

OUR VISION

All Jefferson County Public Schools students graduate prepared, empowered, and inspired to reach their full potential and contribute as thoughtful, responsible citizens of our diverse, shared world.

Jefferson County Public Schools FY 2021-22 Working Budget September 2021







The Jefferson County Board of Education (JCBE)

District 1: Diane Porter



District 2: Dr. Chris Kolb

District 3: James Craig





District 4: Joe Marshall







District 6: Corrie Shull



District 7: Sarah McIntosh



OUR MISSION - To challenge and engage each learner to grow through effective teaching and meaningful experiences within caring, supportive environments.



Jefferson County Public Schools Superintendent – Dr. Martin "Marty" Pollio

Dr. Martin "Marty" Pollio assumed the role of acting superintendent of the Jefferson County Public School (JCPS) District on July 2, 2017. He was named JCPS Superintendent on February 11, 2018. For his entire career, Dr. Pollio has dedicated himself to serving students of JCPS. He is a longtime administrator and educator whose focus is on improving culture and climate across the district, increasing student achievement, and implementing deeper learning strategies to make lessons come alive for students and teachers.

Dr. Pollio began his career with JCPS in 1997 as a social studies teacher at Shawnee High School. He went on to serve as a teacher and assistant principal at Waggener High School before taking the helm as principal of Jeffersontown High School from 2007 to 2015. Dr. Pollio was the principal of Doss High School when he was selected as the acting superintendent.

Dr. Pollio received his undergraduate degree from Indiana University and his master's degree from Eastern Kentucky University. He earned his doctorate from the University of Louisville in 2012.



FY 2021-22 WORKING BUDGET

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Our Vision – All JCPS Students graduate prepared, empowered, and inspired to reach their full potential and contribute as thoughtful, responsible citizens of our diverse, shared world.

Our Mission – To challenge and engage each learner to grow through effective teaching and meaningful experiences within caring, supportive environments.

Core Values

- **Caring** All JCPS children are nurtured as if they are our own.
- **Equity** All students receive an education that gives them what they need to thrive through differentiated supports focused on removing social factors as a predictor of success.
- **Excellence** Empowering people to lead, create, and innovate is essential to creating a culture of excellence.
- **Respect** All students, staff, and families are treated with dignity and respect as members of a safe and welcoming learning community.
- Individuality Children learn differently and require personalized approaches to learning.
- **Diversity** Our diversity is strength differences between each are assets of the whole.
- **Opportunity** Effective teaching is the most powerful tool for engaging and motivating students to reach their full potential.
- **Creativity** The ability to create, innovate, and solve challenging problems is a critical skill for educators and children to develop and employ in teaching and learning.
- **Collaboration** Relationships, cooperation, and partnerships among students, staff, families, and communities are fundamental to the success of our students.
- **Stewardship** Adults model integrity, respect, and responsibility through mindful stewardship of talents, resources, and time.



JCPS at a Glance

The Louisville Public Schools began in 1829. On April 14, 1829, the Louisville Mayor and Council established a public school for children under 16 years of age, and on August 17, 1829, a school was opened at the southwest corner of Fifth and Green (now Liberty) Streets in the rented upper story of the Baptist Church. In September 1830, the first public school building in the Louisville Public School district was opened at the corner of Fifth and Walnut (now Muhammad Ali Boulevard) Streets. JCPS traces its origins to an act of the legislature of Kentucky, which established a system of common schools in the state in 1838. Official reports begin with the 1840 Annual Report of the Superintendent of Public Instruction. The Common Schools of Jefferson County reported 30 schools were "districted previous to 1840." Reports made by the Commission of the Common Schools of Jefferson County to the state superintendent of public instruction, beginning with the 1876-1877 school year, report 68 public schools in Jefferson County. The first superintendent was elected by popular vote in 1884. Many smaller districts were gradually merged or incorporated into the JCPS district. The Louisville Public Schools and the Jefferson County Public Schools merged April 1, 1975 into the present JCPS.

District Profile

- 29th largest school district in the U.S.
- 167 schools
- 81% of market share
- Grace James Academy of Excellence program opened 20-21
- For FY 2021- 22, Jefferson County High School converted to Pathfinder School of Innovation and serves elementary, middle, and high school students
- Approximately 6,538 teachers
- 14,400 full-time employees
- 85% of teachers have a Master's degree
- Over 400 teachers with National Board Certification
- 8,154 members of Parent Teacher Association (PTA)
- 66 magnet schools and programs







- 1 in 7 Kentucky students are educated at JCPS.
- That154 languages are spoken in JCPS.
- JCPS is one of only 11 districts nationwide to have implemented a comprehensive plan to take concrete actions that address racial inequities.
- JCPS educates, feeds, and provides additional school resources for over 6,000 homeless students.
- Every JCPS school has a dedicated mental health practitioner to provide mental health services to students.
- JCPS's newest high school is over 50 years old! Adequate facilities have been an important part of Dr. Pollio's push for student excellence so that more funds can go to classrooms instead of costly renovations.
- As part of the support services JCPS provides, students have access to weighted vests for anxiety, assistive vision equipment, and handheld focus tools.
- 135 area businesses are investing in students by providing career training and experience through the Academies of Louisville.
- The JCPS Budget is the largest governmental budget in Kentucky other than the state's budget. The JCPS budget is three times larger than the second-largest school district (Fayette County Public Schools), and two times larger than Louisville Metro.



Student Demographics 2020-21

| Race Description | Count |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| Hispanic/Latino | 12175 |
| American Indian/Alaska Native | 139 |
| Asian | 4468 |
| African American | 35417 |
| Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander | 142 |
| White | 38747 |
| 2 or More | 5216 |
| Grand Total | 96304 |

| Gender Description | Count |
|--------------------|-------|
| Female | 47029 |
| Male | 49275 |
| Grand Total | 96304 |

Our City – Louisville, Kentucky

Louisville is the largest city in Kentucky and the 29th most populous city in the United States and is one of the oldest cities west of the Appalachian Mountains. The city consistently ranks in the top best 50 cities to live in in the United States. Louisville was the original home of Muhammad Ali, one of the most celebrated athletes of all time. Jefferson County has a population of 766,757 (2019). The county is the most populous in Kentucky and has twice the population of the second-most populous county, Fayette. The county has a total area of 398 square miles and has the Ohio River forming its northern boundary with the state of Indiana.



Community Partners

JCPS is honored to have significant support from our engaged community. Our partnerships are dynamic and innovative, and we always remain open to new ideas. Examples of current partnerships include:

• One hundred and twenty businesses are engaged in the Academies of Louisville, providing relevant learning opportunities for students to connect what happens in the classroom with potential

careers. From field trips to project-based learning, experiences like these help prepare, empower and inspire students. Some examples include:

- GE Appliances partners with Doss High School's STEM, Business & Finance, and Tech & Design Academies. A mock manufacturing line and lab set up at Doss High School provides students the opportunity to explore concepts ranging from line of best fit to efficiency to ergonomic movements.
- UPS partners with Valley High School's Industrial Maintenance Academy, providing an equipment donation of a conveyor belt system and assisting with curriculum to help students build problemsolving skills as they learn to diagnose issues and fix the system.
- Norton Healthcare provides opportunities for 30 seniors in health science pathways to work a co-op at a hospital or medical office and offers support for furthering their career in healthcare after high school graduation.
- Class Act Federal Credit Union supports two branches inside of Doss and Southern High Schools, providing students with an opportunity to learn how a credit union operates and building their understanding of careers in the finance industry.
- Evolve 502, a strategic partnership involving a wide range of community members, is working to align wrap-around support services across our community and raise funds to ensure every public school graduate has the opportunity for post-secondary education. During the COVID-19 pandemic, Evolve 502 has been instrumental in harnessing community resources to support JCPS students. Beginning with the JCPS Class of 2021 graduates, Evolve 502 will provide all eligible JCPS graduates, the opportunity to attend any Kentucky Community & Technical College or Simmons College of Kentucky tuition-free.
- The Baird Excellence Awards and ExCEL awards, sponsored by WHAS11 and LG&E-KU Energy, recognize the incredible work teachers do every day.



Jefferson County Public Schools: 2020-21 Highlights/ Initiatives

- Served more than 11.5 million meals to young people in the community between March 16, 2020 and July 2021, ensuring children in the community received nutritious food throughout the pandemic.
- Graduated its first full class of Academies of Louisville students. The four years of hands-on learning initiative gives high school students a chance to learn a trade or profession, earn critical industry certifications, and work for Louisville-area companies in their field of study.
- Completed the renovation of the third floor at the Academy @ Shawnee, which had been closed since the early 1980s, as part of a \$42 million renovation project at the historic school.
- Graduated the inaugural class of the Louisville Teacher Residency program, a collaboration between JCPS and the University of Louisville (UofL) College of Education and Human Development to recruit and train more teachers of color for JCPS schools.
- Launched Justice Now, a program offering students the opportunity to discuss and develop solutions to the city's most persistent justice and equity issues. The program culminated with Justice Fest, where

students presented their ideas in the hopes of recruiting more local and national partners, grow awareness of injustices, and highlight how students can be a force for change in the community.

- Awarded \$48,000 to four JCPS seniors through the JCPS Employee-Sponsored Student Scholarship Fund to go toward four-year tuition and college expenses.
- Had six high schools ranked in the Top 25 in Kentucky in the latest *U.S. News and World Report* rankings of the nation's high schools. The report ranked duPont Manual among the top 50 in the country.
- Cut the number of Black teachers leaving JCPS in half, making strides toward the district's goals of recruiting and retaining more educators who look like the district's student body.
- Had five schools accepted into the Verizon Innovative Learning Schools programs to address the digital divide.
- Offered its most expansive summer learning initiative to date, creating multiple opportunities for students to gain crucial supplemental learning through interactive, student-centered activities in collaboration with Evolve 502.
- Successfully re-opened schools to in-person learning with a hybrid schedule.
- Held in-person graduations for the first time since 2019.
- Provided free COVID-19 rapid-testing for JCPS students, staff, and families.
- Held four virtual Town Hall sessions to answer questions on remote learning, reopening plans, food programs, masking requirements, and other critical issues throughout the pandemic.
- Became a world leader in Minecraft Education Edition, using the educational platform to foster student creativity and ingenuity.
- Began offering free online tutoring for students in grades 3 to 12, with services available 24/7.
- Exited state oversight following a Kentucky Department of Education (KDE) management audit, which found significant improvement in all areas of the district.
- Successfully advocated for increased investment in students with the passage of a school tax increase. The \$54 million expected to be raised in the first year would help fund modern facilities, resources in the highest needs school, racial equality initiatives, and additional instructional time for students.
- Broke ground on three new elementary schools, and approved plans to build a new middle school.



Focus Areas for FY 2021-22



The Three Pillars continue to drive the work of JCPS, and the District maintains a laser-like focus on reimaging learning through our innovative JCPS Backpack of Success Skills initiative, strengthening student success through our Racial Equity Plan, and improving culture and climate in all our school buildings. This work is already being recognized by our accrediting body, which noted a new standard of high expectations that is leading to a culture of hope and renewed energy in JCPS.

Racial Equity

Culture &

Climate

For FY 2021-22, JCPS heads into the new year with momentum on our side. We remain committed in our work on the JCPS Backpack of Success Skills initiative, our commitment to Racial Equity, and the continued strengthening of culture and climate in all our schools. Each of the Three Pillars are not "islands unto themselves". Rather, the Pillars are intertwined and mutually support each other. Therefore, the approach to focusing on the three elements is as cohesive as it is comprehensive.

PILLAR 1 - BACKPACK OF SKILLS

- Students are developing digital backpacks that will track their progress in attaining key cognitive, social, and self-management skills they need to be successful in school, life, and work.
- Students are entering artifacts which are examples of their work and evidence of their learning into their electronic backpack.
- Students are defending their work through formal presentations at the end of their fifth grade, eighth grade, and twelfth grade to show they are transition-ready.
- Students are obtaining proficiency in reading and math.

Backpack of

Success Skills

- Measured Academic Progress (MAP) assessment is ensuring that specific missing skills are identified for each student resulting in specifically designed interventions and supports.
- Students are obtaining key life-long skills in personal development.

PILLAR 2 - CULTURE AND CLIMATE

- A centralized vision has been created that centers on healthier academic climates within schools.
- This vision is one where all JCPS team members come to work with a passion for the kids we are serving, are enthusiastic about the job we are doing, are focusing on the mission and vision, and are successful in moving students forward in academic achievement.
- This is about positive and nurturing relationships, between students and between students and adults.
- We are creating wrap-around services to ensure the success of all students.
- We are providing a greater level of support teams within all schools.
- All students will be supported by Mental Health Practitioners.
- The student-centered focus will be supported in each classroom by Academic Instructional Coaches.
- Exceptional Child Education will be girded by an increase in ECE teachers and the continuation of an ECE Implementation Coach program at all schools.
- JCPS has become a leader among other districts in work related to addressing bullying and suicide by establishing a system to identify these issues.

 Academies of Louisville are increasing student engagement, expanding collaboration with private sector business partners, and increasing the number of students that graduate from JCPS prepared for their future.

PILLAR 3 – RACIAL EQUITY

- The Board has established a Racial Equity Policy to eliminate the achievement gap, the opportunity gap, and all disproportionality throughout the District.
- JCPS has developed a Racial Equity Plan to execute strategies to ensure the fulfillment of the Racial Equity Policy.
- Schools and departments have established Racial Equity Plans that ensure actions at all levels.
- The Racial Equity Analysis Protocol (REAP) is being used to ensure all policies and procedures are scrutinized to ensure correlation to the objectives of the Racial Equity Policy.
- The Racial Equity Analysis Protocol committee will ensure the forward momentum on actions needed within each division to support the REAP and the equity plans.
- JCPS is providing specialized programs that address the individualized needs of students.
- Partnerships with community groups and teachers will be used to support extended and engaging learning opportunities for elementary students.
- JCPS will increase activity around the hiring of minority teachers and administrators to better reflect the student demographics.



The Purpose of the Budget

The purpose of the budget is to ensure the resources of the JCPS are aligned with the vision and mission of our district. This alignment is achieved by using formal processes that best deliver the correlation of resources with the focus areas and goals established for our district's strategic plan. The ultimate outcome must be for resources to meet the needs of all students, as those needs are identified by the administration, and the Jefferson County Board of Education (Board). The primary objective is to strive for the best utilization of available resources towards an optimal academic achievement level for each student. The driving philosophy of the budget is the resources must follow the needs of the students. Strategies must be scientifically-based, with measured outcomes.

The budget reflects how JCPS accomplishes the vital work of student learning. The budget is best understood when the components and strategies behind the numbers are fully explained and comprehended. This budget document will demonstrate trends in revenue and expenses and will show how limited resources are used with the greatest intentionality and focus. Only by ensuring the budget is used with the greatest impact can JCPS become the greatest urban school district in the 21st century.

The budget process is also about making decisions at all levels that must include the prioritization of potential usages of limited available resources. It is about deciding which budget components ensure the greatest level of impact on student achievement. If everything is important, then nothing is. Budget decisions must be based on proven impact within the classroom.

The Legacy of the Budget

This document provides the opportunity to also reflect on the investments made in resources over many years. The areas invested by any institution are a reflection of the values of that organization. The components financially supported are those items that are the most central to our reason for existence, vital to our values, and central to our vision. The budget presentation of JCPS is a clear demonstration of how resources are aligned to support a multi-faceted plan of action for impacting student achievement. The demonstration of the budget will present how limited resources are used to support the strategic vision. The presentation of the budget will also tell a story of what JCPS is really about, what we are focused on, and how we intend on meeting our goals. More importantly, the budget will show how JCPS is focused on teaching and learning to ensure "All JCPS students graduate prepared, empowered, and inspired to reach their full potential and contribute as thoughtful, responsible citizens of our diverse, shared world." The following are examples of the higher standards supported by JCPS:

- Early Childhood program that is significantly supported locally.
- School allocation standards for direct instructional staff that are more liberal than state or contract requirements.
- A significant list of supplementary programs at the school level that supports a wide variety of intentional programs including designated wrap-around programs that address the specific needs of student subsets.
- School Choice: A system of schools that offers a wide spectrum of offerings and settings to meet the need of every student.
- In support of school choice, JCPS has a system of magnet schools and programs that gives parents and students options for their individual needs and interests. Examples of magnet programs include STEAM/STEM, dual language, International Baccalaureate, Montessori, Visual and Performing Arts, Gifted and Talented, just to name a few.
- Championing Diversity: Continued focus on support for a diverse student population while pressing aggressively for inclusion and success for all.
- Transporting students for safety reasons that the state does not recognize in their reimbursement calculation embedded in their revenue formula.
- Grant rescues and supplements for much-needed services to students even as other entities outside JCPS shrink from their support of the public school system. Examples of grant rescues and local supplements are Family Resource Youth Service Centers (FRYSCs), KERA Pre-kindergarten, textbook and instructional materials, State Agency, College and Career programs, and National Board Certification for certified teachers.
- An Investment Tracking System (ITS) that captures individual programs (proposed and pre-existing) submitted with details on description, implementation plan and period, quantified goals and expected outcomes, budget detail, cost per student impacted, return on investment, and much more. The ITS ensures the accountability and tracking of specific projects. More importantly, it is a measuring device by which one strategy can be weighed against others in terms of its impact on student achievement.
- A Continuous Improvement Cycle that ensures only those initiatives that are the most impactful for student achievement are the programs that are sustained and supported. The JCPS Continuous Improvement Cycle has been recognized by the Association of School Business Officials.
- Strong and vibrant partnerships with private industry that continue to expand and flourish.

About the JCPS FY 2021-22 Working Budget Document

This document summarizes the philosophies, processes, and influences that drive how JCPS spends its funding. Many considerations impact the budget and some of the major items are:

- Board feedback and direction on major priorities and pivotal issues
- Student enrollment
- Board approved and Kentucky Department of Education approved standards for allocating to schools
- The impact of the local economy on occupational tax revenue
- State funding levels for General Fund via the SEEK formula
- State funding levels for grants
- Federal grant funding and policy decisions
- Specific strategies supporting the Three Pillars are formally submitted by designated program administrators through the Investment Tracking Systems and the subsequent decisions regarding those strategies
- The monitored outcome of the strategies submitted into the Investment Tracking Systems and verification of measurable impact on student achievement
- Bonding capacity available through categorical funds and can only be used for capital improvement

Additional budget information can be found at the following websites: <u>Financial Planning Website</u>

Financial Reports Website



How the District Improves Intentionality, Cohesiveness, and Focus: CYCLE-BASED BUDGETING

In FY 2015-16, Jefferson County Public Schools (JCPS) located in Louisville, Kentucky first began implementing Cycle-based Budgeting. The ultimate objective was to ensure the optimal use of limited resources towards the greatest student outcome. The system emerged as district administrators realized there must be deliberate use of resources to ensure elements of the strategic plan for the District to become fully funded.

It was also understood the focused use of resources must be selective and the selection needs to be based on both needs and results. JCPS prioritizes funding of programs with proven student outcomes measured by a return on investment. Subsequently, a system was built to capture and identify the following for district existing and potential investments: the respective owner/champion of each investment; success metrics defined by each owner to meet goals; and a review period to determine alignment with district priorities and return on investment (e.g. student outcomes).

These details are systematically captured by the submission by the owner/champion of an initiative on an Investment Tracking Form. At the end of the review period for each investment, a decision can be made to sustain, expand, downsize, selectively abandon, or retain but retool. Since the inception of the system, JCPS has approved 334 recurrent items totaling \$122,324,315, and \$38,215,056 in 273 one-time items. Additionally, JCPS has re-cycled 42 items totaling \$20,429,009. These are items that reached the end of the original review period but were renewed.

Using this system, JCPS has discontinued 46 items totaling \$9,720,962 where the resources could be redirected to new initiatives more closely tied to the district's strategic vision. The Cycle-based Budgeting system of JCPS won the 2019 Pinnacle of Excellence Award of Association of School Business Officials International for innovation in school business management.

In addition to establishing the process to systematically track and scrutinize investments, the district is also able to leverage the investment tracking data to document focuses, trends, and patterns (including overlaps and duplicates). The investment data are further combined with student outcome data to analyze the overall return on investment in some key improvement areas of the district. The data is then provided to district leadership to inform budget decisions.

With a few selected large investment items, participating schools set their individual school goals for improving implementation and accountability. This process encourages schools to implement the district initiatives as designed with fidelity and allows the central office to provide differentiated supports based on individual school goals and other factors.



Factors Influencing the FY 2021-22 Budget

The District considers a multitude of operational and economic factors as it prepares its budget. The process provides opportunities where proposals can be submitted by program directors, department heads, principals, division chiefs, or other designated stakeholders. The budget process also provides an opportunity for the highest priorities to be considered and weighed by the Superintendent, the Cabinet, and the Board through the Cyclebased Budgeting Process. The Superintendent and the Board of Education determine the direction of the District in the context of a deeply drilled analysis of the needs of the schools, and the District as a whole. It is the administrative team that must decide what strategies must be pursued to fulfill the established goals and priorities. The administrative team accomplishes this by submitting proposals into the Investment Tracking System. There were many factors considered in preparing the budget for FY 2021-22. Notable factors influencing this budget are:

For the fourth year in a row, the Base SEEK was kept flat at \$4,000 per pupil. JCPS does not receive all of the \$4,000 from the state since it is a per-pupil that is a combined minimum state and local required level of financial support. The state and local sharing of revenue support also includes weighted factors (e.g.: ESL; ECE; At-risk; Home and Hospital) that are added. Within SEEK, there is also a partial reimbursement of transportation based on a complex formula. The Base SEEK is intended to be the standard of allocation for school districts aimed at ensuring adequacy and equality.

The \$4,000 Base SEEK falls far short of meeting the requirements of adequacy. The Base SEEK was increased from \$3,991 to \$4,000 from FY 2015-16 to FY 2021-22. This is a 0.2% increase over five years. An additional characteristic of the state SEEK formula is the inverse relationship of increasing tax assessments and how much revenue JCPS receives from the state. Specifically, when tax values increase in Jefferson County, the mandatory amount of local support for elementary and secondary education also increases, and the state portion of SEEK decreases. Increasing property values works inversely to SEEK revenue from the state. This decrease in state support, as local property value increase, is an intentional outcome of the state's SEEK formula. As a result of a flat base SEEK and increasing tax values, there was a \$57.8 million decrease in state SEEK from FY 2015-16 through FY 2020-21. This funding decrease does not include a federal supplement of SEEK in the amount of \$12.8 million that replaced revenue received from state SEEK in FY 2020-21. The final state SEEK will not be known until March 2022. The current tax assessments are the most important variable due to large increases in property assessments decrease the amount of state SEEK revenue we can expect to receive from the state. The reality is the focus of adequate funding for JCPS and all school districts in the Commonwealth must be an ongoing effort to encourage legislators to move the Base SEEK of \$4,000 to greater adequacy and to fully appropriate state budget dollars to support education adequacy.

In FY 2020-21, the district board levied a tax rate of 80.6 cents per \$100 assessment that was subject to recall. A petition was filed to recall that rate and a decision is pending in the KY Supreme Court. The district billed and received revenue based on 75.5 cents per \$100 assessment. The 5.1 cent difference in the levied property tax rate versus the billed rate is expected to result in an unprecedented increase for FY 2021-22. The projected increase in revenue for FY 2021-22 over FY 2020-21 is \$57.5 million.

Occupational taxes are sensitive to fluctuations in the economy. No JCPS revenue stream is more susceptible to economic downturns than occupational taxes. Actual receipts have vacillated over the last three years. The current projection of \$173.8 million is a 4.5% increase over the average of receipts over the last three years.

Interest revenue is projected to remain at a low level. From FY 2019-20 to FY 2020-21, interest revenue decreased by \$4.1 million, a 94% decrease.

Indirect Cost revenue is derived from the state-standardized rate that is charged to federal grant programs to offset administrative and operational costs incurred from the oversight of those programs. The Indirect Cost expenses on a federal grant are those District costs that cannot be readily represented and identified as a line item within the grant but are items required for the operation of the federal program. Examples of the typical expenses represented by Indirect Cost in a grant are the costs of services provided by the Distinct such as heat, light, accounting, human resources, payroll, and much more. The Kentucky Department of Education requires the General Fund revenue for Indirect Cost to equal the Indirect Cost expense in the new-year grants. JCPS receives additional Indirect Cost revenue from prior-year grants. Since the stimulus grants are prior-year grants, the additional revenue is projected to be as much as \$5 million in additional revenue. While we cannot budget the expected income based on the state requirement, we have included the additional revenue in our planning.

The County Employee Retirement System (CERS) rate for FY 2021-22 increased by the statutory annual maximum of 12% rate increase (i.e. 26.95% rate). The rate was 24.06% in FY 2019-20 and FY 2020-21, 21.48% in FY 2018-19, 19.18% in FY 2017-18, 18.68% in the 2016-17 fiscal year, 17.06% in 2015-16, and 13.50% in FY 2008-09. So, in 13 years, the percent increase represents a 78% algebraic increase in expenses. The employer contribution rate would normally be expected to continue to increase along with concerns regarding the underfunding of the retirement system. The total cost in FY 2021-22 is projected at \$37.6 million. The dramatic increases we have experienced were necessary to solve the pension crisis our Commonwealth is currently confronted with. The state law would have allowed the state to increase the CERS rate by another 12% each year for another seven years. The state will decide in each biennial budget how much of the 12% allowable increase will be administered. A fully executed increase each of those years will result in an annual cost exceeding \$74 million. This is a \$36 million increase in annual expense from FY 2021-22. In ten years (FY 2027-28 compared to FY 2017-18) expenses could potentially grow by as much as \$48 million per year.

The expense for Kentucky Teachers Retirement System (KTRS) was a new cost to the District in FY 2010-11, and the cost to General Fund was \$1.1 million at that time. The rate was 0.25% and was increased incrementally to 3.00%. The new cost in FY 2021-22 is \$18.9 million, a \$1.1 million increase over the previous year. This is \$18.9 million in annual expenses that did not exist in JCPS in FY 2009-10.

At the end of FY 2017-18, state-paid benefits (on-behalf payments) for JCPS employees increased by over \$100 million for that year. This increase was first reflected in the FY 2018-19 budget and is a sustained increase through FY 2021-22. Employee benefit payments made by the state on behalf of JCPS are budgeted on the revenue side and an equal amount budgeted on the expense side. These funds are not available for JCPS usage. The FY 2021-22 expense budget for state-paid benefits is \$321.8 million.

The cost of Early Childhood in 2021-22 is \$15.8 million, not including the \$4 million in transportation costs. The largest increase was in FY 2018-19 when JCPS relinquished the federal Head Start funding streams (\$10.7 million). The General Fund support has grown from \$3.1 million in FY 2015-16 to \$15.8 million in FY 2021-22. This is local support only since the General Fund receives no state revenue for early childhood enrollment or attendance.

The Draft Budget for FY 2021-22 included the following elements added to the General Fund budget:

- \$892,000 Addition of ninth grade at W.E.B. DuBois Academy
- \$835,000 Addition of twelve new ESL teachers. In the Working Budget, these positions have been shifted to federal stimulus support for two years
- \$820,000 Addition of 7th grade at Grace James Academy of Excellence
- \$130,592 Black Student Union Sponsors
- \$47,162 Black Experience Design Framework
- \$45,000 Implicit Bias Training
- \$35,000 OVEC Membership

The Tentative Budget for FY 2021-22 included the following elements added to the General Fund budget:

- \$240,000 Contractor for Student Assignment
- \$210,400 Continue to support a second Assistant Principal at two elementary schools (McFerran and Shelby)
- \$200,000 7th grade at Grace James Academy of Excellence start-up costs
- \$ 80,000 9th grade at W.E.B. DuBois Academy start-up costs

Since the Tentative budget was approved on May 25, 2021, additional items have been added to the General Fund budget:

- \$6,075,000 in technology infrastructure, of which \$4,425,000 will be reimbursed via e-Rate or stimulus grant. The remaining \$1,650,000 is the District's match on an \$11 million project.
- \$5,000,000 increase in Annual Facilities Improvement Fund.
- \$3,000,000 increase in electricity as recommended by the Facilities team due to s increased usage in heating, ventilation, and air conditioning. This increase was necessary to ensure a constant airflow in our buildings to reduce the risk of COVID-19.
- \$812,859 for added positions and operational funds for the Security and Investigations Department.
- \$720,000 of bus driver attendance bonus to be added back to the budget.
- \$400,000 Student Assignment Software
- \$300,000 for the renovation of the JCPS website.
- \$260,000 District pick-up of athletic insurance for students.
- \$250,000 for an increase in mandatory training of ECE staff on the Individual Education Plan (IEP) process.
- \$245,638 for the move of Roosevelt-Perry E.S. into Wheatley E.S., and the move of Grace James Academy of Excellence.
- \$239,229 New libraries at Grace James Academy of Excellence, Minor Daniels Academy, and Breckinridge Metro.
- \$202,125 for the increase in Vehicle Liability Insurance.
- \$200,000 for start-up costs for Grace James Academy of Excellence.
- \$164,200 for the sustainment of two positions for Justice Now Hubs.
- \$124,000 for an increase in legal services contract for the Workers Compensation process.

Also, after the Tentative Budget, the Construction Fund was increased by over \$25.3 million, for a total budget of \$65.3 million.

The fastest-growing segment of our student population is English Learners (EL), about 12,000. The number of students supported by the English as a Second Language (ESL) Program is increasing each year. This additional growth is due to a greater number of EL families receiving ESL services than ever before. Approximately 88% of students identified as EL accept ESL support. For FY 20 there were 11,989 English Learners (EL), and 10,471 receive supplementary services. Compare this to FY 2009-10 when there were 5,255 EL students, and 67.8% (3,563) received support. The ESL program has grown from \$6.4 million (FY 2008-09) to over \$24.9 million (FY 2021-22), an \$18.5 million increase. JCPS receives a little over \$5 million from the state in SEEK revenue for the support of this student subset.

In FY 2019-20, support for Exceptional Child Education (ECE) increased at unprecedented levels with the inclusion of ECE Implementation Coaches, as well as additional teachers and assistants. In FY 2020-21, additional instructional positions have been added, and infrastructure has also been increased by about \$1.0 million. Exceptional Child Education in General Fund now exceeds \$124.9 million in General Fund alone. Through the SEEK formula, we receive about \$30 million in state revenue for our special needs students.

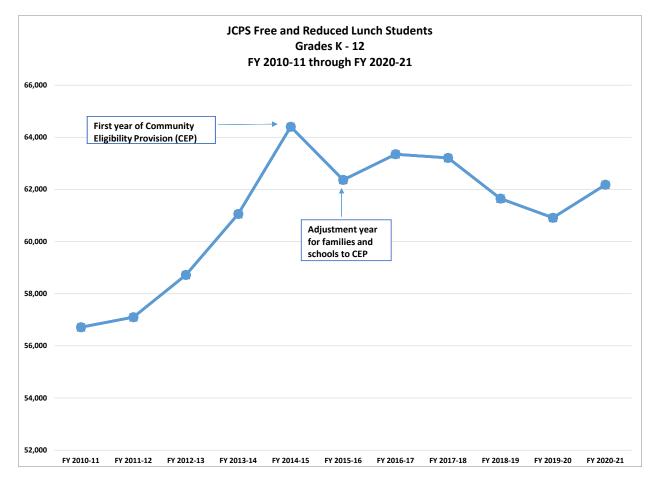
Unused salary budget (i.e. vacancy credit) is caused by many factors, including resignations, retirements, and primarily the time required to fill vacated positions. Our projected vacancy credit is \$12 million and has been reflected within the salary line-item budgets.



Free and Reduced Lunch Students

Students in this particular subset may face unique challenges, and these challenges can become barriers to their success. It is imperative JCPS provides optimal support in the form of additional resources to each student in this subset, which correlates to strategy 1.1.2, personalize learning. These additional resources must be allocated to the degree all obstacles are removed to accelerate learning. The removal of obstacles to learning is an imperative captured in strategy 1.1.3, providing equitable access.

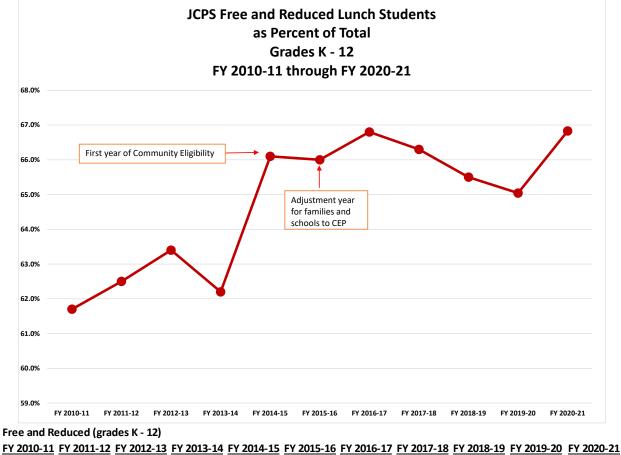
Another factor correlating to the challenges a student may face is the concentration of free and reduced lunch students that exists within the school the student attends. Discussions continue to occur on the best approaches to allocating resources with intentionality and accountability while focusing on the needs and individual learning styles of each child. JCPS will not lose sight of the reality that the free and reduced percentage concentrations at individual schools matter.



Free and Reduced (grades K - 12)

| FY 2010-11 | FY 2011-12 | FY 2012-13 | FY 2013-14 | FY 2014-15 | FY 2015-16 | FY 2016-17 | FY 2017-18 | FY 2018-19 | FY 2019-20 | FY 2020-21 |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| 56,714 | 57,100 | 58,720 | 61,060 | 64,402 | 62,365 | 63,350 | 63,209 | 61,648 | 60,913 | 62,179 |





66.1%

66.0%

66.8%

66.3%

63.4%

62.2%

62.5%

61.7%

66.8%

65.5%

65.0%

Other relevant facts regarding poverty levels in Louisville Metro:

- 1 in 7 people in the Louisville community live in concentrated poverty.
- The highest percent of poverty is in four Louisville neighborhoods which are disproportionally high in African Americans living in these areas as opposed to other racial or ethnic groups.
- Two of Louisville's census tracts are in the top 10 poorest areas of other peer cities.

Additional Information on Poverty from NoKidsHungry.org:

Did you know?

- 1 out of 6 (13 million) kids in the U.S. struggle with hunger daily.
- 25% of households with children living in large cities are food-insecure, meaning they have limited availability to nutritionally adequate and safe food.
- A healthy breakfast gives children the energy and the ability to focus and make the most of their school day.

Kids who eat school breakfast:

- Miss fewer school days
- Get 17.5% better grades
- Are 20% more likely to graduate high school
- Are likepy to reduce obesity, high blood pressure, heart disease, and diabetes.

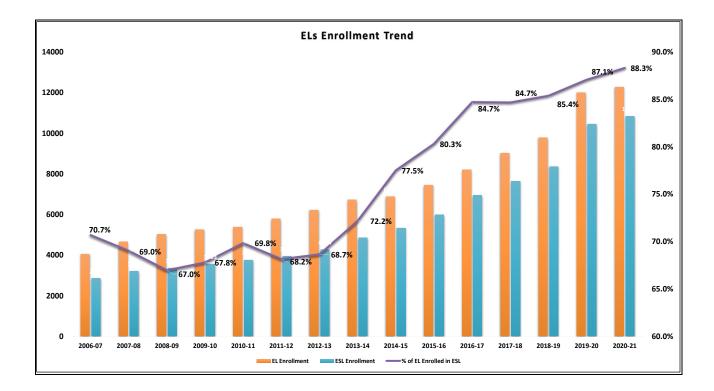


Increased Diversity in Our Student Population – English Learners

In the Every Student Succeeds Act (ESSA), the U.S. Department of Education replaced the term Limited English Proficiency (LEP) with EL – English Learner. With more than 12,000 ELs, JCPS is truly a diverse district. Our English as a Second Language (ESL) Department provides direction, leadership, and support for our fastest-growing subset. In addition, they provide valuable resources to the ELs, their families, tutors, and teachers. It is no coincidence our ESL program has become one of the primary areas of investment the Board of Education has focused on. This investment correlates to strategy 1.1.7, eliminating achievement, learning, and opportunity gaps.

The number of languages supported by the ESL Department has grown. In 2003-04, 77 languages were supported by the ESL Department, in 2012-13 it was 109 languages, and at the end of 2019-20 there were more than 154 languages in our District (up from 125 in 2017-18). The continued success of the program allows us to reach other students to remove the barriers impacting their opportunity for success.

The Newcomer Academy is a large part of the momentum behind our EL students' achievements in learning. The goal of the school is to provide a welcoming and respectful environment to meet the needs of middle and high school ELs with limited English skills. All students at the academy are beginning English speakers, and most are in their first year of instruction in a U.S. school. Many of our students have had limited or interrupted educational experiences in their native countries. Newcomer Academy students transition to a different middle or high school with an ESL program after one to three semesters at the Newcomer Academy. The graph below demonstrates the following realities: the growth of EL students in our district; the increase in the number of students in this subset served by the ESL Department; and the upsurge of the percent of students eligible that are receiving support from the ESL Department.



Homeless Students

Jefferson County Public Schools serves one-fifth of all the students who are homeless in Kentucky and provides services to homeless students enrolled or enrolling at any of our 155 schools. About 5,000 of our students are identified as homeless. This number does not take into consideration the students served by our district that completed the school year in another district. Unlike data that is collected on other groups of students by income, race, ethnicity, disability, and language, homelessness is a challenge that is often invisible to the teachers and administrators tasked with supporting a student population whose educational performance is increasingly hampered by personal hardships, such as poverty and lack of stable housing. Students and parents often try to hide their homeless because they are embarrassed or fear they will be judged or stigmatized. Other factors impacting the homeless count include federal and state guidelines, changes in the identification process to ensure accuracy, political climate (immigrant and refugee students that lack US citizenship now are more reluctant to disclose their housing situation).

During the time the District was in NTI due to the pandemic crisis, it affected our homeless identification. Typically, in schools, we have many eyes identifying the needs that our students experience. We have created a network created to identify homeless students during the Non-traditional Instruction (NTI) delivery, but direct human interaction was our main tool to identify homeless students. As COVID-19 disrupts education, services, and life across the country, children and youth experiencing homelessness are exceptionally vulnerable. The support of our homeless students correlates to strategy 1.1.3, equitable access, and 1.1.7, eliminating achievement gaps.

| Homeless Student Gro | oup | | | | | | | | Run Date: | 8/27/202 | 0 Page 1 of |
|---|------------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------------------|---|-------|------------|--|-------------------------|----------|------------------------------|
| Academic Year | 20 | 20 | | | | | | | | | |
| District Number/Name: | 27 | 275/JEFFERSON COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS | | | | | | | | | |
| School Number/Name: | 00 | 0/All Scho | ols | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Student count by grad Primary enrollments only | le level a | nd demo Geno | | <u>group</u> | | D | ce/Ethnic | | | | |
| Frimary enrollments only | | Gen | lei | | | Ka | ice/Etimic | ny | | | |
| Grade Level | Total | Female | Male | African American | American Indian /Alaska Native | Asian | Hispanic | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | Two or More Races | White | Percent to Total Homeless |
| Р | 134 | 59 | 75 | 95 | 0 | 2 | 14 | 0 | 6 | 17 | 2.73% |
| K | 502 | 239 | 263 | 285 | 2 | 27 | 80 | 0 | 24 | 84 | 10.21% |
| 1 | 375 | 189 | 186 | 195 | 0 | 10 | 53 | 0 | 36 | 81 | 7.63% |
| 2 | 328 | 143 | 185 | 202 | 1 | 8 | 39 | 0 | 21 | 57 | 6.67% |
| 3 | 366 | 188 | 178 | 212 | 0 | 8 | 50 | 0 | 31 | 65 | 7.45% |
| 4 | 384 | 191 | 193 | 237 | 0 | 5 | 48 | 0 | 20 | 74 | 7.81% |
| 5 | 400 | 192 | 208 | 243 | 1 | 6 | 42 | 0 | 21 | 87 | 8.14% |
| 6 | 384 | 197 | 187 | 219 | 0 | 7 | 53 | 0 | 27 | 78 | 7.81% |
| 7 | 371 | 177 | 194 | 223 | 0 | 8 | 47 | 0 | 22 | 71 | 7.55% |
| 8 | 333 | 166 | 167 | 200 | 1 | 5 | 49 | 2 | 13 | 63 | 6.78% |
| 9 | 521 | 240 | 281 | 294 | 0 | 5 | 120 | 0 | 14 | 88 | 10.60% |
| 10 | 340 | 170 | 170 | 210 | 0 | 4 | 58 | 1 | 7 | 60 | 6.92% |
| 11 | 227 | 122 | 105 | 127 | 0 | 3 | 40 | 0 | 5 | 52 | 4.62% |
| 12 | 244 | 125 | 119 | 139 | 0 | 7 | 20 | 1 | 8 | 69 | 4.96% |
| 14 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0.12% |
| Total | 4,915 | 2,400 | 2,515 | 2,883 | 5 | 105 | 713 | 4 | 255 | 950 | |
| % of total | | 48.83% | 51.17% | 58.66% | 0.10% | 2.14% | 14.51% | 0.08% | 5.19% | 19.33% | |

Academic Year

2020

000/All Schools

275/JEFFERSON COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS

District Number/Name: School Number/Name:

| | | | | Race/Ethnicity | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|-------|--------|-------|---------------------|---|-------|----------|--|-------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|
| Homeless Indicator | Total | Female | Male | African American | American Indian /Alaska Native | Asian | Hispanic | Native Hawaiian/ Pacific Islander | Two or More Races | White | Percent to Total Homeless |
| Doubled up | 2,895 | 1,452 | 1,443 | 1,696 | 3 | 41 | 315 | 1 | 184 | 655 | 58.90% |
| Hotels/Motels | 158 | 72 | 86 | 96 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 6 | 46 | 3.21% |
| Shelters and Transitional Housing | 722 | 345 | 377 | 464 | 1 | 10 | 86 | 2 | 36 | 123 | 14.69% |
| Unsheltered (inadequate housing) | 1,140 | 531 | 609 | 627 | 1 | 52 | 304 | 1 | 29 | 126 | 23.19% |
| Unaccompanied Youth | 567 | 278 | 289 | 323 | 1 | 9 | 86 | 0 | 30 | 118 | 11.54% |

The most current Performance Rating for Educational Progress (K-PREP) Assessments available shows each level (elementary, middle, and high) the proficiency rate in reading for homeless students lags the District average. See the details below.

Reading KPREP 2019

| Group | level | Reading Proficient/Dis % |
|------------------|-------|--------------------------|
| Homeless | ES | 25.8 |
| Homeless | MS | 25.4 |
| Homeless | HS | 15.1 |
| Homeless | All | 24.5 |
| Jefferson County | ES | 45.5 |
| Jefferson County | MS | 49.7 |
| Jefferson County | HS | 37.2 |
| Jefferson County | All | 46.2 |
| | | |

Math KPREP 2019

| Group | level | MATH Proficient/Dis % |
|------------------|-------|-----------------------|
| Homeless | ES | 20.2 |
| Homeless | MS | 13.3 |
| Homeless | HS | 8.4 |
| Homeless | All | 16.0 |
| Jefferson County | ES | 39.7 |
| Jefferson County | MS | 35.2 |
| Jefferson County | HS | 30.5 |
| Jefferson County | All | 36.6 |
| | | |

Graduation Rate Data

| School-year | <u>High School</u> | Graduation <u>Rate 4yr</u> |
|-------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| 2019 | Homeless | 74.3 |
| 2019 | JCPS | 82.3 |

Attendance Data

| School Year | Group | Percent Attendance |
|-------------|----------|--------------------|
| 2019 | Homeless | 89.1 |
| 2019 | JCPS | 93.1 |

Mental Health Services

| | | Number Receiving | Number of | <u>% Receiving</u> |
|-------------|----------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| <u>Year</u> | Group | <u>Services</u> | <u>Students</u> | <u>Services</u> |
| | | | | |
| 2018 | Homeless | 610 | 4,584 | 13.3 |
| 2018 | JCPS | 6,658 | 105,306 | 6.3 |
| | | | | |
| 2019 | Homeless | 802 | 5,179 | 15.5 |
| 2019 | JCPS | 8,435 | 104,394 | 8.1 |
| | | | | |
| 2020 | Homeless | 1,187 | 5,251 | 22.6 |
| 2020 | JCPS | 14,219 | 103,354 | 13.8 |



2021-22 PROGRAM INVESTMENTS IN DEEPER LEARNING

JCPS has an obligation to show the connectivity between the budget and the plan of action for impacting student achievement. When the budget is presented, it must reflect how limited resources are used to support the strategic vision. The budget presentation should reflect what is important to the District, and show the investment being made on strategies supporting those values.

This section of the presentation will show the strategies supporting our primary goals, and the investments being made to support our Three Pillars:

- Pillar 1 Backpack of Success Skills
- Pillar 2 Culture and Climate
- Pillar 3 Racial Equity Closing the Achievement Gap

The Three Pillars represent our District's fundamental approach to deeper learning. The individual strategies and corresponding budgets embedded in the Three Pillars are tools by which JCPS will achieve goals to accelerate student learning. The delivery approach for the strategies in each pillar includes strategic planning, project management, and evaluation research. JCPS uses a cycle-based budgeting process where the district sets measurable goals for strategies and reviews them at the end of their cycle. In the cycle-based budgeting process, the specifics for each program are captured and analyzed in the Investment Tracking System (ITS).

Deeper Learning is not just about capturing, tracking, and assessing new proposals, but also long-standing programs as well. JCPS has a responsibility to ensure taxpayer dollars are being used wisely and with measurable results that prove success in accelerating student learning. The Three Pillars are the foundation to ensure every child in every school has access to deeper learning experiences.

This presentation also presents strategies and funding levels for the following:

- System-wide approach engaging all students
- Investing in the arts for our students
- Investing in facilities



PILLAR 1 - BACKPACK OF SUCCESS SKILLS

An initiative called Backpack of Success Skills is part of the District's plan for every student's success by preparing them for their future. The Backpack approach will ensure each student is transition-ready and provide a plan for supports if a student has not yet progressed to that point. This Pillar is a pivotal component of the JCPS approach to deeper learning. This is about meeting all students where they are, knowing their specific missing skill sets, and creating plans to support each student in personalized ways.

IMPORTANT STRATEGIES FOR BACKPACK OF SKILLS

- Backpack of Success Skills
- Measured Academic Progress Assessment (MAP)
- Six Instructional Systems
- Deeper Learning Symposium

Backpack of Success Skills

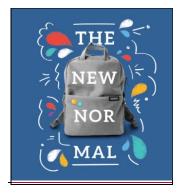
The goal of Backpack of Success Skills is for each student to develop a digital backpack that will track their progress in attaining key cognitive, social, and self-management skills they need to be successful in school, life, and work. Starting with the 2018-19 year, students are asked to document and fill their virtual backpacks with examples of their work. Students are entering artifacts of learning into their electronic backpacks. They will also defend that work at the end of fifth grade, eighth grade, and twelfth grade. This defense is accomplished as students do presentations to demonstrate their mastery of the areas needed to ensure they are ready for the next evolution of their academic careers.

The student proves he/she is transition-ready. The key transition points are as follows: a student moves into Kindergarten; a student progresses into middle school; a student advances to high school; the young adult graduates from high school and is college or career prepared with both academic as well as life skills needed to be successful in life. The tracking is possible through a digital platform for students to enter evidence of the skills they have acquired. Students are provided the opportunity to have equitable experiences to gain the required skills in the backpack. The following formula is a very simple demonstration of the theory of student demonstrations: High Standards + Support and Feedback = Student Mastery.

Our community has identified key prerequisites for student success, and they are communication, focus, problemsolving, and the skill of being able to carry through. The consensus is the focus must be on academics, but also on personal development. Therefore, students will also demonstrate the obtainment of other life-long skills:

- Prepared scholar
- Globally and culturally competent citizen
- Critical thinker
- Resilient learner
- Emerging learner
- Effective communicator
- Productive collaborator

There are standards of academic content students must learn. Deeper learning experiences simply broaden the focus so the content is learned in rich, meaningful ways. Deeper Learning is the process of earning for transfer, and this means that the process allows the student to take what is learned in a situation, and apply it to another. The new-year budget is <u>\$300,000</u>.



Measured Academic Progress Assessment (MAP)

MAP is an integral part of the Backpack of Skills used by JCPS as a method of monitoring and ensuring student improvement. JCPS implemented MAP in the fall of 2017 as a universal screener, district-wide assessment system, and an identifier of the Multi-tiered System of Supports (MTSS). This was to ensure the progress of learning for individual students in reading and math in grades K - 8. MAP is an adaptive computer-based assessment that allows students and teachers to set and monitor learning goals, drill down to specific learning not yet mastered, and re-adjust almost immediately after the assessment.

MAP is now administered in three different windows across the year to all Kindergarten through 10th-grade students. MAP is a measurement tool to know where each student is on the path of academic progress and to know the specific skills for each student that must be focused on and improved upon. After having identified the specific skill needed, the next step is to identify and implement the intervention needed to ensure the student obtains the skill.

MAP testing is done several times over the school year and tracks how a student is progressing. An integral part of MAP is JCPS administrators, faculty, and staff looking at the data and seeing in which areas our students are struggling or which they are successful. Then strategies are developed on the specific needs of the individual student.

From Dr. Pollio: "Our principals and leadership teams have been the key drivers of this change. I know each of you are examining your own schools' data. As always, I'm sure you are pleased with some of the results, and desire change in other areas. But, what I do know is that we are on the right track! This is tough, hard work. There are no easy answers or fixes to the significant challenges that our students face every day. But, we are doing the right work. It takes that commitment to disruptive leadership and everyone on the same page in order for us to reach our 60 Minutes moment. Keep pushing in your schools for instructional improvement. We are here to support you. Through all the difficult change, we are making progress."

In FY 2019-20, the cost of MAP included support to a cohort of 50 schools who benefitted from job-embedded coaching throughout the year from NWEA. This will be the second year for that part of the work with NWEA/MAP. For FY 2020-21, there will be about 100 schools involved in this deep professional learning experience. The new-year budget is <u>\$1.8 million</u>.

Six Instructional Systems

The framework for transformational instruction was initiated in 2018. The systems are comprised of implementation of standards, effective use of data, instructional planning and practice for deeper learning, progress monitoring, academic and behavioral support, instructional feedback, and professional development. Each process and practice described in this framework help to build each classroom and school toward improvement and achievement for every student. There is no additional cost to these systems, but they are increasing throughout schools by the diligent work of the administrative teams of the Academics Services Division and the Academic School Division (particularly principals).

Deeper Learning Symposium

Educators from JCPS and other school districts convene for three days in the summer for the Deeper Learning Symposium, a powerful conference focused on equity and innovative ideas in education. The event features nationally prominent keynote speakers as well as many JCPS educators and students presenters. The symposium showcases the District's vision to create personalized, project-based learning experiences for every student. Sessions also focus on the Backpack of Success Skills focusing on transition readiness, equitable access, and improved outcomes for every student. The new-year budget is <u>\$460,000</u> in the General Fund.



PILLAR 2 - CULTURE AND CLIMATE

In 2018, central office functions were reorganized to create an Assistant Superintendent for Culture and Climate who oversees the areas of Social Emotional Learning, Restorative Practices, Positive Behavior Interventions and Supports (PBIS), and Multi-tiered Systems of Support (MTSS). Culture and Climate includes engaging instruction and creates positive and nurturing relationships between students and adults. There are also strategies and initiatives that support the Climate and Culture Pillar in the Academic Supports and Academic Schools divisions. Together these divisions are supporting the needs of students to help them meet all of their needs—not just their academic needs.

IMPORTANT STRATEGIES FOR CULTURE AND CLIMATE

- Mental Health Practitioners
- Safe Crisis Management
- Social and Emotional Learning
- Addressing Bullying and Suicide
- Focused Certified Instruction to Retain Students in School Instead of Suspension
- Academies of Louisville
- Other High School Pathways (Career and Technical Education)
- Middle School Explore Pathways
- Restorative Practices

Mental Health Practitioners

The addition of Mental Health Practitioners (MHPs) will assist schools with providing identified supports to Tier 2 and Tier 3 students, such as family engagement and support groups, interventions, crisis support, behavioral and mental health support, and screenings and assessments. The cost in the current year is <u>\$6.8 million</u> in General Fund, including the cost of fringes.

The following are some key focus areas for MHPs:

- Provides evidence-based and school-based mental health interventions (e.g. counseling) for students with moderate to severe mental health needs based on identified risk factors and universal screenings (e.g. anxiety, bullying, anger management, suicide prevention.)
- Collaborates with school-based administrators to prioritize individual school needs based on needs assessment and data
- Promotes family engagement by providing parent support groups, family collaboration meetings, and home visits
- Provides acute crisis support to students
- Obtains district-level crisis team training and actively participates on the district crisis team
- Participates in school-based committees for attendance and behavioral or mental health support as an active collaborator in the development of interventions
- Obtains district-level Trauma-Informed Care (TIC) training and acts as the lead support for TIC in assigned school(s)
- Coordinates with appropriate school, district, and community partners to ensure comprehensive services delivery

Safe Crisis Management

This strategy focuses on uncompromising respect for the dignity of all persons and a recognition that best practice training contributes to safety, positive growth, and improved performance. There is a focus on de-escalation and safe emergency intervention strategies for responding to aggressive behavior in schools. There is an annual budget of $\frac{100,000}{0}$.

Social and Emotional Learning

The purpose of this program is to help schools build a sense of belonging in every individual (students, staff, and school community). The Social Emotional Learning Department will help foster a healthy and positive school culture in which all students experience equally supportive learning environments and opportunities that help them learn and thrive.

The goal of the Social Emotional Learning Department is to train, coach, and support school staff to create a positive school culture and climate in every building that is most conducive for learning for every student.

The purpose or role of the department is to assist with the implementation of the strategic plan with a specific focus on cultivating a growth mindset and improve culture and climate. The department will:

- Implement evidence-based approaches to improving school culture and climate for staff and students districtwide
- Systemically use data to maintain awareness, reflection, and target improvements
- Offer intensive training on a real-world challenge

Total new-year budget - <u>\$639,000</u>

Addressing Bullying and Suicide

Every school has a bullying and suicide prevention lead in the building to help students and families. All teachers and administrators receive annual training. Additionally, middle and high school students have training twice a year, and 2nd-5th graders have a specific curriculum that is used during the school year. JCPS has committed to a multi-faceted and determined approach to increased access to mental health professionals in schools, new

technology for parents and students to report instances of bullying, more staff who review bullying complaints, and a summit on bullying and suicide prevention that includes additional mandatory training for administrators. These elements are all facets of the new efforts to address bullying and suicide prevention in JCPS. There is no additional cost to this item, but there are staff members of the School Culture and Climate Department dedicated to this area of focus.

The district created an easy-to-use tip line where individuals can anonymously file a complaint or concern. This online reporting tool is located in the top right-hand corner of the JCPS homepage to help students and families document bullying incidents more easily.

The district also offers a helpline referred to the assistant superintendent of a child's school if a parent/guardian does not feel his / her concerns about bullying are being addressed at the school level. There are also important online resources available such as "Warning signs and prevention resources for bullying and suicide", and the JCPS tip-line. In addition, more staff have been designated to review bullying complaints. Total investment in infrastructure to support these efforts - $\frac{$172,000}{.000}$. This funding provides the cost associated with providing a coordinator and a clerk approved in FY 2019-20.

Focused Certified Instruction to Retain Students in School Instead of Suspension

In line with the major priority of keeping students in the classroom, JCPS has initiated an allocation of certified teachers to support students with behavior issues rather than suspend them out of school. The district has committed <u>\$1.6 million</u> in the General Fund for this initiative.

Academies of Louisville



The Academies of Louisville high school reform effort is designed to improve student outcomes for all students. Career Academies will address academic rigor, the relevance of instruction, and build relationships between all students and adults. Academies of Louisville strategy is designed to serve dual objectives and a broad section of students by meeting the needs of the learner. The new-year total budget allocated to schools is <u>\$8.0 million</u>. For the new year, fifteen high schools are participating in this innovative program.

The Academies' strategy organizes the school into inclusive and diverse small learning communities with a dedicated academy principal and counselor. It is the goal of the structure to provide two adults per 400 or fewer students over three years. This adult to student ratio improves the ability to develop relationships, increases the opportunity for meaningful student support, and addresses issues by name and by the need of students within a career academy.

The Academies of Louisville strategy strives to provide a college preparatory curriculum based on a career theme. A major benefit is students see relationships and connections between the core academic subjects and their application in the real world of work through career and technical education courses. Career Academies is a viable strategy to increase the earning potential of minority students, particularly males at risk of dropping out of high school, without any decrease in educational outcomes.

Academies of Louisville are increasing student engagement through a county-wide collaborative effort. This is an innovative, transformative, and collaborative public education initiative bringing together JCPS high schools,

students, families, educators, businesses, and community partners in a collective focus to unite Louisville in transforming public education in our city to prepare high school students for their future success as productive members of the community.

The Academies of Louisville strategy will draw upon the expertise, knowledge, and resources of business partners to increase opportunities for students to engage in work-based learning. Business and community partners will help inform curriculum, improve instruction, expose teachers to the latest industry trends, mentor students, and provide authentic learning experiences.

Community involvement in Academies has gone from 13 private sector business partners to over 100. JCPS is excited and proud there is such a strong commitment from the community for the Academies of Louisville. The program provides an innovative community approach to workforce development to prepare students for the jobs of tomorrow.

There are over 17,500 students from 15 high schools participating in the Academies of Louisville. Students gain relevant, real-world experience and training in jobs that are in demand not just in Louisville but across the country. When students graduate, they will have the skills and confidence needed to launch careers in their chosen field.

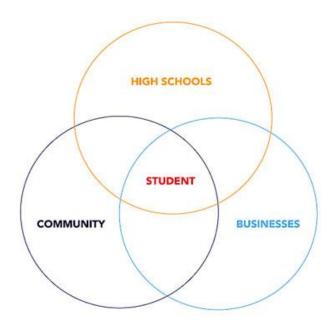
This initiative is a major impetus in getting students ready for college and career, and getting them on worthwhile and career-relevant pathways. The Career Academies also provide the structure to help students develop "success skills" beyond the academic achievements that are important for success in a career and life. Experiential learning in the workplace and with employers will allow students to see beyond the classroom and build a backpack full of successful skill-building experiences.

The career academy model is a well-researched reform approach showing a positive impact on outcomes including attendance, earned credits, graduation rates, and the labor market outcomes. Many components of the career academies are endorsed by the federal Carl D. Perkins Career and Technical Act (Perkins Act).

The Academies of Louisville prepare, inspire and empower students by offering meaningful and relevant learning experiences that directly relate to our world today. The Academies of Louisville launched in the fall of 2017 with a mission to evolve high school education by equipping students with the skills and 21st-century know-how needed to thrive in an ever-changing global economy. It is all about student belonging, engagement, and workforce development. By connecting high schools to business and community partners, the Academy model aligns education and workforce development needs to better prepare students for postsecondary and career success. Academy students will graduate not only with a diploma but also with college credits, industry certifications, real work experience, and a Backpack of Success Skills. Beyond graduating ready to compete in an ever-changing 21st-century economy, Academy students develop the essential skills to succeed throughout college, careers, and life. The result is we will increase the number of students that graduate from JCPS confidently prepared for a future.



The collaborative model of the Academies of Louisville concept:



Beyond graduating college-, career-, and transition-ready, students will have a head start on life in the real world. Believing deeply in educational equity for all, this initiative prepares, inspires, and empowers all Academy students to reach their highest potential. No tuition or application is required. After four years in an Academy, students will graduate with:

- Direct career and industry exposure
- Industry and college field trips
- Job shadowing experience
- Junior- and senior-year internships through SummerWorks
- The ability to earn college credits and industry credentials
- The ability to earn work experience through co-ops or apprenticeships
- Networking opportunities with local industry professionals
- Success skills and a postsecondary transition plan

To help ensure consistency and quality of the Academies of Louisville model, JCPS is joining the National Career Academy Coalition (NCAC) and will be working to meet the "Career Academy National Standards of Practice". Our District will be embarking on a rigorous review process that identifies "model academies" to ensure fidelity and a commitment to the quality standards.

Other High School Pathways (Career and Technical Education)

In addition to the Academies of Louisville, there are other pathways supporting career preparedness. These are learning corridors that have a long history of success at some high schools. The new-year budget is \$5.2 million. This program is also partially supported by the state grant Locally Operated Voc-tech at \$3.0 million per year.

Middle School Explore Pathways

The initiative is based on the success of the Academies of Louisville at the high school level that is now being extended to Exploration Pathways for middle school students. Middle School Explore Pathways create learning environments that support academic, social, and emotional development for students in middle school (6th through 8th grade). Sixth-grade students have an opportunity to explore pathways before deciding on an Explore Pathway to immerse themselves in for 7th and 8th grade. All students are assigned to a team that collaboratively supports the Explore Pathway experience. For the current year, there are six middle schools engaged with this project. There are currently 2,625 students in the program. The General Fund investment is about \$1 million.

| Making a Difference Through | Leading and Developing | Growing and Nurturing | Designing and Communicati ng | Building and Creating | Caring and Discovering | Serving and Protecting |
|-----------------------------------|---|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | Business, Marketing, and Management | Agriculture, Food, and Natural Resources | Communicati on and Information Systems | Skilled and Technical Sciences | Health Sciences | Human Sciences and Education |

Restorative Practice

Restorative Practices (RP) is an approach to working with students focusing on building relationships with students (proactive), and yet also contains practices to handle situations where students do not meet expectations (reactive). The fundamental hypothesis of RP is people are happier, more productive, and more likely to make positive changes in their behavior when those in authority do things with them, rather than to them or for them.

Restorative Practice aims to develop community and to manage conflict and tensions by repairing harm and restoring relationships. The Behavior Support Model is an alignment of RP and Positive Behavior Interventions and Supports (PBIS). Each year, 10 schools go through an application process and are selected to the Model. These schools commit to participating in a whole-school, 2-day training in RP, which includes information on PBIS and brain science regarding trauma-informed care. JCPS had committed <u>\$2.6 million</u> for this training. There is an annual operating budget of <u>\$80,000</u>.



PILLAR 3 - RACIAL EQUITY / CLOSING THE ACHIEVEMENT GAP

The district acknowledges persistent gaps in achievement, learning, expectations, opportunities, and disciplinary outcomes among student groups based on race and ethnicity. The district also recognizes Students of Color have been disadvantaged by long-standing inequities in our society, the causes of which are multi-faceted, and reflect historical, social, and institutional factors. As a diverse urban school district whose student population has a majority of Students of Color, the district must take a systemic approach to ensure equitable learning opportunities, experiences, and outcomes.

The Racial Equity Policy creates a framework for planning, action, and accountability in the diversity of curriculum, instruction, assessment, school culture and climate, programmatic access, staffing, classroom diversity, and central office commitment to racial educational equity. The policy requires the system-wide development of a Racial Educational Equity Plan (REAP) within schools, divisions, and departments of the district, and it establishes accountability mechanisms to ensure strong implementation.

IMPORTANT STRATEGIES FOR RACIAL EQUITY - CLOSING THE ACHIEVEMENT GAP

- Backpack League
- The Louisville Teacher Residency Program
- Cultural Competency Professional Development
- Girls Street Academy
- Boys Street Academy
- W.E.B. DuBois Academy
- Grace James Academy of Excellence
- Community Centers
- "Literacy &" Program
- Competency, Awareness, and Responsiveness to Diverse Students (CARDS)
- REACH Summer Enrichment Program
- Summer Food Program
- Evolve 502 partnership
- Equity Institute
- Gifted and Talented Program
- Black Student Union
- Black Experience Teacher Design Institute
- Other JCPS Activities Raising Awareness of Equity Issues

JCPS is committed to eliminating existing educational inequities for students in the District. This commitment to improving educational outcomes for all students is groundbreaking and will make JCPS a model for large urban school districts.

The Racial Equity Policy is more than a declaration of philosophy and belief, but it creates a framework for planning, action, and accountability in five areas: diversity in the curriculum, instruction, and assessment; school culture and climate; programmatic access; staffing and classroom diversity; and central office commitment to racial educational equity. The policy requires the development of a Racial Educational Equity Plan with accountability mechanisms to ensure strong implementation.

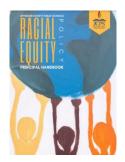
JCPS and JCBE intend to have every policy, procedure, and initiative to be vetted through the Racial Equity Analysis Protocol (REAP). The REAP is the cornerstone of the implementation of the Racial Equity Plan. This is a decision tool that must be a fibrous element of the district addressing equity and attacking the achievement and opportunity gaps. The REAP will be used as a guide for discussion and reflection on the impact of all policies and not just those directly related to the Racial Equity Policy or school plan, and how they will disproportionately impact one or more racial/ethnic groups. The REAP will also be used to vet all processes throughout JCPS. The REAP includes the posing and addressing of the following questions by all stakeholders before making any decisions:

- 1. What is the overarching purpose of the proposal/initiative?
- 2. Is the initiative or policy resourced to guarantee full implementation and monitoring?
- 3. Which racial/ethnic groups could be inequitably affected by this policy? How?
- 4. Which racial or ethnic group will have the most concerns with this proposal or initiative? Why?
- 5. What unintended consequences could result from the policy (racial inequities or otherwise)?
- 6. Have stakeholders, particularly those most impacted by this decision, been meaningfully informed or involved in the discussion of the proposal? How did the process go? What was the feedback?
- 7. What factors may be producing and perpetuating racial inequities associated with this issue? Does this policy or initiative deepen these inequities or improve them?
- 8. Who (i.e., individual, Department, team, etc.) is the main driver for improving racial equity for this particular proposal/initiative?

The actions specifically listed in the policy will:

- Require submission of Racial Equity plans from schools and central office;
- Address instructional practices to eliminate the achievement gaps;
- Develop rich curriculum resources to include contributions and historical relevance of People of Color;
- Provide mandatory professional development that will eliminate achievement gaps through specifically named strategies in the policy;
- Reduce disproportionality in disciplinary actions for students;
- Increase enrollment and success of Students of Color in Gifted and Talented, Advanced Program, Advanced Placement, Dual Credit, International Baccalaureate, and much more.
- Attract, recruit, hire, and retain staff and leadership that more closely reflect the racial, ethnic, and linguistic diversity of the student body of JCPS;
- Provide training to District administrators, school administrators, and council members in the importance of strategies for increasing racial diversity in staff;
- Conduct reviews of Board policies to provide opportunities for changes supporting diversity;
- Ensure racial equity considerations in recommendations for staffing, budget allocations, developing curriculum, and adopting discipline practices.
- Develop a JCPS team to work with the community on poverty issues;
- Specific plans to ensure accountability on these issues.

The Diversity, Equity, and Poverty Division provided guidance to schools with the distribution of the Racial Equity Principal Handbook.



Process/Short-term Metrics

- Increased enrichment opportunities for students of color
- % central office and schools implementing at least one strategy for achieving and maintaining racial educational equity as evidenced by the Equity Scorecard metrics
- % staff trained in professional development grounded in racial equity

Long Term Outcomes

- Reduced disproportionality behavior
 referrals, suspensions, and ECE placements
- Reduced achievement gaps through increased proficiency and growth in literacy and numeracy among students of col@7
- # students of color identified for gifted/talented program



Backpack and Summer League

The mission of the Backpack League is to engage our students in meaningful learning experiences that will provide them with opportunities to grow academically, socially, emotionally and behaviorally. The Backpack League offers something for every student. This includes virtual learning experiences that take students on exciting adventures through key subject and high interest areas, the Backpack League Talent Edition, an in-person learning opportunity designed to highlight students' talents while strengthening academic skills, and a wide variety of Specialized District Camps such as Lit& and Ready for K.

Although there are always ways to improve, we were able to provide a variety of learning experiences and opportunities for thousands of students. From the expanded capacity of Backpack League and opportunities for our incoming Kindergarten students to awesome specialty camps like Lit&, there really was something for every single student.

Since its start in 2019, Backpack League has continued to evolve. The first year, we had approximately 900 students at Male HS for a 4-week adventure. The next summer, 2020, COVID-19 forced us to take a virtual approach to summer learning, and *Summer League* came into existence. Virtual programming was still new at that time to many of us, but we built the platform and students joined! From creating their own avatars to competing through the leaderboard to making new friends from across the district, thousands of students engaged and learned. It was so successful in fact that we decided to give district-wide virtual clubs a try, something else that was a win for many of our students.

This past summer, 2021, we knew we needed to reach more students than ever before. Finally, we had the opportunity to bring students together in person, and we made it our goal to include as many as possible. We gave priority to those who struggled the most during NTI and spread word of the invitation to participate in every possible way.

We prepared a survey to collect feedback from students, families, teachers and other involved stakeholders that we will use to help with planning for the summer of 2022. A few takeaways we know are important for next year:

- We want to make sure that all students have the opportunity to benefit from the kinds of experiences Lit& provides. Academic content becomes much more meaningful when students can learn by doing, in ways that are interesting to them.
- We have also been impressed with the *ThinkLaw* curriculum. It is specially designed to teach critical thinking skills, and to be used with gifted and talented students. However, we saw firsthand that all students and all ages could benefit from considering the many perspectives and angles of a given scenario.
- We are also considering how we can continue to partner with FEV Tutor to support our students. This virtual tutoring service, used this summer to preview upcoming grade level math content in a way that was customized for each student, seems to have lots of potential.

Transformational Instructional Core: Literacy and Numeracy

JCPS focuses on the rigorous implementation of the K – 12 Literacy plan for elementary, middle, and high school. The goal is to bring greater alignment vertically for implementing instructional practices that align to deeper learning and focused and fewer programmatic strategies. At the elementary level, the focus is on spreading guided reading instructional practices including small group instruction (K-5) to support the workshop approach; middle and high school is disciplinary literacy, supporting teachers in English Language Arts, Social Studies, and Science to build in authentic and meaningful opportunities aligned to project-based learning. The numeracy enhancements are focused on K - 12 improvements in mathematics. Specific programming for elementary, middle, and high to implement new standards, improve instructional approaches with an emphasis on projectbased learning and the Backpack of Success Skills. Building teacher knowledge and expertise in mathematics is key to close the opportunity gaps for students. Therefore, JCPS has expanded district support for curricular and program implementation and tier 2 and 3 strategies to close gaps in mathematics for students.

Transformational Instructional Core: Support

The constant emphasis is on providing support to schools on the professional learning and instructional shifts that need to occur grade-by-grade for students to be transition ready. Teachers and principals need additional professional learning and support to adequately establish and implement the Six Systems for instructional improvements. This support is aligned with systems 1, 3, 4, and 5, but primarily 6 so schools create plans for the support they need to implement evidence-based practices to shift instructional practices for deeper learning in every classroom.

The Louisville Teacher Residency Program

FY 2020-21 was the first year of full implementation of this innovative program. The Louisville Teacher Residency (LTR) program will prepare diverse, mission-driven teacher candidates, committed to teaching in high need schools using an innovative approach characterized by an intense, full-year apprenticeship with a high-quality mentor teacher. The program is based in Accelerated Improvement Schools (AIS) with training provided by the University of Louisville and managed by JCPS. During the program, residents take Master's level coursework, earn a Master's of Teaching, and become eligible for an educator license. Upon completion of the program, graduates of the LTR become part of a powerful pipeline of specially trained teachers prepared to dramatically improve chronically underperforming schools.

Funds are utilized to train the director, resident coaches, resident salaries, and provide mentor teacher stipends. The new-year investment will be \$1.6 million, and this includes \$275,000 in operating budget for the Division of Diversity, Equity, and Poverty.

Cultural Competence Professional Development

With increasing diversity among students, educators must have the knowledge to value and address the diversity of students. This professional development will help students and teachers connect in a way that will create a culture and climate conducive for all students. There must be an understanding of what makes each student unique, interesting, and important, and teachers must be empowered to be effective with students from cultures other than their own. The budget in General Fund for the new year is \$210,000.

Girls' Street Academy

This program is designed to assist girls with behavior and academic performance via mentoring, modeling, and access to programs. The strategies used are culturally responsive and compassionate. Through diverse styles of teaching and engaging activities, students will become more introspective and self-regulating. The mentors of the program will support the girls through studying practices and behavior management. The total new-year budget is \$295,000.

Boys' Street Academy

This program provides after-school activities to urban boys and is a partnership between JCPS and the Louisville Urban League. The initiative is an educational enhancement program providing academic enrichment, increased social/behavioral skills, and cultural enrichment for targeted male students of JCPS. Street Academy instruction emphasizes a direct reading curriculum model with literacy enhancements. Additionally, students will engage with martial arts and chess professionals to increase discipline and self-resiliency skills. There is a parental involvement requirement with this program that consists of scheduled parent workshops throughout the school year.

The young men in Street Academy are taught movement in unison. Learning controlled movement teaches young men how to be connected with their physical and mental selves, and their surrounding environment. They are also taught active listening, self-awareness, personal pride, courtesy, and respect for their fellow man and woman. Finally, experiential learning provides opportunities for Street Academy participants to connect to lessons from Street Academy sessions and school to real-world situations. Opportunities such as visiting Muhammad Ali Center give students insights into other cultures, perspectives, and world views. The total new-year budget is \$110,000.

W.E.B. DuBois Academy

The W.E.B. DuBois Academy began during the 2018-19 school year with 150 sixth-grade students. In FY 2019-20, the program was expanded to the seventh grade. For FY 2020-21, the program became a sixth through eighth-grade academy. For FY 2021-22, the 9th grade was added serving 600 students. Ultimately, the school will serve 6th through 12th grades.

The Academy is open to all male students and offers an Afrocentric curriculum and an innovative learning environment. The program emphasizes academic skills and leadership attributes such as perseverance, resilience, initiative, discipline, and empathy. The pedagogical practices of the DuBois Academy draw from evidence-based research and culturally responsive teaching to actively engage scholars as they grow as learners and self-aware young men. The new-year budget is \$6.5 million. This includes some one-time funding for the 9th grade.

Grace James Academy of Excellence

The inaugural year for this student-focused program was FY 2020-21. The purpose of this all-female school is to improve the outcomes for females of color while increasing their interest in science, technology, engineering, art, and math. This academy will be an innovative 6th through 8th-grade school/program that focuses on gender and Afrocentric curriculum. For FY 2021-22, the program will expand to 7th grade, with a Board-approved plan to expand to 8th-grade students in the subsequent year. The program will ensure access to high-quality programs, nurture a strong sense of belonging, emphasize innovation, and provide great student outcomes. The new-year budget is \$3.6 million. This includes some one-time funding for the 7th grade.

Community Centers

The California Community Center was opened in January 2018 to strengthen support for students and families. This site will improve access for families with transportation challenges in a variety of ways, such as tutoring, special education evaluations, student placement, and community education.

An additional satellite center opened in January 2019 at the Academy @ Shawnee. The community centers reflect the commitment of JCPS to breaking down barriers, building new ways to engage families, and increasing access to services and resources in neighborhoods. This is a new dimension of outreach to the communities and a new approach to providing access and opportunities for all.

JCPS also supports the Americana Community Center to increase access to quality extended learning opportunities for immigrants, refugees, and other students at-risk. JCPS provides teachers to work with students after school and to measure each student's progress.

The centers also team together with The Beech, Project One, Northwest Place, and Skills U. The Beech offers afterschool tutoring to students and works with parents on skills to support their child's learning and development. Project One, a community-based, non-profit educational organization serving disadvantaged youth and adults, offers resources and assistance to students regarding employment opportunities. Project One has served the Jefferson County community for more than 30 years. Students who participate in the Project One program receive employability and social etiquette training. After students complete the training, students are assigned a fiveweek paid internship at local businesses throughout Jefferson County. Northwest Neighborhood Place, which works with communities to provide several critical services to families, offers assistance with homeless education and foster care services. Skills U and JCPS will work together to offer classes for adults working toward their General Educational Development (GED) diploma.

These Community Centers serve as satellite locations for student learning. Programs offered to students include the following:

- A STEAM camp for elementary students focused on project-based learning
- The AMPED program, which teaches computer coding skills
- A parent workshop focused on empowering parents to learn how to access resources in JCPS and the community.

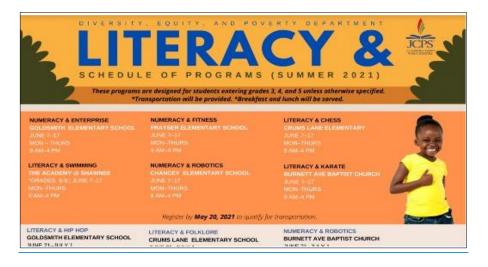
The General Fund budget for these centers is \$174,000, including the cost of an administrative position.



"Literacy &" Program

This program provides an enriching opportunity for students to improve in literacy while making connections with literacy through play, movement, and application. This initiative embodies deeper learning and serves as both remediation and acceleration – depending on the student. It is also a response to parents who are seeking after-school programs for students. The "Literacy &" programs connect standards-based literacy instruction to character-building opportunities using grade-level appropriate books with themes connected to each program. Program themes include confidence, competition, activism, compassion, and diversity. In all these programs, students make text, self, and world connections while increasing student engagement.

In the summer of 2019, camp offerings more than doubled with such themes as production, drama, karate, chess, robotics, and more. With 21 camps to choose from, JCPS parents were able to enroll students in "Literacy &" camps located in nine schools, the JCPS Satellite Office @ Shawnee, and Burnett Avenue Baptist Church. In the summer of 2021, the camps were again popular and all filled up quickly. This summer the District provided transportation to the camps about which families gave positive feedback. The total budget for the new year is \$70,000.



Competency, Awareness, and Responsiveness to Diverse Students

The Competency, Awareness, and Responsiveness to Diverse Students (C.A.R.D.S.) program provides financial support for teachers to obtain a Master's degree and a certificate in diversity literacy. The program will strengthen the cultural competency and pedagogy of JCPS teachers so they can lead their peers in serving all student needs. The program is designed to make teachers aware of their biases, cultural collisions, educational equity, and effective pedagogical practices that are inclusive and research-proven. The program also provides an incentive for teachers and addresses professional migration by increasing the number of qualified and experienced teachers in some of the district's most challenging schools. The total new-year budget is \$200,000.

REACH Summer Enrichment Program

This summer program is designed to service and identify high potential gap students for possible placement in the district's Advance Program. The initiative will close the opportunity gap, and eliminate the excellence gap. The excellence gap refers to the inequity in the percent of lower-income versus higher-income students who attain advanced levels of academic achievement. This gap starts at the elementary level and can be sustained in higher grade levels as well as college if not addressed at the onset. The total General Fund budget is \$79,000

Summer Food Program

JCPS offers free breakfast and lunch to children and teens during the district's summer food service program. The federally-funded program provides free meals to any child 18 years of age or younger at more than 160 schools, churches, and community centers across Jefferson County. Additionally, two JCPS Bus Stop Cafes visit nearly three dozen sites daily, including neighborhoods, parks, and community centers. The Bus Stop Cafes are retired school buses that have been converted into mobile dining cafeterias.

Evolve 502 /Unite Us

This investment will provide 273 individual licenses for Unite Us, a HIPAA-compliant technology platform being implemented in Louisville through the United Community Initiative. Through this shared platform, JCPS schoolbased personnel (e.g. FRYSC Coordinators, Mental Health Practitioners, etc.) will refer students and families for services in a wide network of social and health service providers. The goal is to increase student access to wraparound supports with significantly reduced referral times, and the ability to track outcomes. In this manner, students in need can be quickly and efficiently connected to services that affect students' ability to learn and thrive. The budget for the new year is \$200,000.

Equity Institute

These interactive professional development events are designed to provide opportunities for teachers and staff who want to improve equity in the school. The purpose is to fortify the Racial Equity Policy and address issues of institutional racism and school-level practices that impact racial outcomes. The new-year budget is \$220,000.

Gifted and Talented Program

The district has taken on an ambitious agenda for expanding Gifted and Talented education. The program will ensure students are identified and receiving services in all 5 gifted areas (creativity, leadership, visual/performing arts, specific academic aptitude, and general intellectual ability).

Additionally, the Racial Equity Policy directs JCPS to aggressively increase the number of students of color identified for Gifted and Talented education. The district's investment will be used to fund the following types of strategic initiatives:

1) Contractual support for expanding the general education curriculum to include GT modifications and differentiation for classroom implementation;

2) Contractual support for services in creativity, leadership, and visual/performing arts; and

3) Funding to support GT endorsements for teachers. This is needed to keep up with the pace of the number of students identified for services.

The total investment for the program is \$272,531. This includes the teachers committed at the elementary level, and the operating budget within Diversity, Equity, and Poverty.

Black Student Union

The initiative pays for a teacher or other school staff to serve as a sponsor for every school. The Black Student Union values Black culture and will be a program where Black student voices are heard and supported. The new-year budget is \$129,000

Black Experience Teacher Design Institute

The Black Experience Teacher Institute will be a three-week experience where teachers will engage in a series of workshops to support curriculum development around the Racial Equity Pillar and the Black experience. Throughout the institute, teachers will engage with each other and District staff from the Diversity, Equity, and Poverty programs and the administrative team of the Academics Division. Teachers will also perform independent research around the current culturally-responsive practices as it relates to the Black experience. Work will be performed both synchronously and asynchronously. The budget for the program is \$47,162.

SYSTEM-WIDE APPROACH OF ENGAGING ALL STUDENTS

JCPS is committed to transforming teaching and learning through the District's Strategic Plan. Deeper learning is a goal that embodies the expectation each student will progress toward mastery of academic standards and the development of skills necessary for success in college, career, community, and life. We must engage and empower students at their level and in their style of learning through meaningful relationships, experiences, and environments. Deeper learning is grounded in helping students develop the social, emotional, and intellectual knowledge and skills to thrive in school and beyond through caring, constructive learning relationships, real-world learning experiences, and supportive equity-focused learning environments.

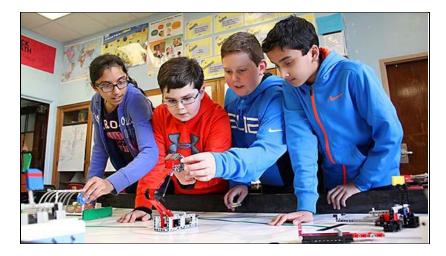
IMPORTANT STRATEGIES FOR SYSTEM-WIDE APPROACH FOR ENGAGING ALL STUDENTS:

- Support for Accelerated Improvement Schools
- Exceptional Child Education Implementation Coaches
- Increased Support for Exceptional Child Education
- Increased Support for Early Childhood
- Family Resource Youth Service Centers
- Kindergarten Summer Camp
- Summer Literacy Boost
- Newcomer Academy
- Five Middle School Athletic Directors
- English as a Second Language Program

Support for Accelerated Improvement Schools

JCPS has identified Accelerated Improvement Schools (AIS) and schools that have the potential to become AIS under the Kentucky Accountability System. Each of these schools receives differentiated support from district staff and the Office of Accelerated Improvement Schools. These schools are given special emphasis, support, and attention when the district makes decisions and assigns resources to foster success. The following are programs for the schools for FY 20-21:

- Stipend for certified non-administrative staff \$2.3 million
- Certified professional development <u>\$2.3 million</u>
- School-directed allocations for all schools <u>\$3.2 million</u>



Exceptional Child Education Implementation Coaches

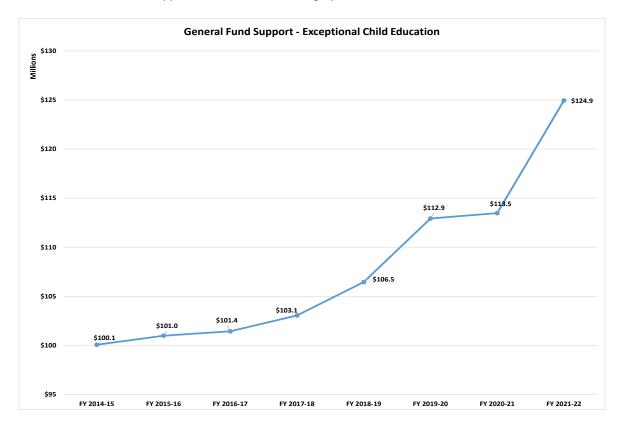
Exceptional Child Education (ECE) Implementation Coaches are positions that will support the schools with the compliant implementation of federal guidelines under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA). The total investment of the program is \$10.5 million.

Exceptional Child Education

JCPS continues to make investments in the special education classroom, as well infrastructure that provides student and staff support. The total General Fund investment is \$124.9 million. The state's portion of this support is \$29.9 million. The federal grant (IDEA) supports JCPS students in the amount of \$24.7 million (excluding the private school portion). The portions of support for the new year are:

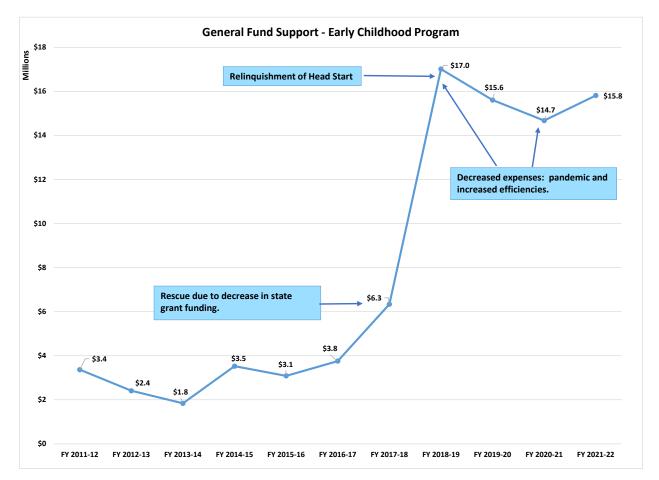
| | 21-22 Budget | <u>% Support</u> |
|---------|--------------|------------------|
| Local | 95,023,154 | 63.5% |
| State | 29,922,738 | 20.0% |
| Federal | 24,663,526 | 16.5% |
| | 149,609,418 | 100.0% |

The total ECE General Fund support trend is shown in the graph below.



Increased Support for Early Childhood

In FY 2017-18, Early Childhood received approval for a recurrent increase in General Fund support for what was a decrease in the state grant at the time. In previous years, the program received a waiver on transportation expenses the program previously reimbursed to General Fund (as much as a \$4 million waiver). The total increase in General Fund support in FY 2017-18 was \$2.6 million. In FY 2018-19, the Early Childhood program received an unprecedented increase in General Fund support. This was due to the District's relinquishment of Head Start grants. Previously, JCPS received \$15.6 million in federal support for the Early Childhood program. In FY 2018-19, the General Fund support for the program increased by \$10.7 million for total support of \$17.0 million. For the new year, the General Fund budget is now \$15.8 million, an increase of \$12.1 million since FY 2016-17.



Family Resource Youth Service Centers

Family Resource Youth Service Centers (FRYSCs) help families solve problems and overcome barriers to learning. JCPS has 107 centers serving 141 schools. Each center offers a blend of programs and services, but all provide support in core areas. To support the centers, General Fund support was required beginning in FY 2008-09 due to decreased state funding. The statewide appropriation for the FRYSC grant was flat for the state budget approved in April 2020. The total General Fund support is \$1.2 million. The program is also supported by the state FRYSC grant which is \$7.8 million.

Kindergarten Summer Camp

This camp is designed to improve kindergarten readiness for students who would enter in the subsequent August. Brigance data shows children who attend the camp enter kindergarten at a higher percentage for readiness than those students who do not attend. The total annual General Fund budget is \$785,000.

Summer Literacy Boost

This initiative is crucial for ensuring the progress of students not yet reading at grade level. The program's purpose is to provide additional literacy support, prevent summer learning loss, an increased number of students reading on grade level in primary grades, and identify incoming first-grade students not reading on grade level. The recurrent budget in General Fund is \$977,000.

Newcomer Academy

This school provides a unique, personalized environment for 6th through 12th grade English Language Learners (ELLs). The goal is to provide a welcoming and respectful environment that meets the unique linguistic, academic, and social/emotional needs of the ELLs. These students typically are in their first year of instruction in a U.S. school, at the beginning levels of English proficiency, and may have had limited, interrupted, educational experiences in their native countries. By using an intensive curriculum and research-based instructional strategies, the school team members collaborate to promote the language and academic skills needed for participation in other JCPS classrooms. After one to three semesters the Newcomer Academy students transition to another middle or high school with an ESL program. In 2018-19, the school became a stand-alone site for the first time. The General Fund budget for the new year is \$8.1 million. The budget in FY 2010-11 was \$1.4 million, a \$6.7 million increased investment over 11 years.

Five Middle School Athletic Directors

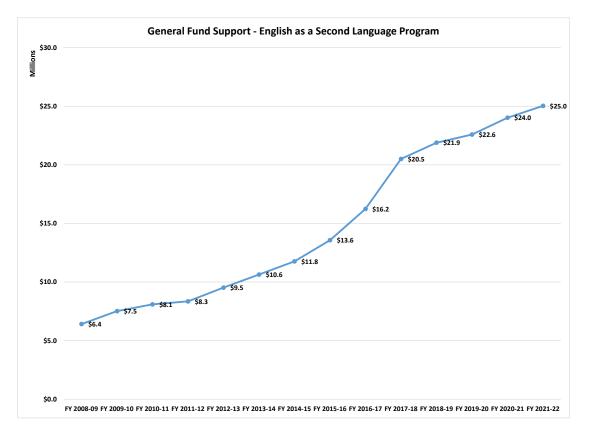
Starting in FY 2019-20, five middle schools have become hubs for increased athletic activity (Farnsley, Newburg, Ramsey, Stuart, Westport), including most athletic events. Due to the overwhelming amount of time it takes to maintain athletic facilities and operations, there are full-time athletic director positions for the first time at the middle school level. These director positions support middle school athletic programs of all middle schools and serve as host of athletic events engaging middle school students. The investment in General Fund is \$408,000.





English as a Second Language Program

The total General Fund budget for the ESL program is \$24.9 million. From FY 2008-09, the increased investment in the program over 13 years is \$18.5 million. That is a total increase of 289% or a 22% average increase per year. The program is also supported by a \$1.6 million federal Title III grant. The state SEEK supports the General Fund program by \$5.0 million.



INVESTING IN THE ARTS FOR STUDENTS

JCPS is proud of our students' creativity. Individual schools host art shows and performances to demonstrate and celebrate artistic development. At all grade levels, schools offer a rich environment for the exploration and development of the art forms of dance, theatre, music, and visual arts. Some individual schools offer visual and performing arts clubs and after-school activities. In addition, JCPS offers magnet schools and programs in the arts for students of all ages.

General Music and Art for All Elementary Students

Beginning in FY 2018-19, JCPS embarked on a long-term commitment to ensure every elementary student exposure to fifty minutes of general music instruction and fifty minutes of general art instruction every week. The investment will be about \$9.0 million in the new year.

District-paid Band, Orchestra, and Choral Teachers

In the process of introducing students to the enriching and developmental qualities of learning music, nothing has nearly the impact of high-quality music teachers. There are over fifty music teachers in the district totaling an annual investment of over \$3.5 million in the General Fund.

Music Equipment Repair and Replacement

Band and orchestra have expenses for music repair and replacement. JCPS has an annual General Fund budget of \$510,000 for this purpose.

Fund for the Arts

The Fund for the Arts 5 x 5 Initiative ensures students at participating schools receive at least one community arts experience throughout the school year. For the new year, the budget is \$100,000.

Louisville Orchestra Making Music

This program ensures 4th and 5th-grade students attend an orchestra performance or participate in an on-site ensemble visit with orchestra members. The budget for the new year is \$65,000.

Stage One Family Theater

This program inspires children and families by opening the doors to imagination, opportunity, and empathy. As the city's oldest professional theatre company, Stage One has served as Louisville's gateway to the performing arts for nearly 4 million area children. JCPS is committed to helping children learn both academically and emotionally, using theatre to develop the next generation of thinkers, doers, and leaders. As a valued resource in the classroom and a partner to hundreds of schools, Stage One provides one of the longest-running and meaningful relationships with students and teachers of any arts group. The budget for the new year is \$50,000.



INVESTING IN OUR FACILITIES

Over \$265 million has been committed in bondable projects from 2018-19 through 2020-21. These major capital projects are supported by categorical funds that cannot be used for other purposes. In addition, JCPS has added \$5 million to the Annual Facilities Improvement Fund (AFIF) within the General Fund for the support of renovations and maintenance projects. This makes the total AFIF budget \$11 million for FY2021-22, plus an additional \$2.0 in carryover.

Some basic facts about our facilities:

- Total gross square footage of all JCPS owned properties: 15,794,697
- Total Acres: 2,344
- Total square footage of roofing: 10,399,152
- Total acres of grass mowed: 1,461
- Total campus capacity for students: 110,840
- 148 educational facilities
- 22 non-educational facilities (garages, bus compounds, central offices)
- 3 new elementary schools and 1 new middle school are fully budgeted and under construction.
- Total Facilities unmet need for construction \$1.3 billion

Details of four new schools budgeted in FY 2019-20, and the four schools are all under construction:

- West Broadway to replace Roosevelt-Perry and Wheatley
- South Dixie Highway to replace Watson Lane and Wilkerson
- Newburg to replace Indian Trail and Gilmore Lane
- East end middle school due to capacity issues in that area





REVENUE

JCPS relies most significantly on property and occupational taxes paid by our local constituents. The largest employers in Louisville are:

United Parcel Service Ford Motor Company G.E. Appliances Humana, Inc. Norton Healthcare Kentucky One Health Yum! Brands Papa John's International Brown-Forman Anthem Kindred Healthcare Roman Catholic Archdiocese of Louisville LG&E and KU Energy Jefferson County Public Schools

The General Fund is where the Board has the greatest flexibility. The primary allocations to schools come from General Fund, and there are state regulations that obligate the District to specific standards. Actions of the Board can and do impact resource usage in General Fund. These actions can ensure the greatest levels of intentionality and impact on students.

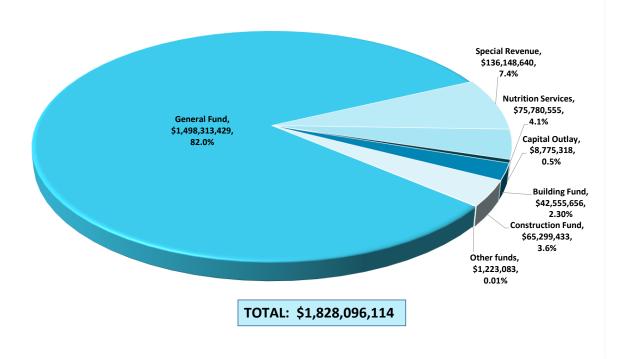
Many other funds are categorical. This means the funds must be used for a specific purpose, and have specific requirements. The criteria and purpose of categorical funds are always determined by an outside entity. This is typically the Kentucky Department of Education or the U. S. Department of Education. The categorical funds are the Special Revenue Fund (grants and awards), Capital Outlay Fund, Building Fund, and Construction Fund.

Other funds are considered to be primarily self-sufficient. This simply means these funds require no local support to sustain services to students. The largest self-sufficient fund is Nutrition Services. This fund is primarily resourced through reimbursements of expenses through the federal government. Specifically, the school breakfast and lunch programs are administered by the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The program is called the National School Lunch Program (NSLP) and supports 63,000 of our students with free or reduced-price lunches.

Other programs considered self-sufficient are the Activity Fund, Day Care Fund, Enterprise Fund, Adult Education Fund, and the Tuition Programs Fund. In regards to the Enterprise Fund, this consists of the Challenger Learning Center and the swim programs at two schools. It is important to point out the Challenger Learning Center is not yet totally self-sufficient, and relies on a Board-approved allocation in General Fund to sustain the program.

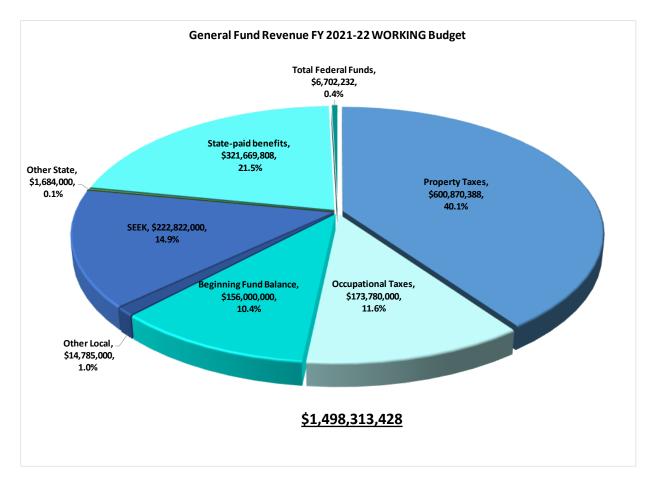


JCPS FY 2021-22 WORKING BUDGET ALL FUNDS



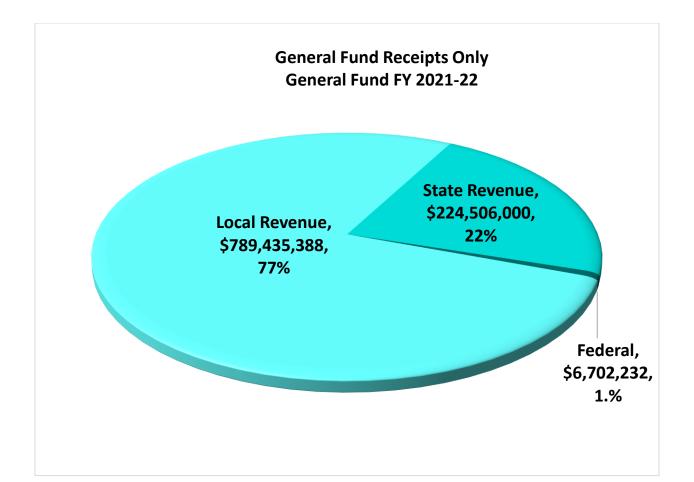
REVENUE BUDGET (All Fund Sources)

| General Fund | 1,498,313,429 | 82.0% |
|--------------------------|---------------|--------|
| Special Revenue | 136,148,640 | 7.4% |
| Nutrition Services | 75,780,555 | 4.1% |
| Capital Outlay | 8,775,318 | 0.5% |
| Building Fund | 42,555,656 | 2.3% |
| Construction Fund | 65,299,433 | 3.6% |
| Other funds | 1,223,083 | 0.1% |
| TOTAL WORKING BUDGET | 1,828,096,114 | 100.0% |



This reflects receipts only which are the actual recurrent revenue streams available for the support of the General Fund. The chart excludes fund balance and state-paid benefits. This graph is intended to show the proportions of the recurrent fund sources that are the local, state, and federal recurrent sources.

| GENERAL FUND | 2021-22 | |
|------------------------|-----------------|--------|
| Property Taxes | \$600,870,388 | 40.1% |
| Occupational Taxes | \$173,780,000 | 11.6% |
| Beginning Fund Balance | \$156,000,000 | 10.4% |
| Other Local | \$14,785,000 | 1.0% |
| SEEK | \$222,822,000 | 14.9% |
| Other State | \$1,684,000 | 0.1% |
| State-paid benefits | \$321,669,808 | 21.5% |
| Total Federal Funds | \$6,702,232 | 0.4% |
| TOTAL | \$1,498,313,428 | 100.0% |
| FUNDING SOURCES | | |
| Local | \$945,435,388 | 63.1% |
| State Revenue | \$224,506,000 | 15.0% |
| State-paid benefits | \$321,669,808 | 21.5% |
| Federal | \$6,702,232 | 0.4% |
| TOTAL | \$1,498,313,428 | 100.0% |



| 2021-22 General Fund Receipts | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|--------|--|--|--|--|
| | only | | | | | |
| Local | \$789,435,388 | 77.3% | | | | |
| State | \$224,506,000 | 22.0% | | | | |
| Federal | \$6,702,232 | 0.7% | | | | |
| | \$1,020,643,620 | 100.0% | | | | |

| | OCCUPA | TIONAL 1 | TAX HIST | | S REFLE | CTING SU | SCEPTIBI | LTY TO E | CONOMY |
|-------------|------------------|------------|----------|--------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|------------------|
| in 000's | | | | | | | | | |
| | % | | % | | % | | % | | % |
| 2007-08A | Change | 2008-09A | Change | 2009-10A | Change | 2010-11A | Change | 2011-12A | Change |
| 115,134 | 0.3% | 113,319 | -1.6% | 110,682 × | -2.3% | 116,762 | 5,5% | 120,452 | 3.2% |
| | The GR | EAT Rece | ssion | | | one-time | increase, | per Reve | enue Cabinet |
| | GRE/ | AT RECES | SION 3 v | ear ave.: | | | - | • | |
| | | | , | | | | | | |
| | % | | % | | % | | % | | % |
| 2012-13A | Change | 2013-14A | Change | 2014-15A | Change | 2015-16A | Change | 2016-17A | Change |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| 128,882 | 7.0% | 132,569 | 2.9% | 139,825 | 5.5% | 151,822 | 8.6% | 156,388 | 3.0% |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | % | | % | | % | | % | | % |
| 2017-18 A | Change | 2018-19A | Change | 2019-20A | Change | 2020-21A | Change | 2021-22B | Change |
| 162,375 | 3.8% | 165,755 | 2.1% | 156,348 | -5.7% | 176,788 | 13.1% | 173,78 | 0 -1.7% |
| 102,010 | 0.070 | 100,100 | 2.170 | 100,040 | 0.170 | 110,100 | 10.170 | 110,10 | |
| RECENT H | STORY O | F JCPS PRO | PFRTY RA | TES | | | | | |
| | | | | • | | | | | |
| FY 20 | 005-06 | 62.5 | HB 940 | כ | | FY 2013 | -14 | 71.0 | Other |
| FY 20 | 006-07 | 61.5 | 4% rev | venue rate | | FY 2014 | -15 | 71.0 | Other |
| FY 20 | 007-08 | 61.5 | 4% rev | venue rate | | FY 2015 | -16 | 71.0 | 4% revenue rate |
| | 008-09 | 62.5 | | venue rate | | FY 2016 | - | 70.8 | 4% revenue rat |
| | 009-10 | 64.6 | | venue rate | | FY 2017 | | 70.4 | 4% revenue rat |
| | 000-10 010-11 | 67.6 | | venue rate | | FY 2018 | | 72.5 | 4% revenue rat |
| F1 Z | 10-11 | 07.0 | 4/0101 | venue rale | | FT 2010 | -13 | 12.5 | 4/0 levenue fall |

FY 2020-21 *FY 2020-21 rate levied was 80.6, protest decision pending in the KY Supreme Court

FY 2019-20

73.6

75.5

4% revenue rate

4% revenue rate



FY 2011-12

FY 2012-13

67.7

70.0

Compensating rate

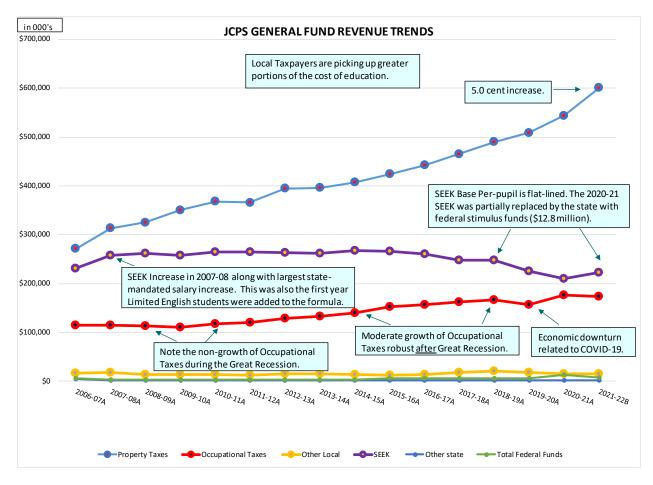
4% revenue rate

General Fund Receipt Trends

General Fund revenue consists of receipts, fund balance, and state-paid benefit revenue. Resources available for supporting recurrent expenses may not include fund balance and state-paid benefit revenue. The revenue budget for state-paid benefits must equal the expense budget for state-paid benefits. Therefore, this revenue source may not cover the recurrent expenses of the District. State-paid benefits ("on-behalf payments") are an accounting entry, but these are not funds that can be spent. Fund balance should also not be used to support recurrent expenses. Based upon the recommendation of the Superintendent and the Chief Financial Officer, the Board may approve fund balance usage for one-time expenditures. As an example, the Board recently approved the Guaranteed Energy Savings project, a one-time expenditure from the fund balance that will eventually pay for itself. Fund balance should never be used to cover recurrent expenses.

| GENERAL F | UND REVEN | UE (Re | eceipts only; | exclud | les state-pa | id bene | efits, and be | ginning | fund balanc | e) | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|--------------|---------|---------------|---------|-------------|---------|----------|---------|
| in 000's | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A = Actual B = Budget | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| LOCAL REVENUE | 2016-17A | % Total | 2017-18A | % Total | 2018-19A | % Total | 2019-20A | % Total | 2020-21A | % Total | 2021-22B | % Total |
| General & Personal Property | 397,432 | 45.1% | 419,678 | 46.6% | 442,127 | 47.4% | 462,896 | 50.5% | 489,814 | 51.0% | 505,374 | 51.4% |
| Delinquent Property | 4,895 | 0.6% | 4,883 | 0.5% | 5,229 | 0.6% | 4,001 | 0.4% | 5,410 | 0.6% | 5,000 | 0.5% |
| Motor Vehicle | 29,045 | 3.3% | 29,568 | 3.3% | 30,034 | 3.2% | 28,716 | 3.1% | 34,083 | 3.6% | 34,083 | 3.5% |
| Franchise | 10,794 | 1.2% | 11,485 | 1.3% | 12,681 | 1.4% | 13,381 | 1.5% | 14,514 | 1.5% | 14,500 | 1.5% |
| Total Property Taxes | 442,166 | 50.2% | 465,614 | 51.6% | 490,071 | 52.5% | 508,994 | 55.5% | 543,821 | 56.7% | 558,957 | 56.8% |
| Occupational Taxes | 156,388 | 17.8% | 162,375 | 18.0% | 165,755 | 17.8% | 156,348 | | 176,788 | 18.4% | 173,780 | 17.7% |
| Other Local | 13,642 | 1.5% | 17,212 | 1.9% | 21,137 | 2.3% | 17,369 | 1.9% | 15,063 | 1.6% | 14,785 | 1.5% |
| Total Local | 612,196 | | 645,201 | | 676,963 | | 682,711 | 74.5% | 735,672 | 76.6% | 747,522 | 76.0% |
| STATE REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| SEEK Funds | 260,407 | 29.6% | 248,012 | 27.5% | 247,935 | 26.6% | 225,684 | 24.6% | 210,091 | 21.9% | 228,190 | 23.2% |
| Other state | 36 | 0.0% | 26 | 0.0% | 15 | 0.0% | 18 | 0.0% | 34 | 0.0% | 17 | 0.0% |
| Nat Brd Cert | 435 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% |
| Rev in Lieu of Taxes | 1,748 | 0.2% | 1,896 | 0.2% | 1,796 | 0.2% | 1,806 | 0.2% | 1,667 | 0.2% | 1,667 | 0.2% |
| Total State | 262,626 | 29.8% | 249,934 | 27.7% | 249,746 | 26.8% | 227,508 | 24.8% | 211,792 | 22.1% | 229,874 | 23.4% |
| FEDERAL REVENUE | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| P. L. 874 | 3 | 0.0% | 8 | 0.0% | 10 | 0.0% | 6 | 0.0% | 14 | 0.0% | 14 | 0.0% |
| Indirect Cost | 6,139 | 0.7% | 6,392 | 0.7% | 5,889 | 0.6% | 6,555 | 0.7% | 6,210 | 0.6% | 6,210 | 0.6% |
| Total Federal | 6,142 | 0.7% | 6,400 | 0.7% | 5,899 | 0.6% | 6,561 | 0.7% | 12,350 | 1.3% | 6,674 | 0.7% |
| TOTAL GEN. FUND RECEIPTS | 880,964 | 100.0% | 901,535 | 100.0% | 932,608 | 100.0% | 916,780 | 100.0% | 959,814 | 100.0% | 984,070 | 100.0% |





A history of receipt trends for General Fund shows all state support continues to decrease while the increased cost of elementary and secondary education is becoming the responsibility of the local constituents.



A FEW REMINDERS REGARDING SEEK

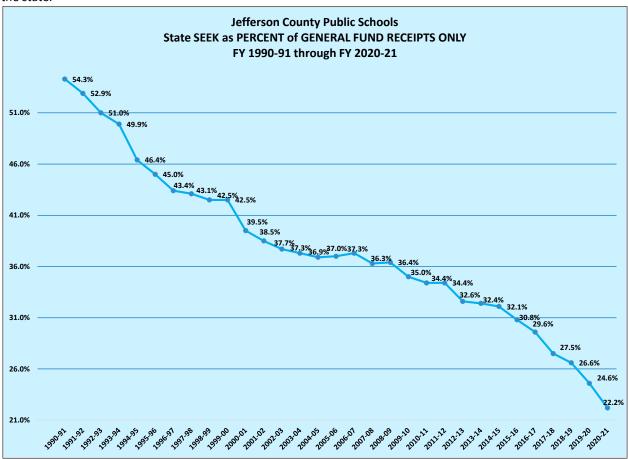
- Greater proportions of SEEK are funded locally. This is an embedded characteristic of the SEEK formula. The local effort will trend towards greater proportions as assessments increase.
- As property values rise, state SEEK will decrease for JCPS.
- There is little likelihood the SEEK formula could ever be considered inequitable by the majority of stakeholders across the Commonwealth. However, there are commonly agreed upon opportunities the SEEK formula does not yet address, and potential areas of consensus across all districts might be as follows:
 - The level of adequacy of funding as represented by the Base SEEK Multiple past studies ordered by a previous Kentucky Commissioner of Education presented the annual under-funding of an adequate educational system at \$740 million to \$2 billion per year.
 - Some studies have demonstrated weighted per-pupil allocations are significantly below the levels generally required in other states to meet the true needs of at-risk students and to ensure the adequacy of funding. The same under-funding of weighted per-pupil allocations have been found in the English Learners and at-risk per-pupil weighted elements of the formula.

The real measure of adequacy cannot rely on a formula, but on a basic measure, all adults can understand. Specifically, the measure of adequacy should rest on the determination of whether the weighted per-pupil amount for any subset is sufficient enough to support the cost of non-negotiable elements identified as required services for the students in that subset. The question must be whether the identified resources within a formula financially support the required services to ensure the life-long success of the students in that subset.

- The at-risk per-pupil allocation should include students that qualify for reduced lunch as well as those qualifying for free lunch.
- Increasing the appropriation of transportation expense reimbursements on an annual basis.
- A review of the transportation formula within the SEEK formula to ensure all districts are funded equitably.

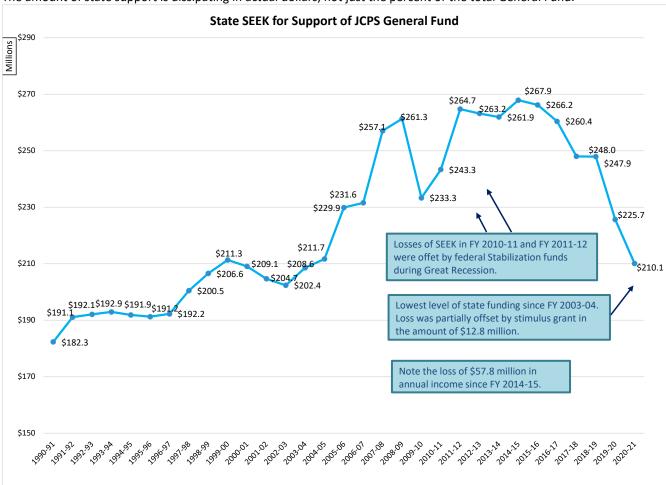
By the very nature of the SEEK formula, the taxpayers of Jefferson County are being asked to pick up greater and greater portions of the responsibility of supporting preschool through 12th-grade education.





The SEEK formula ensures the state support of education is waning in Jefferson County as compared to the rest of the state.

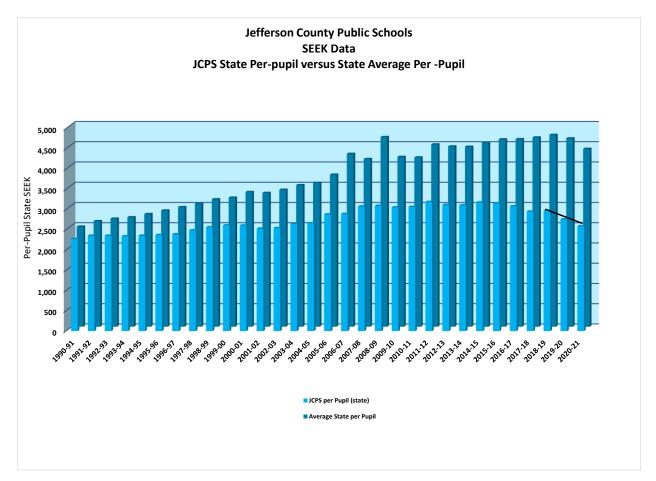




The amount of state support is dissipating in actual dollars, not just the percent of the total General Fund.



The decrease in state support in SEEK is not the same across the state, but state support is diminishing in a disproportional manner. There is less state support for JCPS which the state considers "property-rich" as compared to the average of all the other 170 districts. The precise intention of the SEEK formula is to ensure districts with significant property rely increasingly more on local support throughout the years.

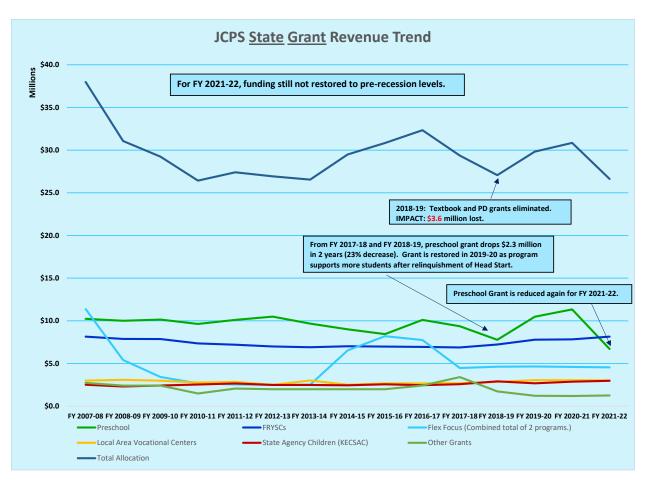




| | | | Flex Focus | | State | | |
|----------------|-------------|-----------|-------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|----------------|
| | | | (Combined | Local Area | Agency | | |
| | | | total of 2 | Vocational | Children | Other | Total |
| GRANT | Preschool | FRYSCs | programs.) | Centers | (KECSAC) | Grants | Allocation |
| FY 2007-08 | 10,232,383 | 8,143,343 | 11,376,549 | 2,991,445 | 2,503,176 | 2,730,582 | 37,977,478 |
| FY 2008-09 | 10,003,207 | 7,873,038 | 5,397,252 | 3,079,999 | 2,302,339 | 2,405,085 | 31,060,920 |
| FY 2009-10 | 10,146,436 | 7,857,724 | 3,423,300 | 2,979,070 | 2,423,452 | 2,402,074 | 29,232,056 |
| FY 2010-11 | 9,631,241 | 7,345,098 | 2,671,653 | 2,760,817 | 2,529,380 | 1,485,439 | 26,423,628 |
| FY 2011-12 | 10,102,848 | 7,195,974 | 2,551,747 | 2,840,762 | 2,657,907 | 2,053,347 | 27,402,585 |
| FY 2012-13 | 10,494,774 | 6,986,680 | 2,495,754 | 2,491,512 | 2,478,762 | 1,981,098 | 26,928,580 |
| FY 2013-14 | 9,664,110 | 6,908,216 | 2,503,897 | 3,006,247 | 2,478,740 | 1,981,098 | 26,542,308 |
| FY 2014-15 | 9,004,864 | 7,013,311 | 6,528,280 | 2,513,886 | 2,438,997 | 1,986,098 | 29,485,436 |
| FY 2015-16 | 8,437,447 | 6,983,347 | 8,198,676 | 2,663,437 | 2,564,801 | 1,981,098 | 30,828,806 |
| FY 2016-17 | 10,100,211 | 6,946,763 | 7,743,459 | 2,663,437 | 2,459,479 | 2,421,363 | 32,334,712 |
| FY 2017-18 | 9,359,990 | 6,879,033 | 4,464,361 | 2,689,253 | 2,565,253 | 3,402,957 | 29,360,847 |
| FY 2018-19 | 7,766,878 | 7,217,145 | 4,615,197 | 2,844,718 | 2,903,618 | 1,725,759 | 27,073,315 |
| FY 2019-20 | 10,475,529 | 7,785,987 | 4,641,542 | 3,042,841 | 2,669,411 | 1,211,484 | 29,826,794 |
| FY 2020-21 | 11,338,834 | 7,820,301 | 4,596,329 | 3,037,976 | 2,860,740 | 1,191,484 | 30,845,664 |
| FY 2021-22 | 6,700,000 | 8,143,343 | 4,538,979 | 3,020,747 | 2,969,280 | 1,252,771 | 26,625,120 |
| Change 2007-08 | (3,532,383) | 0 | (6,837,570) | 29,302 | 466,104 | (1,477,811) | (11,352,358) |
| versus 2021-22 | | | | | | % Change | - 29.9% |

STATE GRANTS







| | FY 2021-22 G | RANT LIST - TENTATI | VE BUDGET | |
|-------|----------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--------------|
| | Project Title | <u>21-22</u> | | <u>21-22</u> |
| LOCAL | | FE | DERAL | |
| | AVELLAR CHARITABLE TRUSTS | 3,400,818 | TITLE I | 41,611,881 |
| | MEDICAID REIMBURSEMENT | 4,670,189 | TITLE I PRESCHOOL | 8,300,000 |
| | KETS MATCHING | 1,815,000 | TITLE I, PART D | 36,775 |
| | YMCA CHILD ENRICHMENT | 892,930 | TITLE I ERS and ERL | 1,636,376 |
| | UPS/JCPS AGREEMENT | 51,792 | IDEA-B/JCPS CO-OP | 901,100 |
| | NORTON HEALTHCARE | 360,000 | IDEA-B | 18,716,952 |
| | U of L TEACHER RESIDENCE PROGRAM | 145,472 | IDEA-B DISABILITIES | 440,000 |
| | JCAESP - AFSCME PRESIDENT | 45,000 | IDEA-B PRESCHOOL | 881,039 |
| | KENTUCKY DERBY MUSEUM 2022 | 6,800 | IDEA - B PRIVATE SCHOOL | 346,473 |
| | NEIGHBORHOOD PLACE | 86,045 | IDEA-B C.E.I.S. | 3,594,722 |
| | FUEL UP TO PLAY | 4,000 | IDEA - MOA | 129,713 |
| | ALTAMIRE FUND | 50,000 | TITLE II-TCH QUALITY | 4,738,399 |
| | HOMELESS DONATION | 16,679 | TITLE II - MOA | 57,930 |
| | ACADEMIC COMPETITION | 11,882 | TITLE III, LEP | 1,559,644 |
| | JCTA PRESIDENT 22 | 75,036 | VOC/TECH EDUCATION | 1,486,615 |
| | CURRICULUM RESOURCE DONATIONS | 4,858 | TITLE IV | 3,913,835 |
| | JUSTICE NOW | 7,120 | CSI KDE ERL | 1,639,173 |
| | FRYSC DONATION | 11,277 | ROTC REIMBURSEMENTS | 870,940 |
| | TOTAL LOCAL | 11,654,898 | 21st CENTURY GRANTS | 784,871 |
| | | | ADULT ED BASIC FEDERAL | 704,081 |
| STATE | | | KYSU INNOVATION | 467,908 |
| | STATE AGENCY/KECSAC | 2,969,280 | REACH CORP | 360,369 |
| | LOCALLY OPERATED VOC | 3,020,747 | ADULT ED - ENGLISH LIT / | 281,578 |
| | K-ESS | 3,399,997 | ADULT ED CAREER SERV. | 70,108 |
| | K-FAM RES/YTH SVC | 8,143,343 | HOMELESS ASSISTANCE | 125,542 |
| | K-PRESCHOOL | 6,700,000 | OVR & GLEC | 242,985 |
| | KETS GRANT | 1,815,000 | ADULT ED CORRECTIONS | 41,775 |
| | ADULT ED BASIC | 1,663,398 | TOTAL FEDERAL | 93,940,784 |
| | CENTER FOR SCHOOL SAFETY | 1,189,712 | | |
| | ADULT ED CAREER SERVICES | 143,043 | TOTAL | 136,148,640 |
| | GIFTED/TALENTED | 147,632 | = | |
| | READ TO ACHIEVE | 849,600 | | |
| | KDE MOAs | 388,206 | | |
| | EQUIPMENT ASSISTANCE | 103,000 | | |
| | COMMUNITY EDUCATION | 20,000 | | |
| | TOTAL STATE | 30,552,958 | | |



EXPENSES

| GENERAL FUND EXPENSE TREND | BY DIVISION | | 21-22 WORKIN | IG BUDGET | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| | ACTUAL | ACTUAL | ACTUAL | ACTUAL | ACTUAL | ACTUAL | ACTUAL | Working Budget | Lessflex | Less Textbook | Less carryforward | 2021-22 |
| | 2014-15 | 2015-16 | 2016-17 | 2017-18 | 2018-19 | 2019-20 | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | carryover | carryover | as of 07/23/20 | Projected Expenses |
| ELEMENTARY | 354,274,561 | 362,346,147 | 370,818,785 | 417,428,906 | 427,071,384 | 435,833,269 | 446,693,099 | | 9,318,974 | 1,542,917 | 1,176,462 | 455,893,066 |
| MIDDLE | 139,724,017 | 139,981,323 | 141,426,643 | 159,458,034 | 163,293,110 | 169,005,076 | 171,628,448 | - ,, | 2,848,546 | 732,097 | 641,216 | 178,287,631 |
| SECONDARY | 207,733,024 | 214,092,241 | 215,851,000 | 248,241,076 | 252,935,291 | 258,548,060 | 258,555,473 | 278,183,505 | 3,676,181 | 1,189,148 | 1,011,440 | 272,306,736 |
| PRESCHOOL | 3,507,623 | 3,405,980 | 3,771,019 | 6,337,208 | 17,011,858 | 15,605,717 | 14,673,498 | | 0 | 0 | 234,557 | 15,576,371 |
| SPECIAL ED. SCHOOLS | 12,628,916 | 13,115,460 | 12,376,299 | 15,434,144 | 15,298,610 | 15,780,122 | 16,903,356 | 19,528,746 | 87,190 | 30,795 | 108,592 | 19,302,169 |
| SPECIAL SCHOOLS | 53,507,539 | 53,472,258 | 49,605,513 | 59,277,888 | 61,197,665 | 61,980,674 | 63,486,756 | 73,004,473 | 1,188,147 | 284,000 | 252,249 | 71,280,077 |
| STATE AGENCY | 10,553,848 | 10,193,722 | 10,600,916 | 13,256,064 | 13,973,019 | 14,535,376 | 15,707,223 | , ., | 88,129 | 19,206 | 18,467 | 17,024,074 |
| Districtwide School Costs | 3,606,704 | 4,992,440 | 5,493,660 | 10,266,320 | 13,253,184 | 14,481,054 | 7,836,544 | 17,050,993 | 0 | 0 | 518,704 | 16,532,289 |
| SUBTOTAL | 785,536,232 | 801,599,571 | 809,943,835 | 929,699,640 | 964,034,121 | 985,769,348 | 995,484,397 | 1,071,169,430 | 17,207,167 | 3,798,163 | 3,961,687 | 1,046,202,413 |
| ADMINISTRATION | 2,424,752 | 4,933,729 | 1,825,941 | 2,574,186 | 3,414,539 | 3,601,289 | 3,733,119 | 3,646,378 | 0 | 0 | 82,072 | 3,564,306 |
| OPERATIONS DIVISION | 114,861,290 | 111,901,415 | 111,627,856 | 117,696,890 | 120,269,258 | 117,237,358 | 96,237,468 | 127,664,693 | 2,087,115 * | 0 | 8,633,489 | 116,944,089 |
| ACADEMICS DIVISION | 29,482,224 | 26,499,461 | 32,316,942 | 39,187,285 | 44,445,217 | 45,236,710 | 34,911,377 | 46,603,150 | 66,740 ** | 0 | 706,206 | 45,830,204 |
| ACCOUNTABILITY, RESEARCH | 8,572,400 | 8,078,226 | 7,685,328 | 4,992,871 | 3,160,781 | 3,380,273 | 3,179,825 | 3,558,835 | 0 | 0 | 156,059 | 3,402,776 |
| COMMUNICATIONS | 3,129,156 | 1,454,531 | 1,278,317 | 3,010,889 | 3,024,094 | 3,303,493 | 3,095,982 | 4,273,717 | 0 | 0 | 344,682 | 3,929,035 |
| EQUITY DIVISION | 3,739,704 | 4,197,552 | 3,312,291 | 3,731,218 | 4,594,847 | 4,062,489 | 3,488,755 | 5,777,032 | 0 | 0 | 182,460 | 5,594,572 |
| FINANCE, HUMAN RES, IT | 8,168,237 | 11,363,687 | 11,842,725 | 27,663,480 | 24,385,339 | 27,114,599 | 29,592,391 | 41,785,540 | 0 | 0 | 7,734,974 | 34,050,566 |
| Districtwide Costs | 60,421,641 | 63,801,719 | 67,640,074 | 78,478,175 | 72,401,020 | 78,247,561 | 42,539,490 | 82,717,710 | 0 | 0 | 3,063,260 | 79,654,450 |
| SUBTOTAL | 230,799,404 | 232,230,320 | 237,529,474 | 277,334,994 | 275,695,095 | 282,183,772 | 216,778,407 | 316,027,055 | 19,361,022 | 3,798,163 | 24,864,889 | 1,339,172,411 |
| TOTAL | 1,016,335,636 | 1,033,829,891 | 1,047,473,309 | 1,207,034,634 afr | 1,239,729,216 | 1,267,953,120 | 1,212,262,804 | 1,387,196,485 | | | | |
| Other Financing Uses | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| FUND TRANSFER (obj 0910) | 5,461,710 | 5,407,441 | 5,053,901 | 4,907,954 | 5,138,831 | 6,625,439 | 4,917,119 | 1,910,000 | * AFIF Carryover | | | |
| Contingency Code | -1,913,069 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | _ | 109,206,944 | ** Carryover for EC | E Classroom star | t-up - \$50,000 and | ł |
| TOTAL | 1,019,884,277 | 1,039,237,332 | 1,052,527,210 | 1,211,942,588 | 1,244,868,047 | 1,274,578,559 | 1,217,179,923 | 1,498,313,429 | \$16,740 for Tead | hing and Learnin | ng (KIZAN) | |
| Total Per Financial Statement | 1,019,884,277 | 1,039,237,332 | 1,052,527,210 | 1,211,942,588 | 1,244,868,047 | 1,274,578,559 | n/a | n/a | | | | |
| Total Per MUNIS | 1,019,884,277 | 1,039,237,332 | 1,052,527,210 | 1,211,942,588 | 1,244,868,047 | 1,274,578,559 | 1,217,179,923 | 1,498,313,429 | | | | |
| | | | | Incr. in state-pd benefits: \$106M | | | | Incr. due to historical high carryover and ca | | | | |

A closer look at 3 years only:

GENERAL FUND EXPENSE TREND BY DIVISION

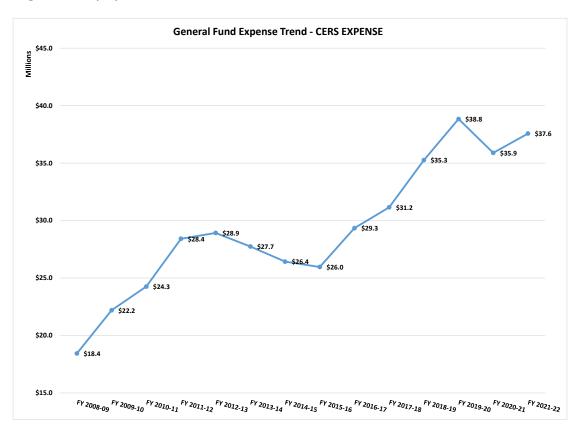
| | | | 2024 22 | | | | 2024 22 |
|-------------------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|------------|---------------|------------|--------------------|
| | ACTUAL | ACTUAL | 2021-22 | Less flex | Less Textbook | | 2021-22 |
| | 2019-20 | | WORKING BUDGET | carryover | carryover | | Projected Expenses |
| ELEMENTARY | 435,833,269 | 446,693,099 | 467,931,419 | 9,318,974 | 1,542,917 | 1,176,462 | 455,893,066 |
| MIDDLE | 169,005,076 | 171,628,448 | 182,509,490 | 2,848,546 | 732,097 | 641,216 | 178,287,631 |
| SECONDARY | 258,548,060 | 258,555,473 | 278,183,505 | 3,676,181 | 1,189,148 | 1,011,440 | 272,306,736 |
| PRESCHOOL | 15,605,717 | 14,673,498 | 15,810,928 | 0 | 0 | | 15,576,371 |
| SPECIAL ED. SCHOOLS | 15,780,122 | 16,903,356 | 19,528,746 | 87,190 | 30,795 | 108,592 | 19,302,1 69 |
| SPECIAL SCHOOLS | 61,980,674 | 63,486,756 | 73,004,473 | 1,188,147 | 284,000 | 252,249 | 71,280,077 |
| STATE AGENCY | 14,535,376 | 15,707,223 | 17,149,876 | 88,129 | 19,206 | 18,467 | 17,024,074 |
| Districtwide School Costs | 14,481,054 | 7,836,544 | 17,050,993 | 0 | 0 | 518,704 | 16,532,289 |
| SUBTOTAL | 985,769,348 | 995,484,397 | 1,071,169,430 | 17,207,167 | 3,798,163 | 3,961,687 | 1,046,202,413 |
| | | 0 | | | | | |
| ADMINISTRATION | 3,601,289 | 3,733,119 | 3,646,378 | 0 | 0 | 82,072 | 3,564,306 |
| OPERATIONS DIVISION | 117,237,358 | 96,237,468 | 127,664,693 | 2,087,115 | 0 | 8,633,489 | 116,944,089 |
| ACADEMICS DIVISION | 45,236,710 | 34,911,377 | 46,603,150 | 66,740 | 0 | 706,206 | 45,830,204 |
| ACCOUNTABILITY, RESEARCH | 3,380,273 | 3,179,825 | 3,558,835 | 0 | 0 | 156,059 | 3,402,776 |
| COMMUNICATIONS | 3,303,493 | 3,095,982 | 4,273,717 | 0 | 0 | 344,682 | 3,929,035 |
| EQUITY DIVISION | 4,062,489 | 3,488,755 | 5,777,032 | 0 | 0 | 182,460 | 5,594,572 |
| FINANCE, and HUMAN RESOURCES | 27,114,599 | 29,592,391 | 41,785,540 | 0 | 0 | 7,734,974 | 34,050,566 |
| Districtwide Costs | 78,247,561 | 42,539,490 | 82,717,710 | 0 | 0 | 3,063,260 | 79,654,450 |
| SUBTOTAL | 282,183,772 | 216,778,407 0 | 316,027,055 | 2,153,855 | 0 | 20,903,202 | 292,969,998 |
| TOTAL | 1,267,953,120 | 1,212,262,804 | 1,387,196,485 | 19,361,022 | 3,798,163 | 24,864,889 | 1,339,172,411 |
| Other Financing Uses | | | | | | | |
| FUND TRANSFER (obj 0910) | 6,625,439 | 4,917,119 | 1,910,000 | | | | |
| Contingency Code | 0 | 0 | 109,206,944 | | | | |
| TOTAL | 1,274,578,559 | 1,217,179,923 | 1,498,313,429 | | | | |
| Total Per Financial Statement | 1,274,578,559 | n/a | n/a | | | | |
| Total Per MUNIS | 1,274,578,559 | 1,217,179,923 | 1,498,313,429 | | | | |

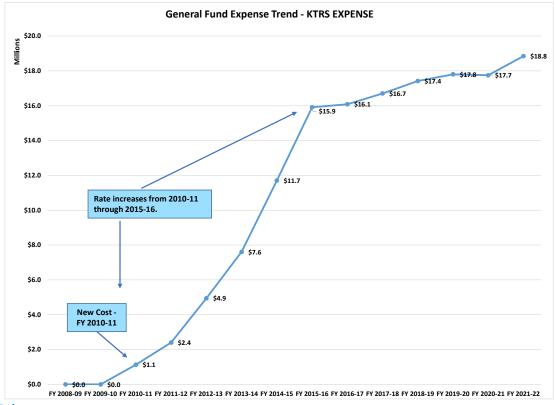
| ITEM | AMOUNT | COMMENT |
|---|--|--|
| Central Office | 2,067,254 | Recurrent decrease in discretionary funds |
| New Bus Replacement | 1,000,000 | Total reduction of \$6 million annually over two years |
| Early Childhood Funding Shift | 1,701,000 | Shift of support from General Fund to Title I carryover |
| Non-bus vehicle replacement | 400,000 | Elimination of truck and van replacement |
| 21-22 GENERAL FUND SAVINGS | 5,168,254 | |
| 21-22 NEW EXPENSES SHIFTED (EXPENS | ES TEMPORARIL | Y AVOIDED) |
| 21-22 NEW EXPENSES SHIFTED (EXPENS Preschool Rescue | ES TEMPORARIL 4,753,110 | Y AVOIDED) Actual state grant decrease; stimulus grant pickup |
| • | | - |
| Preschool Rescue | 4,753,110 | Actual state grant decrease; stimulus grant pickup |
| Preschool Rescue Preschool Expansion | 4,753,110 2,691,095 | Actual state grant decrease; stimulus grant pickup Twenty units to open; stimulus grant pickup |
| Preschool Rescue Preschool Expansion 18 Compassionate School Teachers | 4,753,110 2,691,095 1,252,859 | Actual state grant decrease; stimulus grant pickup Twenty units to open; stimulus grant pickup Picked up by stimulus grant for one year. |
| Preschool Rescue Preschool Expansion 18 Compassionate School Teachers ESL Teachers | 4,753,110 2,691,095 1,252,859 835,240 | Actual state grant decrease; stimulus grant pickup Twenty units to open; stimulus grant pickup Picked up by stimulus grant for one year. 12 newly approved ESL teachers; Title I Pickup instead of General Fund |





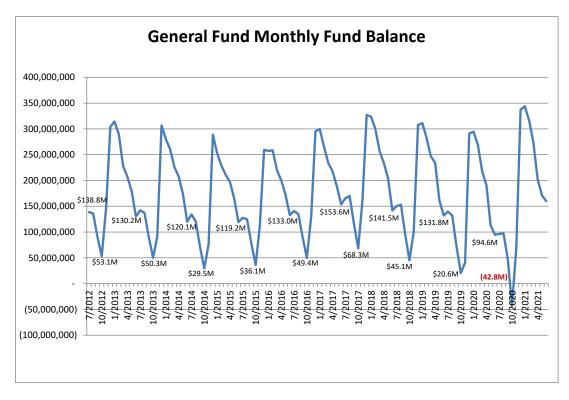
Increasing Cost of Employer-Paid Retirement

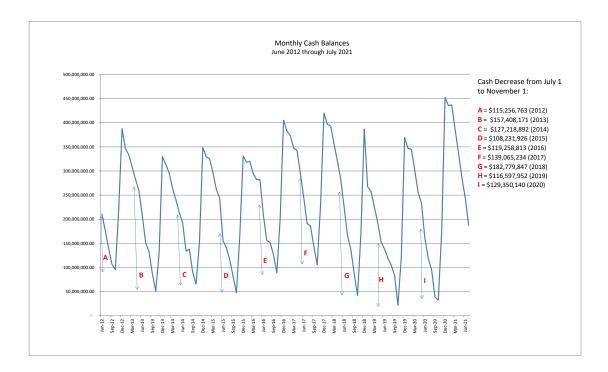




Fund Balance

The timing of property revenue being received requires JCPS to be diligent about our cash flow. Property revenue is our largest revenue source, but it is not received until November, four months after the onset of the fiscal year.





GENERAL FUND PROJECTED EOY STATUS FY 2021-22 WORKING BUDGET

REVENUE

| - | Total less state-paid benefits less state revenue for on-line network | 1,498,313,429 -321,019,808 -650,000 |
|------------|---|---|
| | | -156,000,000 |
| | less beginnning fund balance NET RECEIPTS | 1,020,643,621 |
| | NET RECEIPTS | 1,020,043,021 |
| | Expected Increase in Indirect Cost Revenue from Stimulus Grant | 5,000,000 |
| | Projected GENERAL FUND REVENUE | <u>1,025,643,621</u> |
| EXPENSES | | |
| | Total | 1,498,313,429 |
| | less state-paid benefits | -321,755,442 |
| | less contingency code | -109,206,944 |
| | less expense item for on-line network | -650,000 |
| | NET EXPENSES | 1,066,701,043 |
| | Expected Savings | |
| | Vacancy Credit | -12,000,000 |
| | Reimbursement of Tech Infrastructure | -4,425,000 |
| | Exceptional Child Education Transportation | -400,000 |
| | Reimbursement | |
| | e-Rate Reimbursement | -752,000 |
| | subtotal | -17,577,000 |
| | TOTAL GROSS EXPENSES | 1,049,124,043 |
| LESS CARRY | (OVER | -23,159,185 |
| LESS CARRY | (FORWARD | -24,864,889 |
| NET EXPEN | SES | 1,001,099,969 |
| PROJECTED | FUND BALANCE INCREASE | 24,543,652 |

Investing in Human Capital

The goal of our strategic plan is for JCPS to be the premier urban school district in America. This can only be achieved through quality personnel. Staff must be supported personally and professionally, with the expectations of professionalism and improving student learning. We will support one another as we focus on the common goal of staying true to our vision and mission. An emphasis on supporting morale and culture is a priority for JCPS. The total budget is 90% personnel. Human capital is our greatest asset to accelerate student learning. The focus on personnel correlates to the following strategies: 2.2.1, defining high-performance teams; 2.2.2, building capacity of professional learning communities; 2.2.3, increasing professional learning; and 2.2.4, developing leaders.

JCPS is committed to focusing on the recruitment, hiring, and retention of a diverse, highly qualified workforce. We support a team environment that is characterized by open communication, approachability, understanding, confidentiality, personal accountability, trust, and mutual respect. Our employees deliver quality and excellence by being knowledgeable, responsive, consistent, engaged, and professional. There is an emphasis on morale and culture. Ensuring a culture and climate that embodies a passion to accelerate student learning is "Job #1".

In the previous section of this document, the following initiatives were discussed related to investments in developing staff as related to Racial Equity and Closing the Achievement Gap: Equity Institute; C.A.R.D.S.; Louisville Teacher Residency Program; and Black Experience Teacher Institute. The following initiatives were discussed related to investments in developing staff as related to developing a wholesome and nurturing school culture and climate: restorative practices; and safe crisis management. An additional five professional development days are also invested in for the AIS schools. Additionally, JCPS invested in 199 transition teachers to sustain a pipeline of new hires simply waiting on their certification. Other supporting allocations are as follows: Union Management Collaboration (\$115,000); pre-hire teachers initiative (\$3.7 million); Sub Solutions (\$1.8 million); classified employee pipeline support (\$185,000), and Teacher Retention (\$27,500).



