF RECORDS

Records transferred to another school must reflect the charges and final action of an expulsion hearing if the student was expelled for homicide, assault, or an offense in violation of state law or school regulations governing weapons, alcohol or drugs. Records of a student facing an expulsion hearing on charges described above shall not be transferred until the expulsion hearing process is completed.²

REFERENCES:

¹KRS 158.150

²KRS 158.155

³20 U.S.C. § 1400 et seq. Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA); 707 Chapter 1; Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, as amended

KRS 159.010

Honig v. Doe, 108 S.Ct. 592(1988); OAG 78-673

RELATED POLICIES:

05.48; 09.12; 09.423; 09.425; 09.426; 09.43; 09.431; 09.434

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