

Issue Paper

<u>DATE</u>: July 11, 2022

AGENDA ITEM (ACTION ITEM):

Consider/Approve the Agreement for the Provision of Alternative Transportation Solutions between EverDriven Technologies, LLC. and the Kenton County School District for alternate student transportation services for a 12 month period.

APPLICABLE BOARD POLICY:

01.1 Legal Status of the Board

HISTORY/BACKGROUND:

EverDriven Technologies transportation services will be used to serve our McKinney-Vento Homeless Youth and our foster care students. This service will be utilized to alleviate gaps in attendance when district transportation services is either unavailable or not practical. The national Omnia Partners cooperative purchasing contract # R190401 will be utilized.

FISCAL/BUDGETARY IMPACT:

The Fiscal/Budgetary impact is unable to be estimated because services will only be used on an as needed basis, and will be charged based upon the unique needs of each student. Reference Attachment 1 – Fees for Service regarding optional charges.

RECOMMENDATION:

Approval to the Agreement for the Provision of Alternative Transportation Solutions between EverDriven Technologies, LLC. and the Kenton County School District for alternate student transportation services for a 12 month period..

CONTACT PERSON:

David Lloyd, Executive Director of Operations

Principal/Administrator

Rth Janen District Administrator

Superintendent

Use this form to submit your request to the Superintendent for items to be added to the Board Meeting Agenda. Principal –complete, print, sign and send to your Director. Director –if approved, sign and put in the Superintendent's mailbox.

AGREEMENT FOR THE PROVISION OF ALTERNATIVE TRANSPORTATION SOLUTIONS

THIS AGREEMENT ("Agreement") is entered into as of <u>May 13th, 2022</u> between EverDriven Technologies, LLC., formerly known as ALC Schools, LLC., ("Contractor") and <u>Kenton County School</u> <u>District</u> (the "District"), with the following facts:

- A. Certain student(s) of the District require transportation to and from school and/or other transportation services as requested by the District.
- B. Contractor will coordinate such transportation services. The District will reimburse Contractor for the provision of these services in accordance with the terms and provisions of this Agreement.

NOW THEREFORE, for a valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which is hereby acknowledged, the parties agree as follows:

1. Contractor Services

District may request, from time to time, that Contractor coordinate transportation services, which Contractor may agree to coordinate. To the extent accepted by Contractor, Contractor agrees to coordinate such transportation services and District agrees to pay Contractor in accordance with the provisions of this Agreement. Contractor's coordination of such transportation services pursuant to this Agreement are sometimes referred to herein as the "Services."

In operating under this Agreement, the District will purchase services from the Contractor through the Contractor's agreement with **OMNIA Partners (formerly National IPA), Contract No. R190401**, the provisions of which, while not attached hereto, are nonetheless incorporated herein by this reference, and in accordance with the pricing set forth in Attachment 1 of this Agreement, which is attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference.

For as long as this agreement is in effect, Contractor shall be the exclusive provider of alternative transportation for the District. In the event Contractor is unable to guarantee service, District may contract with other providers to fulfill alternative transportation needs.

2. Term

The initial term of this Agreement shall commence on May 13th, 2022 and end on June 30th, 2025. Either party can terminate with or without cause at any time with thirty (30) days prior written notice. At the end of the initial term, this Agreement will be automatically renewed for successive twelve (12) month periods (each a "Renewal Term") on the same terms and conditions, with the exception of any potential rate adjustments (see Adjustment of Rates section), unless either party provides the other with not less than thirty (30) days prior written notice.

3. Fees for Service

Contractor shall be paid the agreed sum based on fees outlined on Attachment 1, which is attached hereto and incorporated herein by this reference. Contractor shall invoice the District for the provision of the Services on a weekly basis and shall be paid within thirty (30) days after the District's receipt of Contractor's invoice for the provision of the Services for the relevant week. Any payment not received by Contractor within said thirty (30) day period shall accrue interest at the lesser of (a) the rate of one and one-half percent per month or (b) the maximum rate allowed by law, commencing with the date of the invoice until payment is actually received by Contractor.

4. Adjustment of Rates

The rates established in this Agreement shall be subject to a three (3) percent increase once each year.

5. Trigger to Renegotiate

In the event of forces outside the control of Contractor, this Agreement may be renegotiated. Such events include, but are not limited to, new local, state and/or federal mandates (e.g., vaccination mandates), increase in a cost of doing business, new vehicle equipment requirements, wages, labor shortage, inflation/economic recession (CPI).

6. Force Majeure

In the event of circumstances beyond the control of Contractor or the District including acts of God, natural disaster, epidemic, pandemic, government shutdown, and the like, that reduce or eliminate the need for Contractor's Services, in order to maintain adequate readiness to serve the District, Contractor shall be excused from servicing District.

Contractor will submit for payment an invoice for each month in which regular transportation services would have taken place had the Force Majeure event not occurred. District will only be obligated to make such payment to Contractor if local, state and/or federal funds are provided to the District to mitigate financial losses to it and its contractors. The invoice will be calculated by the cost of the District's final day of regular transportation service before such event occurred multiplied by the number of school days in that particular month and subtracting 15%. If District elects not to agree to these terms, Contractor cannot assure resources will be available to the District when Force Majeure event ends.

7. Vehicles

As part of its Services and for the compensation set forth in this Agreement, Contractor agrees to coordinate the supply of such vehicles (the "Vehicles") as may be necessary to lawfully address the transportation requirements of the District. The District requires that all such Vehicles shall fully comply with all applicable laws and regulations. Contractor shall be solely responsible for the management and logistical support necessary to coordinate all Vehicles used in transporting students.

8. Student Damage to Vehicles

District shall be responsible for any damage to vehicle(s) caused by District student not to exceed Seven Hundred Fifty Dollars (\$750) per incident. For any amounts above \$750, District shall assist Contractor in seeking restitution from student's guardian(s). Contractor shall be required to furnish to the District documentation of the event (i.e. incident report, police report, etc.) within seventy-two (72) business hours of the incident.

9. Contractor Personnel and Subcontracted Service Providers

As part of its Services and for the compensation set forth in this Agreement, Contractor shall provide qualified and properly licensed personnel as required by laws and regulations and as deemed appropriate by Contractor to coordinate the Services. While Contractor may subcontract with service providers who will supply drivers ("subcontracted drivers") to provide student transportation services for the District, Contractor shall at all times remain responsible for the coordination of the Services under this Agreement. Contractor expressly represents and warrants to the District that it will only utilize subcontracted drivers that have obtained the necessary training and are properly licensed to perform the Services.

10. Contractor Insurance

Contractor shall obtain and maintain in full force and effect during the term of this Agreement, and at no cost to District, general liability and automobile (common carrier) insurance issued by insurance companies authorized to do business in the state with minimum limits of One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000), Combined Single Limit. The District shall be named as an additional insured of the policy or policies and shall be furnished with a certificate of insurance (COI). The District shall be notified at least thirty (30) days prior to cancellation of any such policy or policies (except 10 days for non-payment of premium).

11. Background Checks

Because Contractor will be providing transportation services for school children, it is a requirement of Contractor's insurance that Contractor require and Contractor shall require each Contractor personnel or subcontracted driver in a position requiring contact with students to undergo a background check verifying no prior convictions for or pleas of nolo contendere to a felony or misdemeanor offense involving moral turpitude, including any sexual offense involving a child.

12. Drug and Alcohol Testing

Contractor only contracts with transportation service providers who enroll their drivers in a drug and alcohol testing consortium that provide for pre-employment testing, as well as random, reasonable suspicion and post-accident drug and alcohol testing. Each consortium reports to Contractor when a driver tests positive for a prohibited substance as well as when a driver is enrolled and removed from the consortium pool.

13. Assignment of Contractor's Rights

Except as it relates to the entering into subcontracts as referred to in this Agreement, Contractor shall have no right to assign its rights or obligations under this Agreement; provided, however, Contractor shall have the right to assign this Agreement either to an affiliate of Contractor or as part of a transaction wherein it transfers substantially all of its assets.

14. Indemnification

Contractor hereby agrees to indemnify and hold the District, its Board Members, employees, agents, officers and assigns, free and harmless from and against all claims, causes of action, liabilities, damages, expenses and costs (including, but not limited to, attorney fees and court costs) arising out of any injury to any person or property sustained by the District and/or Contractor and/or any student(s), in connection with the gross negligence of Contractor or its subcontracted service provider or the subcontracted drivers pursuant to this Agreement.

15. Independent Contractor

In providing the management and logistical support necessary to coordinate the Services, Contractor shall be and act as an independent contractor in all respects and shall not, for any purpose hereunder, be or act as an employee or agent of the District. Nothing contained in this Agreement shall be deemed to create a partnership or joint venture between either of the parties to this Agreement with each other. Contractor understands and agrees that as an independent contractor, it will not be eligible to participate in any benefits or privileges given or extended by the District to its employees. Contractor shall be solely responsible for the payment when due to appropriate taxing authorities of all federal and state income taxes and related obligations of any nature whatsoever on any consideration paid pursuant to this Agreement, as well as any interest, penalties or other sums due thereon and shall indemnify, and hold the District, its Board Members, Officers, employees and agents free and harmless therefrom.

16. Non-Solicitation

District agrees during the term of this Agreement and for a period of twelve (12) months following the termination of this Agreement, District will not, directly or indirectly, or by acting in concert with others, employ, attempt to employ, or solicit for employment, any employee, subcontracted service provider, subcontracted drivers or other person who has performed services or commenced actions to become a provider of services for Contractor or any subcontractor at any time during the term of this Agreement.

17. Notices

All notices or other communication required or permitted hereunder shall be in writing, and shall be personally delivered (including by means of professional messenger service) or sent by registered or certified mail, postage prepaid, return receipt requested, or by facsimile or email transmission followed by delivery of a "hard" copy, and shall be deemed received upon the date of receipt thereof.

To District: Kenton County School District

Phone:	
Email:	

To Contractor: Megan Carey, Chief Development Officer EverDriven Technologies, LLC. f/k/a ALC Schools, LLC. 5680 Greenwood Plaza Blvd., Suite 550S Greenwood Village, CO 80111 Phone: 877-225-7750; Fax: 888-252-4342 Email: everdriven@everdriven.com

Notice of change of address shall be given by written notice in the manner detailed in this paragraph.

18. Entire Agreement

This Agreement, and its Attachments which are incorporated herein by this reference, and if applicable the attached proposal, constitutes the entire Agreement between the parties with respect to the provision of the Service and may not be amended except by a writing signed by each of the parties.

19. Waivers

The waiver by either party of a breach or violation of any provisions of this Agreement shall not operate as, or be construed to be, a waiver of any subsequent breach of this Agreement.

20. Attorney Fees

In the event that either party brings an action against the other to enforce any condition or covenant of this Agreement, the prevailing party in such action shall be entitled to recover the court costs and reasonable attorney fees in the judgment rendered in such action.

21. Severability

In the event any of the provisions, or portions, or portions thereof, of this Agreement is held to be unenforceable or invalid, by any court of competent jurisdiction, the validity and enforceability of the remaining provision or portion of it shall not be affected.

22. Further Acts

Each party shall perform any further acts and sign and deliver any further documents that are reasonably necessary to carry out the provisions of this Agreement.

23. Counterparts

This Agreement may be executed in counterparts, each of which will be deemed an original, but all of which together will constitute one and the same instrument. Executed counterparts of this Agreement may be delivered by facsimile transmission or by delivery of a scanned counterpart in portable document format (PDF) by e-mail, in either case with delivery

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confirmed. On such confirmed delivery, facsimile or PDF signatures shall be deemed to have the same force and effect as if the manually signed counterpart had been delivered to the other party in person.

DISTRICT

By:	
Title:	A
Signed:	
Date:	

CONTRACTOR

By:	Megan Carey	
Title:	Chief Development Officer	
Signed:	Meyen z	
Date:	6/3/2022	

ATTACHMENT 1 - Fees for Service

The Contractor will charge the District a **\$80 per trip fee**, which includes the first twelve (12) miles and up to five (5) students. Vehicle capacity is determined by student requirements and vehicle availability. An additional **\$2.50 per mile** will be charged for any trip longer than 12 miles.

The pricing matrix below outlines all associated fees:

Trip Items	Fees			
Trip Fee (includes first 12 miles)	\$80.00			
Per Mile Fee (after the first 12 miles)	\$2.50			
Additional Fees (as needed/requ	uested):			
Wheelchair Fee (per student)	\$25.00			
Car Seat/Safety Vest Fee (per student)	\$5.00			
Wait Time Fee (per hour, billed in 15 min. increments)	\$60.00			
Monitor Fee (per hour, 2-hour minimum)	\$25.00			
No Show or Late Cancel	Full Price of Trip			

Definitions:

Trip: A trip is defined as a one-way transportation event with a student or monitor continually on board.

The total number of trips a District is charged for is arrived at by adding together each one-way trip. The District will only be charged for miles incurred while a student or Monitor is onboard the vehicle. When no student or Monitor is onboard the vehicle, no mileage charges will be incurred.

Additional Fees: Additional fees are only incurred per the request of the District to provide additional services. They can include, but are not limited to:

- Wheelchair Fee: A per student/per trip fee for students requiring a wheelchair vehicle
- Car Seat/Safety A per student/per trip fee for students requiring a car seat/safety
 Vest Fee: vest
- Wait Time Fee: Only incurred when authorized by the District to wait for a student. Billed on an hourly basis in 15 minute increments.

Monitor Fee: Only incurred when the District requests that the Contractor provide a student Monitor for the trip. School Districts usually provide the student's Monitor. When the District provides the Monitor, they are not charged a "Monitor Fee." The mileage incurred while a Monitor (whether provided by the Contractor or the District) is onboard the vehicle without a student (transporting the Monitor to and from their pick-up location) is considered part of the overall route mileage and will be billed accordingly.

1. Mileage Charges

Mileage charges are based on driving distance calculations from a third party provider (e.g. Google, MapQuest, Bing, ESRI). The calculations are based on fastest route, and the total is rounded up to the next whole mile. Contractor shall be responsible for plotting the routes collectively, and individually using Contractor's proprietary School Dispatch Software.

Under no circumstances will the District be required to pay for mileage to a pick up or destination other than those authorized by the District.

2. Fuel Surcharges

When the average gasoline price exceeds \$5.00 per gallon, the mileage rate will be increased by calculating 30% of the price of gasoline that exceeds \$5.00 and adding it to the base mileage rate. Thus, if the price of gasoline, according to the gasoline price index, is \$5.20, the increase would be 30% of 20 cents, or 6 cents. The gasoline price index to be used shall be found under the category of "Kentucky U.S. Regular Gasoline Prices* (dollars per gallon)" on the following website: https://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/pet_pri_gnd_dcus_nus_w.htm

3. Invoicing

The invoice shall contain this level of detail and additionally will separate the charges by route showing number of days and total cost. A No Show Report will also be provided with the invoice showing the students who were not transported each day of the billing period. In the event of a No Show, the trip will be billed at the normal rate. The Contractor requires 24 hour notice to remove a student from the route.

4. When Routes Change or Students are Added or Removed

When it becomes necessary to change a route for any reason, including adding or removing students, Contractor shall plot the revised or new route using Contractor's School Dispatch Software as described above in the most efficient manner based on the information known to Contractor at that time.

Routes will be optimized from time to time as deemed necessary by Contractor or requested by the District. Routes will not be optimized more than once in a month.

If the District adds a Student to be transported, that Student may be individually transported until routes are optimized.

ATTACHMENT 2 – The District agrees that the following policies shall be followed related to Student No-Shows and Late Canceled trips for trips serviced by the Contractor

No-Shows & Late Cancels

A No-Show occurs when no previous notice is provided to the Contractor by the District/guardian that a student will not be transported and a driver attempts to pick-up a student but the student is not there or is not ready. A Late Cancel occurs when less than 2-hour notice is provided to the Contractor by the District/guardian that a student will not need transportation.

Trips where a No-Show or Late Cancel occurs are billed at full trip charge.

Possible District Protocols for No-Shows:

If the driver attempts to pick-up a student on a scheduled trip in the AM but the student is not there or not ready, then the following scenarios could apply (as determined by the District):

- 1. Single Rider Trips
 - a. If an AM single rider No-Show occurs, the District will be billed for the AM trip and the afternoon trip will remain scheduled unless the Contractor is notified by the parent or the District to cancel the trip.
 - i. The District may set up a protocol to automatically cancel afternoon trips in the event of an AM Single Rider No-Show
 - b. If the afternoon trip is cancelled within 2 hours of the scheduled pick up time, the District will not be billed for the afternoon trip.

2. Multiple Rider Trips

a. The afternoon trip always remains scheduled.

No-Show Reports

Each morning an email is sent from the Contractor's School Dispatch team to the District. This email is sent by 11 AM and alerts the District of the following circumstances:

- Which students were no-shows that morning
- How many consecutive days/trips they have been a no-show

The daily No-Show Report provides the District time to inform the Contractor's School Dispatch if one of the students on the No-Show Report is attending school that day and will still need a ride home in the PM.

The District is responsible for alerting the Contractor of any change requests based on the data provided in the No-Show Report, such as removing a student from a route due to multiple no-shows.

Student Removal / Student Cancellation:

Permanent Removal of Student from Route:

Permanent removal of a student from a route requires District notification/approval

• The District sends an email stating that a student needs to be removed from a route until further notice.

Impact:

Once the student is removed from the route, the student's spot is now gone and may be replaced with a different student, if available, to consolidate routes. If the student was the only one on that route, the route will be removed entirely and the driver then becomes available to service other routes.

Billing:

Will only be affected if:

- Trip is above the minimum and there is a reduction in the mileage as a result of removing the student.
- The student was the only one on the route, therefore the route is cancelled.

Cancellations/Temporary Removal:

Cancellation of a student from a route requires District notification/approval.

• A student is sick one day or will be going on vacation for a few days.

Impact:

Because this is a temporary change, the student is not replaced on the route and their space on the route is reserved for their return.

Billing:

If the student is a single rider and the student is cancelled or temporarily removed, no charges will be assessed. When cancelling or temporarily removing the pick-up/drop-off for a student who is part of a multiple rider trip, the District will be charged the normal trip rate.

ATTACHMENT 3 – Multi-District Billing: An Explanation

Should the District choose to share trips with a neighboring school district that is also under contract with EverDriven, the shared trip will be prorated and billed according to the following explanation:

Proration of Trip Fees – EverDriven's Three Step Process

1. Stand Alone District Trips:

Each districts' students are routed as stand-alone trips, district specific pricing is applied.

2. Multi-District Trips

All of the students from the participating districts are combined into the most cost-effective trips, yielding new "Multi-District trips" and subsequent trip costs.

3. Proration of Costs for Multi-District Trips

The total cost of the multi-district trips is then allocated to each district based upon the percentage of the districts stand-alone trip costs as compared to the multi-district trip costs.

4. No Shows and Cancellations:

For the purpose of all Multi-District Trips, No Shows and Cancellations are applied to each District invoice as if the student had boarded the vehicle on schedule even if District notifies EverDriven with advanced notice of cancellation.

5. Invoicing

The invoice shall separate the charges by route showing number of days and total cost. A No Show Report will also be provided with the invoice showing the students who were not transported each day of the billing period. In the event of a No Show, the trip will be billed at the normal rate. 24-hour notice is required to permanently remove a student from a route.

6. When Routes Change or Students are Added or Removed

When it becomes necessary to change a route for any reason, including adding or removing students, Contractor shall plot the revised or new route using Contractor's School Dispatch Software as described above in the most efficient manner based on the information known to Contractor at that time.

Routes will be optimized from time to time as deemed necessary by Contractor or requested by the District. Routes will not be optimized more than once in a month. If the District adds a Student to be transported, that Student may be individually transported until routes are optimized.

ATTACHMENT 4 – The District requires the following from all Subcontracted Driver(s) working with the Contractor.

As required by the District, prior to beginning services transporting students for the District:

Subcontracted drivers shall have a criminal history record check that is free of convicted offense(s) of a felony.

Subcontracted drivers shall utilize identification badges during trip service.

ATTACHMENT 5 – The District requires the following DRIVER TRAINING modules for all Subcontracted Driver(s) working with the Contractor.

As required by the District, prior to beginning services transporting students for the District:

Subcontracted drivers shall complete a Passenger Service and Safety (PASS) basic training program or equivalent. Subject areas include:

- Customer Service, Communication and Stress Management
- Americans with Disabilities Act
- Service Animals
- Disability Awareness: Assisting the Visually Impaired; Hidden Disabilities; Stroke; Epilepsy and Seizure Disorders
- Bloodborne Pathogens (Hepatitis A, B, C; HIV, Dialysis)
- Wheelchairs
- Emergency and Evacuation Procedures
- Driver/Passenger Sexual Improprieties

ATTACHMENT 6 – The District requires the following from all Vehicle(s) providing service through the Contractor.

As required by the District, prior to beginning services transporting students for the District:

Vehicles operated by subcontracted drivers will be maintained according to manufactured specifications with records, and/or inspection report(s) made available upon request.

Vehicles operated by subcontracted drivers will be clean at all times during service.

Vehicles operated by subcontracted drivers shall be marked with a window placard.

District Name: Kenton County School District

	omplete this form and return as soon a	,
To whom should contract notice	es be sent?	
Name & Title:		
Address:		
City:	State:	Zip:
Email:	Fax:	
Nho should our accounting per	sonnel contact regarding accounts pay	vable matters?
Name & Title:		
Email:		
Phone:	Fax:	
Who should our dispatchers cor	ntact regarding routine transportation	matters?
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		on your income tax return). Name is required on this line; do not leave this line blank. LOGISTICS TECHNOLOGIES HOLDINGS, INC												
		lisregarded entity name, if different from above												
	EVERDRIVEN	TECHNOLOGIES, LLC f/k/a ALC SCHOOLS, LLC												
Check appropriate box for federal tax classification of the person whose name is entered on line 1. Check or following seven boxes. Individual/sole proprietor or C Corporation S Corporation Partnership						certai instru Trust/estate				emptions (codes apply only to n entities, not individuals; see ctions on page 3): ot payee code (if any)				
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Limited liability company. Enter the tax classification (C=C corporation, S=S corporation, P=Partnership) ► Note: Check the appropriate box in the line above for the tax classification of the single-member owner. If LLC if the LLC is classified as a single-member LLC that is disregarded from the owner during the owner of u.S. federal tax purposes. Otherwise, a single-mem is disregarded from the owner should check the appropriate box for the tax classification of its owner.						of the LLC is				ption from FATCA reporting (if any)				
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Note: If the account is in more than one name, see the instructions for line 1. Also see <i>What Name and Number To Give the Requester</i> for guidelines on whose number to enter.					mploy	/er iden	tificat	tion nu	mbe	er		_		
NUME	er 10 Give the Req	dester for guidelines on whose number to enter.		8	3 4	- 4	6	3	8	5	6 1			
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Under penalties of perjury, I certify that:

- 1. The number shown on this form is my correct taxpayer identification number (or I am waiting for a number to be issued to me); and
- 2. I am not subject to backup withholding because: (a) I am exempt from backup withholding, or (b) I have not been notified by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) that I am subject to backup withholding as a result of a failure to report all interest or dividends, or (c) the IRS has notified me that I am no longer subject to backup withholding; and
- 3. I am a U.S. citizen or other U.S. person (defined below); and
- 4. The FATCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that I am exempt from FATCA reporting is correct.

Certification instructions. You must cross out item 2 above if you have been notified by the IRS that you are currently subject to backup withholding because you have failed to report all interest and dividends on your tax return. For real estate transactions, item 2 does not apply. For mortgage interest paid, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, contributions to an individual retirement arrangement (IRA), and generally, payments other than interest and dividends, you are not required to sign the certification, but you must provide your correct TIN. See the instructions for Part II, later.

Sign Here	Signature of U.S. person ►	m		Date ►	5	131	12022	
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General Instructions

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

Future developments. For the latest information about developments related to Form W-9 and its instructions, such as legislation enacted after they were published, go to www.irs.gov/FormW9.

Purpose of Form

An individual or entity (Form W-9 requester) who is required to file an information return with the IRS must obtain your correct taxpayer identification number (TIN) which may be your social security number (SSN), individual taxpayer identification number ((TIN), adoption taxpayer identification number (ATIN), or employer identification number (EIN), to report on an information return the amount paid to you, or other amount reportable on an information return. Examples of information returns include, but are not limited to, the following.

· Form 1099-INT (interest earned or paid)

- Form 1099-DIV (dividends, including those from stocks or mutual funds)
- Form 1099-MISC (various types of income, prizes, awards, or gross proceeds)
- Form 1099-B (stock or mutual fund sales and certain other transactions by brokers)
- Form 1099-S (proceeds from real estate transactions)
- Form 1099-K (merchant card and third party network transactions)
- Form 1098 (home mortgage interest), 1098-E (student loan interest), 1098-T (tuition)
- Form 1099-C (canceled debt)
- Form 1099-A (acquisition or abandonment of secured property) Use Form W-9 only if you are a U.S. person (including a resident alien), to provide your correct TIN.

If you do not return Form W-9 to the requester with a TIN, you might be subject to backup withholding. See What is backup withholding, later.

Cat. No. 10231X	Form W-9 (Rev. 10-2018)
Call No. 10251A	Form V (Nev. 10-2018)