

JEFFERSON COUNTY PUBLIC SCHOOLS

# Student Progression, Promotion, and Graduation

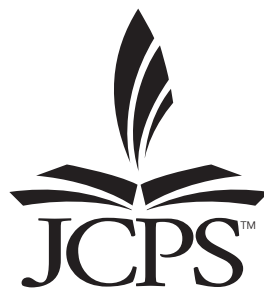
High School

2021-22



Jefferson County Public Schools

**High School  
Student Progression, Promotion,  
and Graduation Handbook  
2021-22**



# Introduction

This uniform *High School Student Progression, Promotion, and Graduation (SPP&G) Handbook* is reviewed and approved annually by the Jefferson County Board of Education (JCBE). The *SPP&G Handbook* supports the philosophy and vision of the Jefferson County Public Schools (JCPS) and complies with Kentucky law.

## Vision

All JCPS students graduate prepared, empowered, and inspired to reach their full potential and contribute as thoughtful, responsible citizens of our diverse, shared world.

## Mission

To challenge and engage each learner to grow through effective teaching and meaningful experiences within caring, supportive environments

## Core Values

**Caring**—All JCPS children are nurtured as if they are our own.

**Equity**—All students receive an education that gives them what they need to thrive through differentiated supports focused on removing social factors as a predictor of success.

**Excellence**—Empowering people to lead, create, and innovate is essential to creating a culture of excellence.

**Respect**—All students, staff, and families are treated with dignity and respect as members of a safe and welcoming learning community.

**Individuality**—Children learn differently and require personalized approaches to learning.

**Diversity**—Our diversity is a strength—differences of each are assets of the whole.

**Opportunity**—Effective teaching is the most powerful tool for engaging and motivating students to reach their full potential.

**Creativity**—The abilities to create, innovate, and solve challenging problems are critical skills for educators and children to develop and employ in teaching and learning.

**Collaboration**—Relationships, cooperation, and partnerships among students, staff, families, and community are fundamental to the success of our students.

**Stewardship**—Adults model integrity, respect, and responsibility through mindful stewardship of talents, resources, and time.

## Deeper Learning

Each student will progress toward mastery of both academic standards and the development of capacities and dispositions necessary for success in college, career, community, and life. Those capacities and dispositions are exemplified through the Backpack of Success Skills as students provide evidence to demonstrate they are Prepared and Resilient Learners, Globally and Culturally Competent Citizens, Emerging Innovators, Productive Collaborators, and Effective Communicators. All students will build a Digital Backpack, which will include evidence of their transition readiness. Each student will demonstrate progress toward standards and success skills through a defense of learning in grade twelve.

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# Board of Education Policies

## **Promotion and Retention (Board Policy 08.22)**

All schools shall implement the uniform Student Progression, Promotion, and Grading Procedures, which have been developed by a broad-based committee and approved by the administrative staff and the Board. Written reports shall be sent to parents at established intervals.

Students may advance through the established program of studies in accordance with the prescribed requirements, pre-kindergarten to grade 12.

Students in grades nine through twelve shall receive appropriate credit for work completed during an approved summer session.

Student progress through the educational program shall be determined by criteria that reflects mastery of state-required capacities and is aligned with the Kentucky Academic Standards and as outlined in the *Student Progression, Promotion, and Graduation Handbook*.

## **Certificate and Transfers (Board Policy 08.22)**

When a student in any public school completes the prescribed program of studies of the eighth grade, the student is entitled to a certificate of completion. The certificate shall entitle the student to admission into any public high school. Any promotions or credits earned in attendance in any approved public school are valid in any other public school. In case a student transfers to the District from a school of another district, the student may not be assigned to a lower grade or course until the student has demonstrated that he or she is not suited for the work in the grade or course to which the student has been promoted. Procedures for evaluation of transfer records shall be contained in the *Student Progression, Promotion, and Graduation Handbook*.

A student who has completed the requirements established by the Kentucky Department of Education for a vocational program shall receive a vocational certificate of completion specifying the areas of competence.

## **Diplomas (Board Policy 08.22)**

Upon successful completion of all state and Board requirements, the student shall receive a diploma indicating graduation from high school.

## **Students With Disabilities (Board Policy 08.22)**

In cases which involve students with disabilities, the procedures mandated by federal and state law for students with disabilities shall be followed.

## **Notification of Student Performance (Board Policy 08.221)**

Parents/guardians shall be notified annually of the procedures used to evaluate the academic performance of students. If a student is exhibiting unsatisfactory performance or is experiencing changes in performance, parents/guardians must be notified in a timely manner prior to the distribution of the progress report or report card.

## **Student Conferences (Board Policy 08.221)**

Teachers shall be available for conferences requested by students. Teachers may initiate such conferences without a student request when the need is evident.

Parents shall be encouraged to attend two (2) parent-teacher conferences annually.

## **Parent Conferences (Board Policy 03.1332 and 08.221)**

Certified employees shall be available for conferences requested by parents. Reports to parents shall include provision for a parent or teacher request for a conference. Such conferences shall be scheduled at a mutually agreeable time to the extent possible. The Board shall endeavor to provide for parent-teacher conferences within the school calendar.

## **Homework (Board Policy 08.211)**

Each school shall establish guidelines for out-of-school assignments. These guidelines shall encompass amounts and types of reasonable homework assignments by grade level. Homework shall be assigned for the improvement of learning. Curriculum-related assignments shall not be used for disciplinary purposes. Assignments should have meaning for the student, should be clear and specific, and should be of an amount and type that may be accomplished in a reasonable period of time.

## **Graduation Requirements (Board Policy 08.113)**

Graduation requirements specified by state regulations and by the Board shall be completed before a student is awarded a high school diploma or alternative high school diploma for qualifying students with disabilities. The superintendent/designee shall develop procedures to give reasonable prior notification of graduation requirements to all students.

In support of student development goals set out in KRS 158.6451 and the Kentucky Academic Expectations, students must complete a minimum of twenty-two (22) credits, including demonstrated performance-based competency in technology, and all other state and local requirements in order to graduate from high school in the District. Students who do not meet the college readiness benchmarks for English and language arts and/or mathematics shall take a transitional course or intervention before exiting high school.

In addition to the content requirements established by the Kentucky Academic Standards, and the credits required by the minimum requirements for high school graduation in 704 KAR 3:305, the Board may impose other requirements for graduation from high school. Students shall complete an Individual Learning Plan (ILP) that focuses on career exploration and related postsecondary education and training needs.

## **Performance-Based Credits (Board Policy 08.113)**

In addition to Carnegie units, students may earn credit toward high school graduation through the District's standards-based, performance-based credit system that complies with requirements of Kentucky Administrative Regulation, 704 KAR 3:305. Procedures for developing and amending the system shall address the following:

1. Conditions under which high school credit will be granted under the system that allow students to demonstrate proficiency and earn credit for learning acquired outside the normal classroom setting, outside of school, or in prior learning.
  - Performance-based credit may be earned while the student is still “in school,” but the instructional setting will look different from a traditional “seat time” environment.
2. Performance descriptors and their linkages to State content standards and academic expectations;
  - At the high school level, performance descriptors and evaluation procedures shall be established to determine if the content and performance standards have been met.
3. Assessments and the extent to which state-mandated assessments will be used;
4. An objective grading and reporting process; and
5. Criteria to promote and support school and community learning experiences, such as internships and cooperative learning, in support of a student's individual learning plan. Such experiences shall be supervised by qualified instructors and aligned with State and District content and performance standards.

The *High School Student Progression, Promotion, and Graduation Handbook* shall include complete details concerning specific graduation requirements. In keeping with statutory requirements, the District shall accept for credit toward graduation and completion of high school course requirements an advanced placement or a high school equivalent course taken by a student in grades 5, 6, 7, or 8, if that student attains performance levels expected of high school students in the District as determined by achieving a score of “3” or higher on a College Board Advanced Placement examination or a grade of B or better in a high school equivalent.

## **Civics Exam (Board Policy 08.113)**

Students wishing to receive a regular diploma must pass a civics test made up of one hundred (100) questions selected from the civics test administered to persons seeking to become naturalized citizens and prepared or approved by the Board. A minimum score of sixty percent (60%) is required to pass the test and students may take the test as many times as needed to pass. Students who have passed a similar test within the previous five (5) years shall be exempt from this civics test. This shall be subject to the requirements and accommodations of a student's Individualized Education Program (IEP) or a Section 504 Plan.

## **Early Graduation Certificate (Board Policy 08.113)**

Students who meet all applicable legal requirements shall be eligible for early graduation in relation to receipt of a graduation diploma and an Early Graduation Certificate. Students wishing to follow an early graduation pathway shall notify the principal of their intent prior to the beginning of grade nine (9) or as soon thereafter as the intent is known, but within the first thirty (30) school days of the academic year in which they wish to graduate. A Letter of Intent to Apply shall be entered into the student information system by October 1 of the year the student declares intent to graduate early.

Students working toward receipt of an Early Graduation Certificate shall be supported by development and monitoring of an ILP to support their efforts.

To graduate early and earn an Early Graduation Certificate, a student shall:

1. Score proficient or higher on the state-required assessments; and
2. Meet the college readiness exam benchmarks established in 13 KAR 2:020 for placement in credit-bearing courses without the need for remediation.

A student who has indicated an intent to graduate early may participate in the student's state administration of the college readiness exam prior to the junior year, if needed. Students who meet all applicable legal requirements shall be awarded a diploma and an Early Graduation Certificate.

## **Graduation Exercises (Board Policy 08.113)**

Students shall complete all requirements for graduation before taking part in graduation exercises. Summer graduation exercises may be provided for pupils completing requirements in summer school. Students are not required to participate in graduation exercises. Schools shall comply with state regulations regarding participation of students with disabilities in graduation exercises.

## **Other Provisions (Board Policy 08.113)**

The Board may grant different diplomas to those students who complete credits above the minimum number as established by the Kentucky Board of Education. In addition, the Board may award a diploma to a student posthumously indicating graduation with the class with which the student was expected to graduate.

The Board, superintendent, principal, or teacher may award special recognition to students.

Consistent with the District's graduation practices for all students, an alternative high school diploma shall be awarded to students with disabilities in compliance with applicable legal requirements. In addition, former students may submit to the superintendent a request that the District provide them with an alternative high school diploma to replace the certificate of attainment they received at the time of graduation from the District.

A student who is at least seventeen (17) years of age and who is a state agency child, as defined in KRS 158.135, shall be eligible to seek attainment of a High School Equivalency Diploma.

The District shall report individual student data regarding the completion of each graduation qualifier and each graduation prerequisite to the Kentucky Department of Education.

The Board may substitute an integrated, applied, interdisciplinary, occupational, technical, or higher-level course for a required course if the alternative course provides rigorous content.

## **Diplomas for Veterans (Board Policy 08.113)**

In keeping with statute and regulation, the Board shall award an authentic high school diploma to an honorably discharged veteran who did not complete high school prior to being inducted into the United States Armed Forces during World War II, the Korean conflict, or the Vietnam War.

## **Hardship Graduation (Board Policy 08.1132)**

Students who experience extreme health or economic hardship may apply for assistance with graduation requirements for hardship reasons. In the case of extreme hardship, the District may provide alternative methods for the student to complete District graduation requirements which may allow for early graduation. Methods may include, but are not limited to, regular classroom instruction, alternative classroom instruction, online courses, performance-based opportunities, college programs, consideration of waiver of District requirements that exceed state minimums (the District cannot waive state minimums), or credit recovery.

## **Education Goals**

These capacity and goal statements of the Kentucky Education Reform Act (KERA), as found in Kentucky Revised Statutes, KRS 158.645 and KRS 158.6451, are the basis for instructional programs in Kentucky public schools. All students shall have the opportunity to acquire the following capacities and learning goals:

- Communication skills necessary to function in a complex and changing civilization
- Knowledge to make economic, social, and political choices
- Core values and qualities of good character to make moral and ethical decisions throughout his or her life
- Understanding of governmental processes as they affect the community, the state, and the nation
- Sufficient self-knowledge and knowledge of their mental health and physical wellness
- Sufficient grounding in the arts to enable students to appreciate their cultural and historical heritage
- Sufficient preparation to choose and pursue their life's work intelligently
- Skills to enable students to compete favorably with students in other states

Furthermore, schools shall:

- Expect a high level of achievement from all students.
- Develop their students' abilities to:
  - Use basic communication and mathematics skills for purposes and situations they will encounter throughout their lives.
  - Apply core concepts and principles from mathematics, the sciences, the arts, the humanities, social studies, and practical living to situations they will encounter throughout their lives.
  - Become self-sufficient individuals of good character exhibiting the qualities of altruism, citizenship, courtesy, hard work, honesty, human worth, justice, knowledge, patriotism, respect, responsibility, and self-discipline.
  - Become responsible members of a family, work group, or community including demonstrating effectiveness in community service.
  - Think and solve problems in school situations and in a variety of situations they will encounter in life.
  - Connect and integrate experiences and new knowledge from all subject matter fields with what they have previously learned and build on past learning experiences to acquire new information through various media sources.
  - Express their creative talents and interests in visual arts, music, dance, and dramatic arts.
- Increase students' rate of attendance.
- Increase students' graduation rates and reduce students' dropout and retention rates, and reduce physical and mental health barriers to learning.
- Be measured on the proportion of students who make a successful transition to work, postsecondary education, and the military.



# Procedures for High School

The JCBE has approved the following procedures for assessing the progress of JCPS students. The philosophy of continuous progress guides JCPS high schools. This means students are allowed to move through the curriculum with instructional design and placement being adjusted as needed. Progress is documented by teachers, and progression is determined by the students' application of skills, concepts, and understandings listed in the Kentucky Academic Standards (KAS)/Program of Studies. Evidence of student learning progression is maintained for each student.

## Philosophy

JCPS provides every student, without exception, both the opportunity and the necessary support to benefit from a high-quality educational experience. We believe that student retention is not an effective practice. Therefore, students who are struggling or who are at risk of failure will be identified early and provided the necessary support to meet state standards and to be prepared for the next instructional level. Formative assessment and evaluation are planned parts of the curriculum. Educators are expected to be actively involved with parents/guardians and students in assessing, evaluating, intervening, enriching, and communicating the progress of each student.

## Practices

School-Based Decision Making (SBDM) Councils or Advisory Councils, in collaboration with all stakeholders, are encouraged to explore various organizational structures and instructional practices that support achievement of individualized learning goals through continuous progress for all students. By analyzing assessment results and personalizing and differentiating instructional strategies, SBDM Councils or Advisory Councils, in collaboration with all stakeholders, develop a school culture and instructional program that will ensure the success of each student.

# High School Promotion and Progression

The JCBE has approved the following high school guidelines for assessing and reporting to parents/guardians the achievement of high school students:

## A. Grade-Level Promotion

Placement of students in grades nine through twelve is determined by the number of credits earned by the beginning of the school year and how those credits align with high school graduation requirements. Once promoted by credits earned, a student cannot be moved back a grade level.

<b>Freshman</b> .....	0–4.99 credits
<b>Sophomore</b> .....	5–10.99 credits
<b>Junior</b> .....	11–15.99 credits
<b>Senior</b> .....	16+ credits

## B. High School Graduation Requirements

# Graduation Requirements

Requirement	Credits	Description	Entered 9th Grade in:				
			2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22
English/ Language Arts	4	English I, II, III, and IV	✓	✓			
		English I, II, and two other personalized English/language arts credits aligned with the student's ILP			✓	✓	✓
Mathematics	3	Algebra I, Geometry, and Algebra II; A math course or equivalent will be taken each year of high school, including the successful completion of a grade-twelve math credit.	✓	✓			
	4	Algebra I, Geometry, and two other personalized math credits aligned with the student's ILP			✓	✓	✓
Science	3	Lab-based science credits, including the content standards of Biological Science, Physical Science, Earth and Space Science, and Unifying Concepts	✓	✓			
		Two foundational and one other personalized course to include content standards of Biology, Physics, Earth and Space Science, Chemistry, and Unifying Concepts			✓	✓	✓
Social Studies	3	To include content standards of U.S. History, Economics, Government, World Geography, and World Civilization	✓	✓			
		Two foundational courses (U.S. History and World History) plus a personalized course to include content standards of Economics, Government, and World Geography (civics)			✓	✓	✓
Health	1/2		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Physical Education	1/2		✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Visual and Performing Arts	1	Students must earn one credit in a visual and performing arts or a standards-based specialized arts course based on the student's ILP.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Electives	7	Additional credits	✓	✓			
	6	Additional credits aligned with the student's ILP			✓	✓	✓
<b>Total Credits</b>	<b>22</b>	Minimum	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
<b>Other Requirements</b>							
Civics Exam		Pass with 60% or higher on a 100-question civics exam.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Financial Literacy		Complete a Financial Literacy standards program or course.				✓	✓
Workplace Skills		Receive instruction in essential workplace skills.			✓	✓	✓
Individual Learning Plan		Complete annual ILP (grades 6–12).	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Technology		Demonstrate performance-based competency in technology.	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

## **C. Additional Graduation Requirements**

### **i. Individual Learning Plan**

Each student shall complete an ILP that emphasizes the following:

- Career exploration and plans
- Related postsecondary education options, including information about financial planning for postsecondary education
- Educational needs, including courses that the student intends to take

The ILP shall be readily available to students and parents. The student, parent, and school officials shall review and approve it at least annually.

### **ii. Civics Test Requirement**

KRS 158.141 requires a student to pass a civics test composed of 100 questions in order to graduate from a public high school with a regular diploma. Students must score 60 percent or higher and may retake the exam as often as necessary to pass the test. The Civics Test, developed by JCPS, includes the 100 civics questions from the naturalization test, with most questions rewritten as multiple choice. The U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Service posted the official list of 100 civics questions on the naturalization test as well as free study materials at <https://www.uscis.gov/citizenship/2020test>.

### **iii. Financial Literacy and Essential Skills Instruction**

Pursuant to KRS 158.1411 and standards as established by the Kentucky Department of Education (KDE), beginning with students entering grade nine on or after the first day of the 2020-21 school year, students will need to complete one or more courses or programs that meet the financial literacy requirements. To date, standards for financial literacy have not been released. However, once standards have been released, course and program alignment will be established.

### **iv. Technology Graduation Requirement Option**

Students must demonstrate technology competency in order to graduate in one or more of the following ways:

- Successfully complete any computer course that includes digital literacy.
- Successfully complete a senior defense using appropriate technology.
- Earn a passing score on the 21st-Century Skills Assessment administered (previously earned in middle school).
- Earn an EverFi Ignition certificate, which is placed in the student's permanent record.
- Successfully complete a qualifying technology-based performance event as approved by the principal. Since technology is ever-changing, the performance event may include, but not be limited to:
  - Competing in VEX World Robotics.
  - Presenting at the State Student Technology Leadership Program (STLP) competition.

## **D. Earning an Advance Program Diploma Seal**

The Advance Program is an instructional delivery model to accelerate students who have demonstrated high-level academic potential. Students must be formally admitted into the Advance Program. Identification begins as early as the third grade. To qualify for the Advance Program Seal upon graduation, students must be identified by the ninth grade. To earn the Advance Program seal, students must complete all Kentucky Pre-College Curriculum graduation requirements as outlined in this document plus a minimum of two credits in the same world language. Of the 24 required credits in the pre-college curriculum, students must earn at least 12 credits in Advance Program or equivalent courses.

## **E. High School Credits Earned Before High School Enrollment**

Kentucky Administrative Regulation 704 KAR 3:305 requires districts to acknowledge high school courses taken in middle school if the student in the high school equivalent course (determined by content, assessment expectations, and rigor of coursework) attains performance levels expected of high school students in that district as determined by achieving a grade of B or better.

Placement will be determined in consultation with the student, family, teachers, and principal or designee based on academic performance, including course performance and assessments as well as other measures and goals, as set forth in 704 KAR 3:305.

Students completing courses at the middle school level for high school credit shall receive full credit at the high school if the following requirements are met:

### **i. In a regularly scheduled course, during the school day:**

1. The student is enrolled in a course with a JCPS high school code with a properly certified teacher.
2. The course instructor follows the district curriculum map for that course at the level of rigor required.
3. The course instructor follows the high school grading practices described in the *High School Assessing Learning and Grading Framework* (cumulative grading).
4. The student earns a grade of A or B as the final grade in the course.

### **ii. High school courses may be available via JCPSeSchool (not National Collegiate Athletic Association [NCAA]-eligible).**

### **iii. In accordance with KRS 158.622 and Board Policy 08.113, students may earn high school credit in the equivalent course for qualifying (3 or higher) AP exam scores.**

The course will show up on the student's high school transcript, and high school coursework should be planned accordingly. The grade will automatically be figured into their high school GPA when it becomes part of their transcript.

## F. Early Graduation

Early graduation is a deliberate pathway for students who wish to move on when ready, receive a diploma from the district, and transition to their next educational opportunity. Students have two early graduation options allowing them to graduate ahead of their cohort. Both have different requirements and benefits.

Students and families should declare their intent to graduate early by either option as soon as possible to ensure enough time to complete the requirements. Official declaration may occur as soon as the student enrolls in high school but must occur before the deadlines stated below. Students may begin an unofficial early graduation plan as early as middle school.

Performance-Based Early Graduation is a KDE program, regulated by 704 KAR 3:305, and is based on meeting performance criteria on the state-required assessments and college-readiness exams.

	Performance-Based Early Graduation	Credit-Based Early Graduation
<b>Minimum Required Courses<sup>1</sup></b>		All courses described in the “Graduation Requirements” section of this document
<b>Test Requirements</b>	Must take all state-required assessments meeting proficiency benchmarks as well as take and meet Council on Postsecondary Education (CPE) Benchmarks on the ACT.	Must take all state-required assessments as well as take the ACT, and any subsequent required college-/career-readiness assessments.
<b>Steps to Declaration</b>	Student, Family, Counselor/Principal Conference <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Review course/assessment performance to date.</li> <li>• Review student education goals (short and long term).</li> <li>• Review impact of extra-/co-curricular participation.</li> <li>• Review early graduation options.</li> </ul>	
<b>Declaring Intention</b>	Must declare intention using the letter of intent form.	Recommend a graduation plan or contract mutually agreed upon by student, family, and counselor/principal.
<b>Additional Notes</b>	Must complete all requirements in three years or less of high school and before turning 18 years old.	
<b>Deadline to Declare Planned Early Graduation Intent</b>	Within the first 30 school days of the academic year of planned early graduation and flagged in Infinite Campus (IC) by <b>October 1</b> of the projected year of graduation	<b>Recommended within the first 30 school days</b> of the academic year of planned early graduation
<b>Kentucky Educational Excellence Scholarship (KEES) Money</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Eligible students enrolled in high school for three years will earn a prorated fourth year of KEES scholarship money.</li> <li>• Eligible students enrolled in high school for two years or less will earn KEES money only for the years enrolled in high school.</li> </ul>	Eligible students will earn KEES money only for the years enrolled in high school (if meeting the annual 2.5 GPA and credit-hour requirements).
<b>Early Graduation Certificate (EGC)</b>	Eligible for the EGC, which includes a one-time scholarship to any Kentucky Southern Association of Colleges and Schools (SACS)-accredited college/university the fall immediately after graduation	Not eligible

<sup>1</sup>These are the **minimum** requirements. Students planning to attend any college/university must take the courses required by the college/university for admission.

## G. Graduation Timelines

The graduation year is determined by the date of completion of graduation requirements and final grade posting/coding. Students who complete graduation requirements from **August 1** through **July 31** (students must complete all work by **July 25**) are considered to be in the graduating class for that school year and must meet that year’s graduation requirements. Students must be coded in the student information system according to KDE guidelines by **July 31** to be considered a graduate for that academic year.

## **H. Course Enrollment: Points of Emphasis**

- Only one English graduation requirement course is taken during the regular school year unless approved by the principal/designee. In other words, students must make up any unsuccessful English graduation requirement course before moving to the next level, unless approved by the principal/designee. Schools should consider the appropriate sequence and delivery of the English standards, yet school faculty should never impede the student's option for early graduation.
- Pursuant to KRS 158.142, relating to the early high school graduation program, students pursuing early graduation may take two high school English courses in an academic year.
- A student or parent/guardian request for a schedule change must occur within the first five school days of the course.
- High school courses cannot be repeated to improve a grade **unless** the student did not pass the course. Each time a course is completed (successfully or unsuccessfully), the final grade is posted to the official transcript.

## **I. Dual Enrollment in Statewide Residential College Academies**

In accordance with KRS 158.140, students accepted into Gatton Academy of Mathematics and Science at Western Kentucky University (WKU) or the Craft Academy for Excellence in Science and Mathematics at Morehead State University may be dual-enrolled in a JCPS high school and earn a diploma from the JCPS high school of enrollment upon completion of graduation requirements. The JCPS high school that dual-enrolls the student will schedule the student and transcript grades and receive the student's accountability scores if a JCPS diploma is awarded.

## **J. Kentucky Pre-College Curriculum**

Though each university sets its own entrance requirements, Kentucky regulation 13 KAR 2:020 outlines the minimum requirements for admission to a public university.

- Students must meet the graduation requirements listed above, including two credits of world language or equivalent proficiency, as well as Algebra II and upper-level core electives.
- Students must also earn a 2.5 unweighted grade point average (GPA) (on a 4.0 scale). Students with a 2.0–2.49 unweighted GPA may be conditionally admitted under a learning contract.

# High School Grade Reporting and Transcripts

## A. Grade Point Average

A GPA includes grades earned in all high school courses. GPAs are derived from quality points that are assigned to letter grades as listed below. A student's GPA is equal to the sum of the total quality points earned, divided by the total number of high school courses completed (attempted credits).

**A**...4 points    **B**...3 points    **C**...2 points    **D**...1 point    **U**...0 points

**Weighted Grades:** College Credit and Equivalent Courses, such as Advanced Placement (AP) from the College Board, International Baccalaureate (IB), Advanced International Certificate of Education (AICE) from Cambridge International Education, and Dual Credit will be weighted on a sliding 5.0 scale as follows:

### Grade Quality Points

**A**...5.00    **B**...3.75    **C**...2.50    **D**...1.25    **U**...0

Both the weighted and the unweighted GPAs will appear on the official transcript. JCPS does not individually rank senior students in each school. Schools are encouraged to identify ranking by percentile for colleges and universities (e.g., top 10 percent). Any student earning a weighted cumulative high school GPA of 4.0 or greater qualifies for valedictorian.

## B. Grade Reporting

- The chart below describes what type of grades students earn by schedule type or course length for each of the six grade reports distributed districtwide. Progress grades are cumulative from the start of the term to the grading period reported. A final grade is a cumulative report of students' progress from the start of the term and represents credit earned, and a final grade appears on the Permanent Record (transcript).

Schedule or Course Type			
Grading Period	Trimester	Semester	Yearlong
1st 6 Weeks	Progress Grade	Progress Grade	Progress Grade
2nd 6 Weeks	Final Grade (0.5 Credit)	Progress Grade	Progress Grade
3rd 6 Weeks	Progress Grade	Final Grade (0.5 Credit)	Progress Grade
4th 6 Weeks	Final Grade (0.5 Credit)	Progress Grade	Progress Grade
5th 6 Weeks	Progress Grade	Progress Grade	Progress Grade
6th 6 Weeks	Final Grade (0.5 Credit)	Final Grade (0.5 Credit)	Final Grade (1 Credit)

- Courses at traditional high schools may follow different grading patterns. Please check the school handbook for details.
- Pursuant with the joint CPE and KDE Dual Credit Policy, the postsecondary institution's grade reporting timeline will apply to dual-credit/enrollment courses and be used by the secondary school awarding credit. The instructor must detail the grade reporting timeline on the course syllabus. JCPS Dual Credit instructors on the high school campus must report progress grades as outlined above. This includes informing parents when students exhibit unsatisfactory performance.
- All teachers are required to inform parents when students exhibit unsatisfactory performance as described below:
  - If a student is exhibiting unsatisfactory performance or is experiencing changes in performance, parents/guardians must be notified by the teacher at least one week prior to the end of the six-week grading cycle. After notification, a verbal or written plan for improvement must be developed in cooperation with the teacher, the student, and the parent/guardian.

- Attendance records or reports should include documentation of tardies to school and class.
- Local schools may use additional reporting material to fit the needs of the community.
- If a parent/guardian wishes to appeal a grade, the principal will inform the parent/guardian of the appeal process, which is as follows: Concern about any grade should be directed to the student's teacher first. If the concern is not resolved, a conference with a counselor/assistant principal is scheduled. If it is still not resolved, a conference with the principal is scheduled. The Program Services Plan and grading policies for English Learners (ELs) should be followed. See page 21 for additional considerations and requirements.
- Students with disabilities: Depending on the service-delivery model, academic progress, and social development, grades are assigned by the Exceptional Child Education (ECE) teacher, the Comprehensive Program (CP) teacher, or both, according to the following:
  - a. Grades are assigned by the CP teacher when classroom instruction is delivered in a CP classroom without ECE.
  - b. The ECE and CP teachers collaborate to assign grades when classroom instruction is delivered in a CP classroom with co-teaching models taught jointly by CP and ECE teachers.
  - c. Grades are assigned by the ECE teacher when classroom instruction is delivered in the ECE classroom.

Report card grades are to reflect these instructional and assessment accommodations without limiting the student from earning the highest grade in the content area. Students shall not receive grades of D or U on assignments solely based on their English proficiency level. A student could receive a D or U only if the student's lack of performance on appropriately modified or accommodated work warrants such a grade.

### **C. Evaluation of Incoming Transfer Records**

- The local school counselor interprets and evaluates data from non-JCPS transcripts for conversion to a JCPS transcript. If questions concerning interpretation arise, they are resolved by the principal.
- In case a student transfers from one scheduling structure to another (e.g., semester to trimester or trimester to semester), then district benchmark assessments, when applicable, will be used to measure student mastery of the standards to determine appropriate placement and scheduling for the student. In addition, Transition Centers or other credit recovery tools may be used to ensure completion of coursework and to ensure that individual student needs are met as the student transitions.
- In specific circumstances, educational records need to be reviewed in a nontraditional manner. Students and families in these situations will have records reviewed as follows:
  - Students identified as ELs enrolling with non-U.S. transcripts and/or educational records should be evaluated by the English as a Second Language (ESL) Intake Center, including international exchange students. The ESL Intake Center has access to academic standards from around the world. That team will provide the receiving school an interpretation of educational records that will become the student's permanent record and be treated as such. **A student who has a diploma from their own country shall not be a candidate for a diploma from JCPS.**
  - Students who are identified under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) should be evaluated by the Admissions and Release Committee (ARC) and assigned to the class or grade to which the students are best suited.
  - Students enrolling from a nonaccredited secondary school or an accredited school from which a properly certified transcript cannot be obtained should provide any pertinent educational records to assist in placement. These could include report cards, unofficial transcripts, and anecdotal evidence. Counselors should follow the provisions in 704 KAR 3:307 to recognize credits and place students. This regulation allows for performance-based credit awards in specific situations.



- Students enrolling from Home School will provide the following information to the local school:
  - a. A Transcript—a record of grades as earned by the student
  - b. An outline of material covered in each course
  - c. A portfolio consisting of six pieces of work, one from each course for which credit is sought
  - d. The name, author, and publisher of textbook(s) and instructional materials used
  - e. An attendance manual—a record of days and times of instruction
  - f. All additional material considered helpful in determining grade placement
- Seniors should not be treated differently from other students who come to enroll in a JCPS high school. Policies around student assignment apply equally to seniors. Each enrolling student should have a review of records that results in placement options explained to the student and family. This belief is aligned with the JCPS vision and mission.
- Any student who has a General Educational Development (GED) certificate may complete requirements for a diploma only through Pathfinder School of Innovation online supports.

After evaluating all data, the school is required to complete a transcript for the student and add it to the student's Permanent Record.

## **D. Evaluation of Non-JCPS Transcripts for the Advance Program**

The JCPS Advance Program provides challenging schoolwork for academic high achievers. Parents/Guardians need to submit the following information to the district's Gifted and Talented/Advance Program supervisor to determine if placement in the JCPS Advance Program is appropriate for their child:

- Test results from the Cognitive Abilities Test (CogAT/CAT), which JCPS uses to place students in the Advance Program; a comparable test used by psychologists is the Wechsler Intelligence Scale for Children–Revised (WISC-R). Any test that has a Cognitive Skills Index will be reviewed.
- Copies of the last two years' report cards
- Copies of the student's latest standardized achievement test scores
- Gifted/Talented screening information used by the out-of-district school to determine placement of this student in its gifted/talented program
- Any additional materials that the parent or district designee considers helpful in determining Advance Program placement and/or gifted and talented eligibility

# Exceptional Child Education Program

IDEA does not address standards of promotion or retention for students with disabilities. Generally, IDEA does not require the ARC to make the decision on promotion or retention. Determining if a student with disabilities will be promoted or retained shall be a collaborative process with the parent/guardian, school administrator, special education teacher, and others who are knowledgeable about the student's educational needs and disability. A retention or promotion decision is not the same as placement decisions for IDEA purposes. Students with IEPs are to receive the specially designed instruction and supplementary aids and services as described within the IEP. If a student with a disability is not making progress, the ARC may need to reconvene to determine if additional instruction or supports are needed. Students with disabilities are to be provided a Free Appropriate Public Education (FAPE).

Nothing in this handbook replaces or substitutes any student rights as guaranteed by IDEA or state law. Students with a disability will always be entitled to the rights and protections afforded to them by state and federal law.

For information regarding students with disabilities, including students in the referral process, please refer to the JCPS *Exceptional Child Education Procedures Manual* available on the JCPS website, 707 KAR 1:002 to 707 KAR 1:380, and Federal Regulation 34 F.R. Part 300.

Parents/Guardians may also request a copy of the above information by contacting their school's administration or the Chief of Exceptional Childhood Education at VanHoose Education Center, 3332 Newburg Road, Louisville, KY 40218; (502) 485-3890.

## Additional Considerations and Requirements for English Learners

Classroom teachers design and modify instruction, assignments, and tests based on students' English language proficiency levels in reading, writing, listening, and speaking as determined by the English Language Proficiency Screener or Assessing Comprehension and Communication in English State-to-State (ACCESS) assessment.

English Learners (ELs) receive instructional and assessment accommodations in the classroom while being instructed with KAS on grade level. A student's Program Services Plan (PSP) outlines the instructional and assessment accommodations that must be implemented.

The World-class Instructional Design and Assessment (WIDA) English Language Development Standards are to be used as a tool to provide greater access to KAS. The WIDA Can Do Descriptors highlight examples of what ELs can do at each English proficiency level. It is a grade-specific resource designed to guide teachers in planning meaningful activities with ELs, including Newcomer ELs (ELs who are in their first or second calendar year of enrollment in a U.S. school and who score below a 2.5 overall ACCESS score).

Federal guidance states that ELs, including Newcomers, are to be provided standards-aligned instruction that is "rigorous, grade-level appropriate, and provides deliberate and appropriate scaffolds," including assessment and instructional accommodations.

Report card grades are to reflect these instructional and assessment accommodations without limiting the student from earning the highest grade in the content area. Students shall not receive grades of D or U on assignments solely based on their English proficiency level. A student could receive a D or U only if the student's lack of performance on appropriately modified or accommodated work warrants such a grade.

# High School Student Support Programs

A planned transitional program and a strong remediation are provided for students who need extra support in advancing through high school. JCPS support and assistance programs include the following:

- Advisory Programs
- Content Recovery Programs
- Exceptional Child Education (ECE) Services
- English as a Second Language (ESL) Program
- Extended Learning Opportunities
- Extended School Services (ESS)
- Guidance Services
- Independent Study
- Pathfinder *eSchool* online supports
- Mental Health Counseling
- Multi-Tiered Systems of Support (MTSS)
- Restorative Practices
- School-Based Tutoring Centers
- Summer School Program
- Title I Funded Programs
- Youth Services Centers (YSCs)

## A. Extended School Services

High school students are given the opportunity to receive ESS:

- As an intervention strategy throughout the year.
- If students have attempted and failed a course that is needed for graduation.
- If students received an Incomplete at the end of the semester.

Students who receive an Incomplete at the end of the school term are not required to complete a specified number of hours. Instead, they must successfully finish specific coursework from their regular teacher. The students must receive a passing grade on any final tests that are required of all students taking the course in the regular classroom.

## B. Virtual/Online Learning Opportunities

High school students may need to make up significant work for many reasons. To facilitate this need, JCPS offers multiple ways students can either get real-time support for content and skill development as well as credit recovery.

- **Content Supports** are designed to provide “just-in-time” assistance to students who need additional learning opportunities to understand a unit of study. This assistance could be employed during a course or shortly after completion of a course. To be eligible for content support, a student must work with their teacher to identify the modules to be completed. A grade contract may be used if a grade change is requested.
- **Credit Recovery** is used by students to make up a failing grade that has been recorded. To be eligible for credit recovery, a student must work with their counselor (if the student is no longer enrolled in the course to be recovered) to identify courses to be recovered. Credit recovery results in an additional entry on the student transcript.
- **Initial Credit** is a course taken in an alternative setting (not a traditional classroom) for first-time credit. A student must work with his or her counselor to identify courses eligible for initial credit. Generally, students take initial credit to work ahead of their cohort or if a course is not available at their home school.

Below are some of the online opportunities for content support or credit recovery.

### **C. JCPSeSchool**

JCPSeSchool is a digital learning platform where students can take online high school courses for initial credit, credit acceleration, credit recovery, and content recovery. Students are able to meet educational needs through a teacher-led online classroom that allows for the completion of coursework virtually. Highly qualified teachers grade coursework, encourage student achievement through regular communication, and monitor the successful completion of courses. A student may participate in JCPSeSchool while still enrolled in their home school under specific circumstances as approved by the student's school administration.

### **D. Common Digital Learning Platform (currently Edmentum)**

A common digital learning platform will be used by all JCPS high schools to ensure that students are supported for content recovery, acceleration, and credit recovery. In addition, the common digital learning platform may be used to supplement individual classroom work or as a stand-alone initial credit opportunity. The selection of a common digital learning platform will follow the Kentucky Digital Learning Guidelines from KDE.

### **E. Transition Readiness**

*Transition readiness* is defined by KDE and regulated by 703 KAR 5:270. Students can demonstrate transition readiness several ways using academic and career measures to include meeting readiness benchmarks on the ACT; earning college equivalent credits via Dual Credit, AP, IB, or AICE courses; and completing CTE pathways and associated Industry Certifications and/or End of Program Assessments. ELs and Alternative Diploma students have additional requirements.

### **F. Work-Based Learning**

The fundamental purposes of work-based education are to provide opportunities for students to learn under real-life work conditions and to develop occupational competencies (attitudes, technical skills, and knowledge) needed to be successful in their chosen careers. It is the responsibility of each administrator, principal, teacher, or director to be aware of and in compliance with all legal aspects related to student employment. It is the direct responsibility of the teacher/coordinators to promote compliance with all state and federal laws and regulations when placing students in a work-based program. Details can be found in the *Kentucky Work-Based Learning Manual* and the *JCPS Work-Based Learning Manual*.

In accordance with KRS 164.7479 and 11 KAR 15:090, students are required to take five courses yearly to qualify for KEES. Students participating in Work-Based Learning can earn a maximum of one credit per academic year to count for the purposes of satisfying yearly KEES curriculum requirements.

## **Transition**

An ILP must be completed annually. This is a major component of transition planning for all students, including those with disabilities. The ILP should be developed in collaboration with the student, parents, teachers, and administrators and with community agency involvement as appropriate.

# Glossary

**Advanced Placement**—A nationally recognized, college-level curriculum developed and monitored by the College Board

**Advance Program**—A program designed to provide instruction for academically gifted and talented students

**AICE**—Advanced International Certificate of Education is awarded by Cambridge International Education for coursework completed and passing culminating exams.

**ARC**—Admissions and Release Committee

**Assessment**—The evaluation of progress and/or achievement made by an individual or group

**Dual Credit**—When a course, taken either on the high school or college campus, earns the student both high school and college credit simultaneously

**Dual Enrollment**—Any scenario when a student is enrolled at two institutions at the same time and may spend part of their day/week at each institution

**ECE**—Exceptional Child Education

**EL**—English Learner

**ESL**—English as a Second Language

**ESS**—Extended School Services

**GPA**—Grade point average

**IB**—International Baccalaureate—A nonprofit educational foundation that supports and monitors curricula and philosophies that help students develop the intellectual, personal, emotional, and social skills to live, learn, and work in a rapidly globalizing world

**IEP**—Individual Education Program

**ILP**—Individual Learning Plan

**Industry Certification**—A designation earned by a person, typically by examination or performance, to ensure their qualification to perform a job or task

**JCBE**—Jefferson County Board of Education

**JCPS**—Jefferson County Public Schools

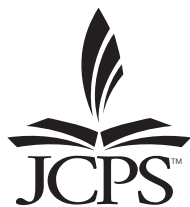
**KAS**—Kentucky Academic Standards

**KDE**—Kentucky Department of Education

**KEES**—Kentucky Educational Excellence Scholarship

**PSP**—Program Services Plan

**SBDM**—School-Based Decision Making



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