Comprehensive School Improvement Plan (CSIP)

Rationale

School improvement efforts are a collaborative process involving multiple stakeholders. Through the improvement planning process, leaders focus on priority needs, funding, and closing achievement gaps among identified subgroups of students. When implemented with fidelity, the Comprehensive School Improvement Plan (CSIP) cultivates an environment that promotes student growth and achievement.

Operational Definitions

Goal: Long-term three to five year targets based on the required school level goals. Elementary/middle schools must have goals for proficiency, separate academic indicator, achievement gap, and growth. High schools must have goals for proficiency, separate academic indicator, achievement gap, graduation rate, and transition readiness. Long-term targets should be informed by The Needs Assessment for Schools.

Objective: Short-term target to be attained by the end of the current academic year. There can be multiple objectives for each goal.

Strategy: An approach to systematically address the process, practice, or condition that the school will focus its efforts upon in order to reach its goals or objectives. There can be multiple strategies for each objective. The strategy can be based upon Kentucky's six (6) Key Core Work Processes listed below or another established improvement approach (i.e. *Six Sigma, Shipley, Baldridge, etc.*).

Activity: Actionable steps used to deploy the chosen strategy. There can be multiple activities for each strategy.

Key Core Work Processes: A series of processes identified by the Kentucky Department of Education that involve the majority of an organization's workforce and relate to its core competencies. These are the factors that determine an organization's success and help it prioritize areas for growth.

-	KCWP 1: Design and Deploy Standards	•	KCWP 4: Review, Analyze and Apply Data
1	KCWP 2: Design and Deliver Instruction	•	KCWP 5: Design, Align and Deliver Support
_	KCWP 3: Design and Deliver Assessment Literacy	•	KCWP 6: Establishing Learning Culture and Environment

Measure of Success: Criteria that shows the impact of the work. The measures may be quantitative or qualitative, but are observable in some way.

Progress Monitoring: Process used to assess the implementation of the plan, the rate of improvement, and the effectiveness of the plan. Should include timelines and responsible individuals.

Funding: Local, state, or federal funds/grants used to support (or needed to support) the improvement initiative.

Requirements for Building an Improvement Plan

- There are six (6) required district goals: proficiency, separate academic indicator, achievement gap, graduation rate, growth, and transition readiness.
- The required school goals include the following:
- o For elementary/middle school, these include: proficiency, separate academic indicator, achievement gap, and, growth.
- o For high school, these include: proficiency, separate academic indicator, achievement gap, graduation rate, and transition readiness.

Explanation

Goal: Include long-term three to five year targets based on the required school level goals. Elementary/middle schools must have goals for proficiency, separate academic indicator, achievement gap, and growth. High schools must have goals for proficiency, separate academic indicator, achievement gap, graduation rate, and transition readiness. Long-term targets should be informed by The Needs Assessment for Schools.

Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding
Include short-term targets to be attained by the end of the current academic year. There can be multiple objectives for each goal.	An approach to systematically address the process, practice, or condition that the school will focus its efforts upon in order to reach its goals or objectives. There can be multiple strategies for each objective. The strategy can be based upon Kentucky's six (6) Key Core Work Processes listed above or another established improvement approach (i.e. <i>Six</i>	Include actionable steps used to deploy the chosen strategy. There can be multiple activities for each strategy.	List the criteria that shows the impact of the work. The measures ma y be quantitative or qualitative, but are observable in some way.	Discuss the process used to assess the implementation of the plan, the rate of improvement, and the effectiveness of the plan. Should include timelines and responsible individuals. Progress monitoring ensures that plans are being revisited and an opportunity to determine whether the plan is working.	List the funding source(s) used to support (or needed to support) the improvement initiative.

Sigma, Shipley,		
Baldridge, etc.).		

1: Proficiency Goal

Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding
Objective 1	•KCWP 1: Design and Deploy	Ensure that vertical curriculum	Meeting agendas	Weekly	PPA
	Standards	mapping is occurring to identify			Title 1
By 2022, student scoring		instructional gaps, including	Lesson plans	Quarterly	
proficient and distinguished		planning for the introduction			
n Reading will increase from		of the standard, development and	PLC agendas and	Monthly	
52.2% to 64.1%		gradual release phases, and arrival	meeting minutes		
		at standards mastery.			
		Review and conduct cyclic			
		curriculum reviews/checks within			
		the PLC.			
	•KCWP 2: Design and Deliver	• Ensure that students have an	Lesson plans	Weekly	
	Instruction	opportunity to "unpack" standards.	Walk through and	Daily	
		Construct student-friendly	observations		
		learning targets and success criteria.			
		*Ensure that students understand	Feedback from	Weekly	
		the success criteria within each	students	Daily	
		learning target. ("Today we are			
		learningLT, and we will know	Walkthrough and		
		we are successful when we_SC")	classrooms		
			observations		
		*Use data (iReady, CFA, OG) to			
		appropriately group students and	Students can explain		
		differentiate instruction and/or	the following: where		
		work on their instructional level.	they are, how they are		
			going to get there, and		
			what they do if they		
			don't know		

Objective 2 By 2022, student scoring	•KCWP 1: Design and Deploy Standards	• Ensure that vertical curriculum mapping is occurring to identify instructional gaps, including	Meeting agendas Lesson plans	Weekly Quarterly
proficient and distinguished in Math will increase from 51.4% to 53.8%		 planning for the introduction of the standard, development and gradual release phases, and arrival at standards mastery. Review and conduct cyclic curriculum reviews/checks within the PLC. 	PLC agendas and meeting minutes	Monthly
	•KCWP 2: Design and Deliver Instruction	 Ensure that students have an opportunity to "unpack" standards. Construct student-friendly learning targets and success criteria. 	Lesson plans Walkthroughs and classroom observations	Weekly Daily
		*Ensure that students understand the success criteria within each learning target. (Today we are learningLT_, and we will know we are successful when we_SC") *Use data (iReady, CFA) to appropriately group students and differentiate instruction and/or	Feedback from students Walkthroughs and classroom observation Students can explain the following: where	Weekly Daily
		work on their instructional level.	they are, how they are going to get there, and what they do if they don't know	

2: Separate Academic Indicator

Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding
Dbjective 1	•KCWP 1: Design and Deploy	 Review and conduct cyclic 	Meeting agendas	Weekly/monthly	PPA
	Standards	curriculum reviews/checks within			
By 2022, students scoring		the PLC and across grades.	Pacing		Title
roficient and distinguished		Determine if	guides/curriculum	Quarterly/ summer	
Science will increase from		assignments/activities/assessments	maps		
8.6% to 32.1%.		reflect the learning targets students			
		have had the opportunity to learn.			
		• Ensure that formative assessment	PLC agendas minutes		
		practices allow students to	from meeting	Weekly	
		understand where they are going,			
		where they currently are,	Students can explain		
		and how they can close the gap.	the following: where		
			they are, how they are		
			going to get there, and	Weekly/Monthly	
			what they do if they		
			don't know		
	•KCWP 2: Design and Deliver	• Ensure that students have an	Learning targets	Daily	
	Instruction	opportunity to "unpack" standards.	Lesson plans	Weekly	
		Construct student-friendly	Student work samples		
		learning targets and success criteria.			
		*Ensure that students understand	Walk throughs	Daily	
		the success criteria within each	Classroom	Weekly	
		learning target. (" Today we are	observations		
		learning _LT, and we will know	Student feedback		
		we are successful when we SC .")			

Objective 2	•KCWP 1: Design and Deploy	Review and conduct cyclic	Meeting agendas	
	Standards	curriculum reviews/checks within	incering agenuas	
By 2022, students scoring	Standards	the PLC and across grades.	Pacing	
proficient and distinguished		the rice and across grades.	guides/curriculum	
in Social Studies will increase		Determine if	maps	
from 57.9% to 60%.		assignments/activities/assessments	maps	
		reflect the learning targets students		
		have had the opportunity to learn.	PLC agendas minutes	
		• Ensure that formative assessment	from meeting	
		practices allow students to	nommeeting	
		understand where they are going,		
		where they currently are,		
		and how they can close the gap.		
	•KCWP 2: Design and Deliver	• Ensure that students have an	Learning targets	
	Instruction	opportunity to "unpack" standards.	Lesson plans	
		Construct student-friendly	Student work samples	
		learning target and success criteria.	Student Work Sumples	
		*Ensure that students understand	Walk throughs	
		the success criteria within each	Classroom	
		learning target. ("Today we are	observations	
		learning target LT , and we will	Student feedback	
		know we are successful when		
		we SC .")		
	•KCWP 1: Design and Deploy	Review and conduct cyclic	Meeting agendas	
Objective 3	Standards	curriculum reviews/checks within	Pacing	
		the PLC and across grades.	guides/curriculum	
By 2022, students scoring		• Ensure that vertical curriculum	maps	
proficient and distinguished		mapping is occurring to identify	PLC agendas minutes	
in On-Demand Writing will		instructional gaps, including	from meeting	
increase from 56.5% to 58.9%		planning for the introduction		
		of the standard, development and	Students can explain	
		gradual release phases, and arrival	the following: where	
		at standards mastery.	they are, how they are	
		Determine if	going to get there, and	
		assignments/activities/assessments	what they do if they	
		reflect the learning targets students	don't know	
		have had the opportunity to learn.		

ents to hey are going, / are, bes the gap. 	 Ensure that formative assessment practices allow students to understand where they are going, where they currently are, and how they can close the gap. Ensure that students have an opportunity to "unpack" standards Construct student-friendly learning targets and success criteria. *Ensure that students understand the success criteria within each learning target. ("Today we are learning _LT, and we will know we are successful when we SC") 	•KCWP 2: Design and Deliver Instruction
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3: Achievement Gap

Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding
Dbjective 1	•KCWP 2: Design and Deliver	Determine if	Lesson plans		
	Instruction	assignments/activities/assessments	Assessment analysis		
		reflect the learning targets students	Walk throughs		
		have had the opportunity to learn.	classroom observation		
		 Ensure that formative assessment 	Students can explain		
		practices allow students to	the following: where		
		understand where they are going,	they are, how they are		
		where they currently are,	going to get there, and		
		and how they can close the gap.	what they do if they don't know		
		*Use data (iReady, CFA) to			
By 2022, Economically		appropriately group students and			
lisadvantage students		differentiate instruction and/or			
coring proficient and		work on their instructional level.			
listinguished in Reading will					
ncrease from 55.6% to 57.7%	KCWP 4: Review, Analyze and	*Implement data teaming	PLC agendas	Weekly	PPA
	Apply Data	methodologies, including collection	Data analysis	Monthly	Title 1
		and charting of data, analysis of	SMART goals		
		strengths and obstacles to			
		student learning, creation SMART			
		goals for improvement, and			
		development of a method of quality			
		assurance monitoring.			
		*Utilize data wise questions to			
		evaluate where we are (Data wise	Meeting agendas	Monthly	
		questions include: What does			
		the data tell us? What does the data			
		not tell us? What are causes for			
		celebration? What are causes for			
		concern? What are the next			
		steps for school/district			
		improvement?)			

As Objective 2	•KCWP 3: Design and Deliver Assessment Literacy	*Develop a progress monitoring system to monitor standards mastery for each student. *Develop a tracking system for monitoring of student achievement progress by learning target and by standard. *Monitor and evaluate the validity of assessments, standards, and learning targets. Identify learning target types. *Create intentional opportunities for students to receive and offer effective feedback during learning. *Implement student participation in self-assessment and goal setting. Use assessments to help students assess and adjust their own	Progress monitoring PLC meeting minutes and agendas Feedback to students Goal setting conferences	Weekly Monthly Quarterly (iReady) Weekly
As Objective 2 By 2022, Economically	0	system to monitor standards mastery for each student. *Develop a tracking system for monitoring of student achievement progress by learning target and by standard. *Monitor and evaluate the validity of assessments, standards, and learning targets. Identify learning target types. *Create intentional opportunities for students to receive and offer effective feedback during learning. *Implement student participation in self-assessments to help students	and agendas Feedback to students Goal setting	Quarterly (iReady)
Objective 2 By 2022, Economically	Assessment Literacy	mastery for each student. *Develop a tracking system for monitoring of student achievement progress by learning target and by standard. *Monitor and evaluate the validity of assessments, standards, and learning targets. Identify learning target types. *Create intentional opportunities for students to receive and offer effective feedback during learning. *Implement student participation in self-assessments to help students	Feedback to students Goal setting	
In By 2022, Economically		*Develop a tracking system for monitoring of student achievement progress by learning target and by standard. *Monitor and evaluate the validity of assessments, standards, and learning targets. Identify learning target types. *Create intentional opportunities for students to receive and offer effective feedback during learning. *Implement student participation in self-assessment and goal setting. Use assessments to help students	Goal setting	
In By 2022, Economically		monitoring of student achievement progress by learning target and by standard. *Monitor and evaluate the validity of assessments, standards, and learning targets. Identify learning target types. *Create intentional opportunities for students to receive and offer effective feedback during learning. *Implement student participation in self-assessment and goal setting. Use assessments to help students	Goal setting	
In By 2022, Economically		progress by learning target and by standard. *Monitor and evaluate the validity of assessments, standards, and learning targets. Identify learning target types. *Create intentional opportunities for students to receive and offer effective feedback during learning. *Implement student participation in self-assessment and goal setting. Use assessments to help students	-	Weekly
In By 2022, Economically		standard. *Monitor and evaluate the validity of assessments, standards, and learning targets. Identify learning target types. *Create intentional opportunities for students to receive and offer effective feedback during learning. *Implement student participation in self-assessment and goal setting. Use assessments to help students	conferences	
In By 2022, Economically		*Monitor and evaluate the validity of assessments, standards, and learning targets. Identify learning target types. *Create intentional opportunities for students to receive and offer effective feedback during learning. *Implement student participation in self-assessment and goal setting. Use assessments to help students		
In By 2022, Economically		of assessments, standards, and learning targets. Identify learning target types. *Create intentional opportunities for students to receive and offer effective feedback during learning. *Implement student participation in self-assessment and goal setting. Use assessments to help students		
In By 2022, Economically		learning targets. Identify learning target types. *Create intentional opportunities for students to receive and offer effective feedback during learning. *Implement student participation in self-assessment and goal setting. Use assessments to help students		
In By 2022, Economically		target types. *Create intentional opportunities for students to receive and offer effective feedback during learning. *Implement student participation in self-assessment and goal setting. Use assessments to help students		
In By 2022, Economically		target types. *Create intentional opportunities for students to receive and offer effective feedback during learning. *Implement student participation in self-assessment and goal setting. Use assessments to help students		
In By 2022, Economically		*Create intentional opportunities for students to receive and offer effective feedback during learning. *Implement student participation in self-assessment and goal setting. Use assessments to help students		
In By 2022, Economically		effective feedback during learning. *Implement student participation in self-assessment and goal setting. Use assessments to help students		
In By 2022, Economically		*Implement student participation in self-assessment and goal setting. Use assessments to help students		
In By 2022, Economically		*Implement student participation in self-assessment and goal setting. Use assessments to help students		
In By 2022, Economically		self-assessment and goal setting. Use assessments to help students		
In By 2022, Economically		Use assessments to help students		
In By 2022, Economically		· ·		
In By 2022, Economically		assess and adjust their own		
In By 2022, Economically		learning.		
In By 2022, Economically	•KCWP 2: Design and Deliver	Determine if	Lesson plans	Daily
	Instruction	assignments/activities/assessments	Classroom	Weekly
		reflect the learning targets students	observations	
		have had the opportunity to learn.		
scoring proficient and		• Ensure that formative assessment	Students can explain	
distinguished in Math will		practices allow students to	the following: what	
increase from 43.1% to 45.9%		understand where they are going,	they are doing, how	
		where they currently are,	they are going to get	
		and how they can close the gap.	there, why do they	
		*Use data (iReady, CFA) to	need to know ?and	
		appropriately group students and	what do they do if they	
		differentiate instruction and/or	don't know?	
		work on their instructional level.		
K	KCWP 4: Review. Analyze and	*Implement data teaming	PLCs data teams	Weekly
	· · ·			
	Apply Data	and charting of data, analysis of	Data analysis	
	Apply Data	and charting of data, analysis of		1
	KCWP 4: Review, Analyze and	*Implement data teaming methodologies, including collection	PLCs data teams Meeting and agendas	Weekly

KCWP 3: Design and Deliver Assessment Literacy *Develop a progress monitoring system to monitor standards mastery for each student. Progress monitoring Running records Running records *Develop a tracking system for monitoring of student achievement progress by learning target and by standard. (running records, KSI) Data tracking sheets Data tracking sheets *Monitor and evaluate the validity of assessments, standards, and learning targets. Identify learning target types. PLC, committees Data tracking sheets *Create intentional opportunities for students to receive and offer effective feedback during learning. Implement student participation in self-assessment and goal setting. Use assessment and goal setting. Develop a clearly defined MTSS process with checklists Leadership minutes and agendas PLC minutes and Leadership minutes and agendas		student learning, creation SMART goals for improvement, and development of a method of quality assurance monitoring. In PLCs we will utilize data wise questions to evaluate where we are (Data wise questions include: What does the data tell us? What does the data not tell us? What are causes for celebration? What are causes for concern? What are the next steps for school/team improvement?	PLC meeting minutes Evidence of these questions answered goals set to address follow up on these goals	Ongoing	
	ssessment Literacy	system to monitor standards mastery for each student. *Develop a tracking system for monitoring of student achievement progress by learning target and by standard. (running records, KSI) *Monitor and evaluate the validity of assessments, standards, and learning targets. Identify learning target types. *Create intentional opportunities for students to receive and offer effective feedback during learning. Implement student participation in self-assessment and goal setting. Use assessments to help students assess and adjust their own learning. Develop a clearly defined MTSS	Running records Data tracking sheets Forms, data analysis PLC, committees Schedules for goal setting and feedback Leadership minutes and agendas		ESSER

	trategies, goal Progress monitoring ent and progress checks.	Ongoing	РРА
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4: Growth

Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding
Objective 1	• KCWP 5: Design, Align and	*Develop and deploy a PLC protocol	PLCs protocols	Weekly	
	Deliver Support	with an effective cyclical process for	Meeting minutes and	Monthly	
		standards deconstruction, designing	agendas		
By 2025, the Growth rate for		of assessment measures, resource			
all students in Reading and		sharing and collaborative lesson			
Math will increase from 63.3		creation, and analysis of data	Watch list (names	September (ongoing)	
o 65.1		*Create and monitor a "Watch	lessen)		
		(Name and Claim) List" for students	Check in check out		
		performing below proficiency or not	monitoring data	September (ongoing)	
		on grade level.			
		*Enact communication protocols	MTSS/RTI data		
		for parents/guardians regarding		Quarterly	Title 1
		placement and progress in	Data collection, data		
		intervention support systems.	binders		
		*Ensure proper data collection			
		efforts are implemented in Running	Increased		
		Record documentation (i.e. ELA –	communication		
		fluency, comprehension,	evidenced on surveys		
		articulation; Math- numeracy).	from parents		
		*Assure consideration and			
		addressment of non-academic			
		barriers to learning.			
		*Incorporate professional	Classroom	Ongoing	PD
		knowledge of best practice and high	observations of		
		yield strategies with knowledge of	strategies being used		Title 1
		personalized student	Student growth (and		
		needs to procure a unique match	iReady other		PPA
		that will propel student	assessment data)		

	achievement. (Kagan, Thoughtful Ed, GRREC resources, 4 Square Orton Gillingham) • Ensure ongoing professional	Faculty meeting	Ongoing	
• KCWP 2: Design and Deliver Instruction	development in the area of best practice/high yield instructional strategies to aid in curricular adjustments when students fail to meet mastery. (Kagan, Thoughtful Ed, GRREC, Orton Gillingham	agendas Learning session agendas PLCs	Summer PD	PD Title 1
	Ensure instructional modifications are made based upon the immediate feedback gained from formative and summative assessment. (Lexia, Reflex, iReady math and reading) *Use data (iReady, CFA) to appropriately group students and differentiate instruction and/or work on their instructional level.	Online software progress and usage reports	Ongoing Weekly/monthly reports	Title 1 PPA

5: Transition Readiness

Goal 5 (State your transition readiness goal.):						
Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding	
Objective 1						
Objective 2						

6: Graduation Rate

Goal 6 (State your graduation rate goal.):						
Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding	
Objective 1						
Objective 2						

7: Other (Optional)

Goal 7 (State your separate goal.):						
Objective	Strategy	Activities	Measure of Success	Progress Monitoring	Funding	
Objective 1						
Objective 2						

Special Considerations for Targeted Support and Improvement (TSI) Schools

TSI schools must embed their subgroup(s) plan for improvement within their CSIPs. TSI stakeholders, including the principal and other school leaders, teachers, and parents, should carefully consider what must be done to ensure the subgroup(s) perform(s) at high levels in the state accountability system. In addition to identifying strategies and activities within the CSIP that address the specific needs of underperforming groups, provide narrative information regarding the additional requirements for TSI schools in the following chart:

Components Of Turnaround Leadership Development And Support:

Consider: How will you ensure that school leadership has or develops the skills and disposition to achieve accelerated, meaningful, and sustainable increases in student achievement for underperforming subgroups?

Response:

Identification Of Critical Resources Inequities:

Consider: Describe the process used to review the allocation and use of resources (people, time, and money), any resource inequities that were identified that may contribute to underperformance, and how identified resource inequities will be addressed. **Response:**

Targeted Subgroups and Evidence-Based Interventions:

Consider: Identify the areas of need revealed by the analysis of academic and non-academic data that will be addressed through CSIP activities for your targeted subgroup(s). What evidence-based practice(s) will the school incorporate that specifically targets the subgroup(s) achievement that contributed to the TSI identification? How will we monitor the evidence-based practice to ensure it is implemented with fidelity? Complete the table below to document the evidence that supports the Activities outlined in this plan. Additional rows may be added to accommodate additional pieces of evidence.

Response:

Evidence-based Activity	Evidence Citation	Uploaded in eProve
Train staff to implement inductive teaching strategies.	Hattie, J. (2009). Visible Learning: a synthesis of over 800 meta-analyses relating to achievement. Routledge: New York, NY.	\boxtimes

Additional Actions That Address The Causes Of Consistently Underperforming Subgroups Of Students

Consider: Describe the process used to review the learning culture related to your targeted subgroup(s) and any additional actions that were determined to address the causes of underperformance.

Response:

Special Considerations for Comprehensive Support and Improvement (CSI) Schools

Schools identified for Comprehensive Support and Improvement (CSI) must complete the CSIP process and meet all applicable deadlines while identified for Comprehensive Support and Improvement (CSI). Following the completion of the school audit, CSI schools must revise their CSIP to account for the improvement priorities identified by the audit team. The newly revised CSIP, referred to as a Turnaround Plan, must include the following items: (1) evidence-based interventions to be utilized to increase student performance and address the critical needs identified in the school audit, (2) a comprehensive list of persons and entities involved in the turnaround efforts and the specific roles each shall play in the school's turnaround process, and (3) a review of resource inequities, which shall include an analysis of school level budgeting to ensure resources are adequately channeled towards school improvement (703 KAR 5:280). Each of the three aforementioned requirements must be embedded throughout the CSIP document. Once the CSIP has been revised, the turnaround plan must be submitted to the LEA for approval before it is submitted to the Commissioner of Education for final approval.

Evidence-based Practices

The Every Student Succeeds Act (2015) created new expectations for evidence-based decision making at school and district levels. More specific information regarding evidence-based practices and requirements can be found on the Kentucky Department of Education's <u>Evidence-based Practices website</u>. While evidence documentation in the CSIP is only required for schools identified for Targeted Support and Improvement (TSI) and Comprehensive Support and Improvement (CSI), KDE encourages all school leaders to review evidence related to new programs, practices, or interventions being implemented in the school. In addition to documenting the evidence below, TSI and CSI schools are expected to upload a description of their evidence review process, the findings of their evidence review, and a discussion of the local implications into eProve. Specific directions regarding the documentation requirements can be found in the "<u>Documenting</u> <u>Evidence-based Practices website</u>.

Complete the table below to document the evidence that supports the Activities outlined in this plan. Additional rows may be added to accommodate additional pieces of evidence.

Evidence-based Activity	Evidence Citation	Uploaded in eProve
Train staff to implement inductive teaching strategies.	Hattie, J. (2009). Visible Learning: a synthesis of over 800 meta-analyses relating to achievement. Routledge: New York, NY.	\boxtimes